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The Fourteenth Five-Year Plan for the National Economic and Social Development of the People's Republic of China Planning and 2035 long-term goals outline (EN)

The Fourteenth Five-Year Plan for the National Economic and Social Development of the People's Republic of China

Planning and 2035 long-term goals outline

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The Fourteenth Five-Year Plan for the National Economic and Social Development of the People's Republic of China and the Outline of the Long-term Goals for 2035

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The Fourteenth Five-Year (2021-2025) Plan for the National Economic and Social Development of the People's Republic of China

The "Recommendations for the Fourteenth Five-Year Plan for National Economic and Social Development and the Long-term Goals for 2035" were compiled, mainly to clarify the national strategic intentions and clarify the focus of government work.

Guiding and regulating the behavior of market entities is a grand blueprint for China to embark on a new journey of building a socialist modern country in an all-round way, and it is a common program of action for the people of all ethnic groups in the country.

The first article starts a new journey of building a socialist modern country in an all-round way

The "14th Five-Year Plan" period is after China has built a moderately prosperous society in an all-round way and achieved its first centenary goal.

Journey, the first five years of marching towards the second centenary goal.

Chapter One Development Environment

China has entered a new stage of development, with a more solid foundation for development, profound changes in development conditions, and new opportunities and challenges for further development.

Section 1 Decisive victory and decisive achievement in building a well-off society in all respects

The "13th Five-Year Plan" period is the decisive stage for building a well-off society in all respects. Facing the complicated international situation and the arduous and onerous domestic reform, development and stability tasks, especially the new crown

The pneumonia epidemic has been severely impacted. The Party Central Committee with Comrade Xi Jinping at its core has not forgotten its original aspirations and remembered its mission.

Development is promising to advance the various undertakings of the party and the country. Major breakthroughs have been made in comprehensively deepening reforms, major progress has been made in comprehensively governing the country according to law, and major achievements have been made in comprehensive and strict governance of the party.

The modernization of the governance system and governance capabilities has accelerated, and the leadership of the Communist Party of China and the advantages of China's socialist system have further demonstrated.

The overall economic operation was stable, the economic structure continued to be optimized, and the GDP exceeded 100 trillion yuan. Fruitful achievements have been made in the construction of an innovative country.

A number of major scientific and technological achievements have been made in the fields of engineering, deep-sea engineering, supercomputing, quantum information, "Fuxing" high-speed train, and large aircraft manufacturing. A decisive battle to fight poverty and achieve complete

Faced with victory, 55.75 million rural poor people have been lifted out of poverty, and the absolute poverty problem that has plagued the Chinese nation for thousands of years has been solved historically, creating a miracle in the history of human poverty reduction.

Agricultural modernization is advancing steadily, and the annual grain output has continuously stabilized at more than 1.3 trillion catties. The goal of 100 million agricultural migrants and other permanent residents settled in cities and towns has been successfully achieved.

The major strategies of the region have been promoted steadily. Pollution prevention and control efforts have been increased, the total emission reduction target of major pollutants has been exceeded, resource utilization efficiency has been significantly improved, and the ecological environment has been significantly improved.

good. Financial risk disposal has achieved important phased results. Opening to the outside world continued to expand, and the joint construction of the "Belt and Road" achieved fruitful results. People's living standards have improved significantly and education is fair

The quality of higher education has been greatly improved, higher education has entered a stage of popularization, more than 60 million new jobs have been created in urban areas, and the world's largest social security system has been established.

The insurance covers more than 1.3 billion people, the basic pension insurance covers nearly 1 billion people, and the renovation of urban shanty town houses has started more than 23 million. New crown pneumonia epidemic prevention and control achieved major strategic success

As a result, the ability and level of responding to emergencies has been greatly improved. The level of public cultural services has been continuously improved, and cultural undertakings and cultural industries have developed prosperously. High level of national defense and army building

The organizational structure of the military has undergone major changes. National security has been comprehensively strengthened, and society has maintained harmony and stability.

The goals and tasks of the "13th Five-Year Plan" have been successfully completed, and China's economic strength, scientific and technological strength, comprehensive national strength and people's living standards have leapt to a new level and become a moderately prosperous nation in an all-round way.

The society has made great historical achievements, the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation has taken a new big step forward, and socialist China stands in the east of the world with a more majestic posture.

Section 2 China's development environment is facing profound and complex changes

At present and in the future, China's development is still in a period of important strategic opportunities, but there are new developments and changes in opportunities and challenges. The world today is experiencing something unprecedented in a century

Great changes, a new round of scientific and technological revolution and industrial reforms are developing in depth, the balance of international forces is profoundly adjusted, peace and development are still the themes of the times, and the concept of a community with a shared future for mankind is profound.

Into the hearts of the people. At the same time, the international environment is becoming more and more complex, the instability and uncertainty are obviously increasing, the impact of the new crown pneumonia epidemic is widespread and far-reaching, the world economy is in a downturn, and the economy is

Globalization has encountered a countercurrent, profound changes in the global energy supply and demand landscape, complex and changeable international economic and political patterns, and the world has entered a period of turbulent change, unilateralism, protectionism, and hegemony

Doctrine poses a threat to world peace and development.

China has shifted to a stage of high-quality development, with significant institutional advantages, improved governance efficiency, long-term economic growth, strong material foundation, abundant human resources, and broad market space

Broad, strong development resilience, overall social stability, and continued development have many advantages and conditions. At the same time, the problem of China's unbalanced and insufficient development is still prominent.

The task of reforming the key links is still arduous, the innovation ability does not meet the requirements of high-quality development, the agricultural foundation is not yet stable, the gap between urban and rural regional development and income distribution is large, and ecological

Environmental protection has a long way to go, people's livelihood protection has shortcomings, and social governance still has weaknesses.

It is necessary to coordinate the overall strategy of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation and the major changes in the world unseen in a century, and to have a deep understanding of the new characteristics and requirements brought about by the changes in the main contradictions in our society.

Recognize the new contradictions and challenges brought about by the complicated international environment, enhance the awareness of opportunities and risks, base on the basic national conditions in the primary stage of socialism, and maintain strategic determination.

Strength, manage your own affairs well, understand and grasp the law of development, carry forward the spirit of struggle, enhance your ability to fight, establish a bottom-line thinking, accurately recognize changes, respond scientifically, and actively seek changes.

Be good at nurturing opportunities in crises, opening new games amidst changes, seizing opportunities, responding to challenges, pursuing advantages and avoiding disadvantages, and advancing courageously.

Chapter 2 Guidelines

For economic and social development during the "14th Five-Year Plan" period, the following guiding ideologies, principles and strategic directions must be firmly grasped.

The first section of the guiding ideology

Hold high the great banner of socialism with Chinese characteristics, thoroughly implement the spirit of the 19th National Congress of the Communist Party of China and the 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th Plenary Sessions of the 19th

Guided by justice, Mao Zedong Thought, Deng Xiaoping Theory, the important thought of "Three Represents", the Scientific Outlook on Development, and Xi Jinping's Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New Era, we will fully implement

The party's basic theories, basic lines, and basic strategies, and coordinate the overall layout of economic construction, political construction, cultural construction, social construction, and ecological civilization construction, and coordinate

Promote the comprehensive construction of a modern socialist country, comprehensively deepen reforms, comprehensively govern the country according to law, and comprehensively strictly govern the party's strategic layout, and unswervingly implement innovation, coordination, and green

The new development concept of color, openness and sharing, adhere to the general keynote of the work of seeking progress while maintaining stability, take the promotion of high-quality development as the theme, deepen the supply-side structural reform as the main line, and reform

Reform and innovation as the fundamental driving force, meeting the people's ever-increasing needs for a better life as the fundamental goal, coordinate development and security, accelerate the construction of a modern economic system, and accelerate the construction of

The new development pattern with domestic and international double cycles as the main body and mutual promotion of domestic and international double cycles will promote the modernization of the national governance system and governance capabilities, and achieve economic stability and long-term social

It will be stable and harmonious, and make a good start and start for the comprehensive construction of a modern socialist country.

Principles that must be followed in Section 2

-Uphold the party's overall leadership. Persist and improve the Party's system and mechanism for leading economic and social development, adhere to and improve the socialist system with Chinese characteristics, and continuously improve the implementation

The new development concept, the ability and level to build a new development pattern, provide a fundamental guarantee for the realization of high-quality development.

——Insist on putting people as the center. Adhere to the dominant position of the people, adhere to the direction of common prosperity, and always ensure that development is for the people, development depends on the people, and development results are determined by people.

Sharing by the people, safeguarding the fundamental interests of the people, stimulating the enthusiasm, initiative, and creativity of all people, promoting social justice, enhancing people's livelihood and welfare, and continuously realizing people's

Living yearning.

——Adhere to the new development concept. Make the new development concept complete, accurate, and comprehensive throughout the entire development process and all fields, build a new development pattern, and effectively change the development mode,

Promote quality change, efficiency change, and power change to achieve higher quality, more efficient, fairer, more sustainable and safer development.

——Persist in deepening reform and opening up. Unswervingly advance reforms, unswervingly expand opening up, strengthen the modernization of the national governance system and governance capabilities, and remove high constraints.

System and mechanism obstacles to quality development and high-quality life, strengthen the major reform and opening measures that are conducive to improving the efficiency of resource allocation and mobilizing the enthusiasm of the whole society, and continue Enhance development motivation and vitality.

——Adhere to the system concept. Strengthen forward-looking thinking, overall planning, strategic layout, and overall advancement, coordinating the domestic and international situations, and do a good job in both development and security.

For major events, adhere to a game of chess across the country, make better use of the central, local, and regional polarities, focus on strengthening the foundation, promoting advantages, making up for shortcomings, strengths and weaknesses, and focusing on preventing and resolving major issues.

Risks and challenges, to achieve the unity of development quality, structure, scale, speed, efficiency, and safety.

Section 3 Strategic Orientation

To promote high-quality development during the "14th Five-Year Plan" period, we must base ourselves on the new development stage, implement the new development concept, and build a new development pattern. To grasp the new development stage is to implement the new development The actual basis for developing the concept and building a new development pattern, and implementing the new development concept provides an action guide for grasping the new development stage and building a new development pattern, and building a new development pattern It is a strategic choice to deal with the opportunities and challenges of the new development stage and implement the new development concept. We must persist in deepening supply-side structural reforms, and use innovation-driven and high-quality supply to guide Leading and creating new demand, improving the resilience of the supply system and adapting to domestic demand. It is necessary to establish an effective system for expanding domestic demand, accelerate the cultivation of a complete domestic demand system, and strengthen Demand-side management to build a strong domestic market. We must unswervingly advance reforms, remove institutional barriers that restrict economic cycles, and promote the circulation of production factors and production and distribution. The links of distribution, circulation, and consumption are organically connected. We must unswervingly expand opening up, continue to deepen factor flow opening, steadily expand institutional opening, and rely on the domestic economic cycle. The ring system forms a strong gravitational field for global element resources. It is necessary to strengthen the leading role of the domestic large-scale circulation, improve the efficiency and level of the domestic large-scale circulation with the international circulation, and realize the national Both internal and international cycles promote mutual progress.

Chapter Three Main Objectives

In accordance with the strategic arrangements for building a modern socialist country in an all-round way, the long-term goals for 2035 and the main goals for economic and social development during the "14th Five-Year Plan" period are as follows.

The first section of the 2035 long-term goal

Looking forward to 2035, China will basically realize socialist modernization. Economic strength, scientific and technological strength, and comprehensive national strength will rise sharply. The total economic volume and the per capita income of urban and rural residents will Entering the country will step up to a new level, achieve major breakthroughs in key core technologies, and enter the forefront of innovative countries. Basically realize new-type industrialization, informatization, urbanization, and agricultural development Modernization and establishment of a modern economic system. Basically realize the modernization of the national governance system and governance capabilities, the people's equal participation and equal development rights are fully guaranteed, and the basic construction To become a country ruled by law, a government ruled by law, and a society ruled by law. Build a country that is strong in culture, education, talent, sports, and healthy China. The quality of the people and the level of social civilization have reached Reaching new heights, the country's cultural soft power has increased significantly. Green production and lifestyles have been widely formed. After the peak of carbon emissions, there will be a steady decline. The ecological environment will fundamentally improve. The goal is basically achieved. A new pattern of opening up has been formed, and new advantages in participating in international economic cooperation and competition have been significantly enhanced. The per capita GDP reaches the level of moderately developed countries The middle-income group has expanded significantly, basic public services have been equalized, and the gap between urban and rural development and the gap in the living standards of residents has been significantly reduced. Ping An China Construction reached At a higher level, basically realize the modernization of national defense and the army. People's lives are better, and the overall development of people and the common prosperity of all people have made more obvious substantive progress.

Section 2 The main objectives of economic and social development during the 14th Five-Year Plan period

-Economic development has achieved new results. Development is the foundation and key to solving all problems in our country. Development must adhere to the new development concept, and on the basis of a significant improvement in quality and efficiency. To achieve sustained and healthy economic development based on the foundation, the growth potential is fully utilized, and the average annual growth of GDP is maintained within a reasonable range. Each year, according to the actual situation, the overall labor productivity The growth rate is higher than that of GDP, the domestic market is stronger, the economic structure is more optimized, the innovation capability is significantly improved, and the R&D expenditure of the whole society has increased by more than 7% annually. We will strive to increase investment intensity higher than the actual situation during the "13th Five-Year Plan" period. The industrial base will be advanced and the level of industrial chain modernization will be significantly improved. The agricultural base will be more stable. The coordination of development has been significantly enhanced, the urbanization rate of the permanent population has increased to 65%, and significant progress has been made in the construction of a modern economic system.

-New steps have been taken in reform and opening up. The socialist market economy system has become more complete, a high-standard market system has basically been completed, market entities have become more dynamic, and the property rights system has Significant progress has been made in economic reforms and the reform of the market-oriented allocation of factors, the fair competition system has become more complete, and a new higher-level open economy system has basically taken shape.

——The level of social civilization has been newly improved. The core values of socialism are deeply rooted in the hearts of the people, and the people's ideological and moral quality, scientific and cultural quality, and physical and mental health quality are significantly improved. High, the public cultural service system and the cultural industry system are more complete, the people's spiritual and cultural life is becoming more abundant, the influence of Chinese culture is further enhanced, and the cohesion of the Chinese nation Further enhancement.

——New progress has been achieved in the construction of ecological civilization. The development and protection pattern of land and space has been optimized, the green transformation of production and lifestyle has achieved remarkable results, and the allocation of energy resources has become more compatible. The efficiency of management and utilization has been greatly improved, energy consumption and carbon dioxide emissions per unit of GDP have been reduced by 13.5% and 18% respectively, and the total discharge of major pollutants has continued to decrease. The forest coverage rate has increased to 24.1%, the ecological environment has continued to improve, the ecological safety barrier has become stronger, and the urban and rural human settlement environment has improved significantly.

-People's livelihood and well-being have reached a new level. Achieve more full and higher-quality employment, control the urban surveyed unemployment rate within 5.5%, and increase the per capita disposable income of residents in line with the national

The GDP growth is basically synchronized, the distribution structure has improved significantly, the level of equalization of basic public services has been significantly improved, the education level of the whole people has been continuously improved, and the working-age population

The average number of years of education has increased to 11.3 years, the multi-level social security system has become more complete, the basic pension insurance participation rate has increased to 95%, and the health system has become more complete.

Life expectancy has increased by one year, the results of poverty alleviation have been consolidated and expanded, the rural revitalization strategy has been comprehensively promoted, and all people have taken solid steps to become prosperous together.

——The effectiveness of national governance has been newly improved. The socialist democracy and the rule of law have become more complete, social fairness and justice have been further demonstrated, the national administrative system has become more complete, and the government's

The administrative efficiency and credibility have been significantly improved, the level of social governance, especially the grassroots governance, has been significantly improved, and the system and mechanisms for preventing and resolving major risks have been continuously improved, and

The ability to deal with emergency response to public incidents has been significantly enhanced, the level of natural disaster defense has been significantly improved, the development of security guarantees has become more effective, and major steps have been taken in the modernization of national defense and the military.

Chapter 2 Persist in innovation-driven development and comprehensively shape new development advantages

Adhere to the core position of innovation in the overall situation of China's modernization drive, take scientific and technological self-reliance and self-reliance as a strategic support for national development, face the frontiers of world science and technology, and face the economy

The main battlefield, facing the major needs of the country, facing the people's lives and health, in-depth implementation of the strategy of rejuvenating the country through science and education, the strategy of strengthening the country with talents, and the strategy of innovation-driven development, and perfecting national innovation

System to accelerate the building of a science and technology power.

Chapter 4 Strengthen National Strategic Science and Technology Forces

Formulate a program of action to strengthen the country through science and technology, improve the new nationwide system under the conditions of a socialist market economy, fight a battle for key core technologies, and improve the overall effectiveness of the innovation chain.

The first section integrates and optimizes the allocation of scientific and technological resources

Promote the optimization and combination of the innovation system guided by the national strategic needs, and accelerate the construction of a strategic scientific and technological force led by the national laboratory. Focus on quantum information, photons and The establishment of a number of national laboratories in major innovation fields such as micro-nano electronics, network communications, artificial intelligence, biomedicine, modern energy systems, and reorganization of the state key laboratories to form A laboratory system with reasonable structure and efficient operation. Optimize and upgrade innovation bases such as the National Engineering Research Center and the National Technology Innovation Center. Promote scientific research institutes, institutions of higher learning and Optimize the allocation and resource sharing of enterprise scientific research forces. Support the development of new research universities, new research and development institutions and other new innovation entities, and promote the diversification of investment entities and management systems Degree of modernization, marketization of operating mechanism, and flexible employment mechanism.

Section 2 Strengthen original and leading scientific and technological research

Formulate and implement strategic scientific plans and scientific engineering in basic core areas related to national security and overall development. Aiming at artificial intelligence, quantum information, integrated electronics In frontier fields such as roads, life and health, brain sciences, biological breeding, aerospace science and technology, and deep seas, a number of forward-looking and strategic national major scientific and technological projects have been implemented. From Starting from the urgent and long-term needs of the country, we will concentrate our superior resources on the prevention and control of emerging infectious diseases and biosafety risks, medicines and medical equipment, and key components and parts. And key core technologies in the fields of basic materials, oil and gas exploration and development.

Section 3 Persevere and strengthen basic research

Strengthen the driving force of applied research, encourage free exploration, formulate and implement a ten-year action plan for basic research, and focus on the layout of a group of basic subject research centers. Increase funding for basic research

Government investment, optimize the expenditure structure, implement tax incentives for corporate investment in basic research, encourage the society to invest in multiple channels through donations and fund establishments, and form a sustained and stable investment.

Determine the investment mechanism, and increase the proportion of basic research funding to R&D funding to more than 8%. Establish and improve the evaluation system and incentive mechanism in line with scientific laws,

Research and explore the implementation of long-term evaluation to create a good scientific research ecology conducive to basic research.

Section 4 Building a major scientific and technological innovation platform

Support Beijing, Shanghai, Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macao Greater Bay Area to form international scientific and technological innovation centers, and build comprehensive national science centers in Huairou, Shanghai, Zhangjiang, Greater Bay Area, and Hefei, Anhui

Support the construction of regional science and technology innovation centers in places where conditions permit. Strengthen innovation capabilities such as national independent innovation demonstration zones, high-tech industrial development zones, and economic and technological development zones

can. Appropriately advance the layout of major national scientific and technological infrastructures to improve the level of sharing and use efficiency. Intensive construction of natural science and technology resource bank and national field scientific observation and research station (Net) and Science Big Data Center. Strengthen the R&D and manufacturing of high-end scientific research equipment. Build a high-end exchange platform for national scientific research papers and scientific and technological information.

Chapter 5 Enhancing Enterprise Technology Innovation Capability

Improve the market-oriented mechanism for technological innovation, strengthen the position of the enterprise as the main body of innovation, and promote the concentration of various innovative elements in the enterprise, and form an enterprise-oriented, market-oriented,

A technological innovation system with in-depth integration of production, education and research.

Section 1 Encourage companies to increase R&D investment

We will implement more inclusive policies such as extra deductions for R&D expenses and tax incentives for high-tech enterprises. Expand and optimize the first (set) of major technical equipment insurance compensation and

Incentive policies, give full play to the demonstration role of major projects, and use government procurement policies to support innovative products and services. By improving standards, quality and competition regulations and other measures to increase

Strengthen corporate innovation motivation. Improve the evaluation system that encourages the R&D of state-owned enterprises, and establish a R&D reserve system with independent accounting, free of value-added and value-preserving evaluation, and fault-tolerant error correction to ensure

The annual growth rate of R&D expenditure of central state-owned industrial enterprises has clearly exceeded the national average. Improve the preferential tax policies that encourage innovation of small and medium-sized technological enterprises.

Section 2 Supporting industry common basic technology research and development

Concentrate efforts to integrate and upgrade a number of key common technology platforms, and support industry-leading enterprises to cooperate with institutions of higher learning, scientific research institutes and upstream and downstream enterprises in the industry to jointly build national industrial innovations

The new center undertakes major national scientific and technological projects. Support conditional enterprises to jointly transform scientific research institutes to form industry research institutes and provide common technical services for public welfare. Create a new type of total

A technical platform to solve key common technical problems across industries and fields. Give full play to the leading and supporting role of large enterprises and support the growth of innovative small, medium and micro enterprises as an important source of innovation

Promote the integration and innovation of the upper, middle and lower reaches of the industrial chain, large and medium-sized enterprises. Encourage localities with conditions to rely on industrial clusters to establish mixed-ownership industrial technology research institutes to serve regional customs

Key common technology research and development.

Section 3 Improving the Enterprise Innovation Service System

Promote the further opening of national scientific research platforms, scientific and technological reports, and scientific research data to enterprises, innovate mechanisms for the transformation of scientific and technological achievements, and encourage qualified financial support

The formed scientific and technological achievements are licensed for use by small and medium-sized enterprises. Promote the reform of innovation and entrepreneurship institutions, and build a professional market-oriented technology transfer institution and a team of technical managers. Perfect finance

Support the innovation system, encourage financial institutions to develop technology financial products such as intellectual property pledge financing, technology insurance, etc., and carry out pilot projects of risk compensation for the conversion of scientific and technological achievements. Unblocked

Domestic listing and financing channels for technology-based enterprises, strengthen the “hard technology” characteristics of the Sci-tech Innovation Board, enhance the function of the ChiNext Board to serve growth-oriented innovative entrepreneurial enterprises, and encourage the development of angel investment,

For venture capital, better play the role of venture capital guiding funds and private equity funds.

Chapter 6 Stimulate Talent's Innovation and Vitality

Carry out the principles of respecting labor, knowledge, talents, and creativity, deepen the reform of the talent development system and mechanism, cultivate, introduce and make good use of talents in all aspects, and make full use of

Give full play to the role of talent as the first resource.

The first section cultivates a high-level talent team

Follow the law of talent growth and scientific research activities, cultivate more world-class strategic scientific and technological talents, leading scientific and technological talents and innovative teams, and cultivate internationally competitive

The reserve army of competitive young scientific and technological talents pays attention to relying on major scientific and technological tasks and major innovation bases to train discovered talents, and supports the establishment of post-doctoral innovation positions. Strengthen innovation,

Cultivating applied and skilled talents, implementing knowledge renewal projects and skills upgrading actions, and strengthening the team of high-level engineers and highly skilled talents. Strengthen top-notch students in basic subjects

Cultivate and build basic subject bases and frontier science centers such as mathematics, physics, chemistry and biology. Implement a more open talent policy and build a scientific research and innovation highland that gathers outstanding talents at home and abroad.

Improve the residency policy for high-end foreign talents and professionals in China for work, scientific research and exchanges, improve the permanent residence system for foreigners in China, and explore the establishment of a skilled immigration system.

Improve the salary and welfare, children's education, social security, tax incentives and other systems to provide an internationally competitive and attractive environment for overseas scientists to work in China.

The second section encourages talents to play a better role

Improve the talent evaluation and incentive mechanism, improve the scientific and technological talent evaluation system oriented by innovation ability, quality, effectiveness, and contribution, and build a full reflection of knowledge, technology, etc.

The profit distribution mechanism of the value of innovative elements. Select and make good use of leading talents and top-notch talents, and give greater power to decide on technical routes and to use funds. All-round for scientific research personnel

Binding, expand the "green channel" of scientific research management. Implement a distribution policy oriented to increase the value of knowledge, improve the mechanism for sharing rights and interests of scientific researchers' job inventions, and explore grants

Grant scientific research personnel the right to own or use long-term scientific and technological achievements to increase the proportion of scientific research personnel's revenue sharing. Deepen the reform of the academician system.

Section 3 Optimize Innovation and Entrepreneurship to Create Ecosystem

Vigorously promote the spirit of scientists in the new era, strengthen the construction of scientific research integrity, and improve the scientific and technological ethics system. Protect entrepreneurs' property rights and innovation gains in accordance with the law, and give full play to entrepreneurs

It plays an important role in grasping the direction of innovation, gathering talents, and raising funds. Promote the in-depth development of innovation, entrepreneurship, and innovation, and optimize the construction of demonstration bases for innovation and entrepreneurship. Advocate respect

An innovative and entrepreneurial culture featuring industry, lean, focus, and tolerance for failure, and perfect the trial-and-error-tolerant error correction mechanism. Carry forward the spirit of science and craftsmanship, carry out extensive scientific popularization activities, and increase

Strengthen the guidance and cultivation of young people's scientific interest, form a social atmosphere that loves science and advocates innovation, and improves the scientific quality of the whole people.

Chapter VII Improving the System and Mechanism of Scientific and Technological Innovation

Deepen the reform of the science and technology system, improve the national science and technology governance system, optimize the national science and technology planning system and operating mechanism, and promote projects in key areas, bases, talents,

Integrated allocation of funds.

Section 1 Deepen the reform of the science and technology management system

Accelerate the transformation of science and technology management functions, strengthen planning policy guidance and create an innovative environment, and reduce direct interventions such as dividing money and materials. Integrate the financial research investment system,

Focus on key strategic areas and change the state of division, small and scattered departments. Reform the establishment and organization and management of major scientific and technological projects, and give scientific research units and researchers

More autonomy for employees, implement the responsibility system of the chief technical engineer, implement systems such as "revealing the rankings" and "horse racing", and improve the financial support mechanism of combining rewards and subsidies. Improve science and technology evaluation machine

We will improve the classification and evaluation system of free-exploratory and task-oriented science and technology projects, establish an evaluation mechanism for non-consensus science and technology projects, and optimize science and technology reward projects. Establish a sound section

The modern institution system for research institutes supports scientific research institutions to try out more flexible management systems for staffing, positions, and salaries. Establish and improve institutions of higher learning, scientific research institutions, and enterprises

Innovate the free and orderly flow mechanism of resources. Deepen the comprehensive innovation and reform experiment.

Section 2 Improve the Intellectual Property Protection and Application System

Implement the strategy of strengthening the country with intellectual property rights, implement a strict intellectual property protection system, improve laws and regulations related to intellectual property rights, and accelerate intellectual property legislation in new fields and new formats.

Strengthen the judicial protection and administrative law enforcement of intellectual property rights, improve the arbitration, mediation, notarization and rights protection assistance system, improve the punitive compensation system for intellectual property infringement, and increase compensation for damages

Compensation. Optimize patent subsidy and reward policies and assessment and evaluation mechanisms, better protect and encourage high-value patents, and cultivate patent-intensive industries. Reform the ownership of state-owned intellectual property

And the rights and interests distribution mechanism, and expand the autonomy of intellectual property disposal of scientific research institutions and universities. Improve the intangible asset evaluation system and form a management mechanism that coordinates incentives and supervision

system. Build a public service platform for the protection of intellectual property rights.

Section 3 Actively promote open cooperation in science and technology

Implement a more open, inclusive, mutually beneficial and shared international science and technology cooperation strategy, and more actively integrate into the global innovation network. Pragmatically promote global epidemic prevention and control and public health

Regional international scientific and technological cooperation, focusing on climate change, human health and other issues to strengthen joint research and development with scientific researchers from various countries. Actively design and lead the international big science plan and major department

Learn engineering and play the unique role of science fund. Intensify the opening up of the national science and technology plan, initiate a number of major science and technology cooperation projects, and study the establishment of global scientific research

Research funds and implement a scientist exchange program. Support the establishment of international science and technology organizations in China, and foreign scientists to hold posts in China's science and technology academic organizations.

Chapter Three: Accelerate the development of a modern industrial system, consolidate and strengthen the foundation of the real economy

Adhere to the focus of economic development on the real economy, accelerate the construction of a strong manufacturing country and a strong quality country, promote the deep integration of advanced manufacturing and modern service industries, and strengthen

The supporting and leading role of modernized infrastructure is to build a modern industrial system with coordinated development of the real economy, technological innovation, modern finance, and human resources.

Chapter VIII In-depth implementation of the manufacturing power strategy

Adhere to independent, controllable, safe and efficient, advance the advanced industrial base and modernize the industrial chain, maintain the basic stability of the manufacturing industry, enhance the competitive advantage of the manufacturing industry, and promote

High-quality development of the manufacturing industry.

Section 1 Strengthen the construction of basic industrial capacity

Implement the industrial infrastructure reengineering project to speed up the completion of basic parts and components, basic software, basic materials, basic technology and industrial technology foundations and other bottlenecks and shortcomings. according to

Entrust leading enterprises in the industry, increase efforts to tackle key problems in important products and key core technologies, and accelerate breakthroughs in engineering and industrialization. Implement major technological and equipment research projects, improve incentives and

The risk compensation mechanism promotes the demonstration and application of the first equipment (set), the first batch of materials, and the first version of the software. Improve the basic industrial support system and deploy a number of countries in key areas

Manufacturing innovation center, improve national quality infrastructure, build production application demonstration platform and industrial technology base such as standard measurement, certification and accreditation, inspection and testing, test verification, etc.

Basic public service platform, and perfect industrial basic databases such as technology and craftsmanship.

Section 2 Improve the modernization level of the industrial chain supply chain

Adhere to the combination of economy and safety, make up for short boards and forge long boards, do a good job in supply chain strategic design and precise policy implementation by industry, and form a more innovative and higher

Value-added, safer and more reliable industrial chain supply chain. Promote the strengthening of the manufacturing chain, strengthen the support of resources, technology, and equipment, strengthen international industrial safety cooperation, and promote industrial

The supply chain is diversified. Based on industrial scale advantages, supporting advantages and first-mover advantages in some fields, consolidate and upgrade the entire industry in the fields of high-speed rail, power equipment, new energy, and ships

The competitiveness of the chain is to build a strategic and overall industrial chain starting from complete products that are in line with the direction of future industrial reforms. Optimize the layout of the regional industrial chain and guide the key links of the industrial chain to stay

At home, we will strengthen the ability to undertake industrial transfer in the central, western and northeastern regions. Implement the emergency product production capacity reserve project, and build a regional emergency material production support base

land. Implement the pilot enterprise cultivation project and cultivate a group of leading enterprises with ecological leadership and core competitiveness. Promote small and medium-sized enterprises to enhance their professional advantages and cultivate specialization

The new "little giant" enterprise and the single champion enterprise in the manufacturing industry. Strengthen technical and economic safety assessment, and implement industrial competitiveness survey and evaluation projects.

Section 3 Promoting the optimization and upgrading of the manufacturing industry

Deepen the implementation of intelligent manufacturing and green manufacturing projects, develop new service-oriented manufacturing models, and promote high-end, intelligent, and green manufacturing. Cultivate advanced manufacturing clusters and promote

Mobile integrated circuits, aerospace, marine and marine engineering equipment, robots, advanced rail transit equipment, advanced power equipment, construction machinery, high-end CNC machine tools, medicine

And the innovative development of medical equipment and other industries. Transform and upgrade traditional industries, promote the optimization and structural adjustment of the petrochemical, steel, non-ferrous, building materials and other raw materials industries, and expand the light Supply of high-quality products such as industry and textiles, accelerate the transformation and upgrading of enterprises in key industries such as chemical industry and papermaking, and improve the green manufacturing system. In-depth implementation to enhance the core competitiveness of the manufacturing industry and Special technological transformation projects encourage enterprises to apply advanced and applicable technologies, strengthen equipment renewal and large-scale application of new products. Build smart manufacturing demonstration factories and improve smart manufacturing standards system. In-depth implementation of quality improvement actions to promote the "increasing variety, quality and brand creation" of manufacturing products.

Section 4 Implementation of manufacturing cost and burden reduction actions

Strengthen factor guarantees and efficient services, consolidate and expand the results of tax reduction and fee reduction, reduce the production and operation costs of enterprises, and enhance the embeddedness and competitiveness of the manufacturing industry. Promote industrial land Increase capacity and efficiency, and promote new industrial land use models. Expand the scale of mid- and long-term loans and credit loans for the manufacturing industry, increase technological innovation loans, and promote equity investment, bond financing, etc. Manufacturing industry is tilted. Allow manufacturing enterprises to fully participate in power market-oriented transactions, standardize and reduce logistics charges such as port shipping, road and rail transportation, and comprehensively clean up and standardize corporate revenue fee. Establish a full-cycle service mechanism for major manufacturing projects and a system for entrepreneurs to participate in enterprise-related policy formulation, and support the construction of information, technology, import and export, and digital transformation of small and medium-sized enterprises. Type comprehensive service platform.

Chapter 9 Development and Growth of Strategic Emerging Industries

Focusing on seizing opportunities for future industrial development, cultivating leading and pillar industries, promoting the integration, clustering, and ecological development of strategic emerging industries, and strategic innovation

The added value of the industry accounted for more than 17% of GDP.

Section 1 Building a new pillar of the industrial system

Focus on new generation information technology, biotechnology, new energy, new materials, high-end equipment, new energy vehicles, green environmental protection, aerospace, marine equipment and other strategic

Emerging industries, speed up the innovation and application of key core technologies, enhance the ability to guarantee the elements, and cultivate new momentum for the development of industries. Promote the integration and innovation of biotechnology and information technology,

Accelerate the development of biomedicine, bio-breeding, bio-materials, bio-energy and other industries to expand and strengthen the bio-economy. Deepen the promotion and application of the Beidou system and promote the high quality of the Beidou industry

Quantity development. Deepen the development of national strategic emerging industrial clusters, improve the organizational management and specialization promotion mechanism of industrial clusters, and build innovation and public service integration

In order to build a group of growth engines of strategic emerging industries with their own characteristics, complementary advantages, and reasonable structure. Encourage technological innovation and enterprise mergers and reorganizations to prevent low-level duplication of construction

Assume. Give full play to the guiding role of industrial investment funds, and increase financing guarantees and risk compensation.

The second section forward-looking plans for the future industry

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Organize and implement future production in cutting-edge technology and industrial transformation fields such as brain-like intelligence, quantum information, genetic technology, future networks, deep-sea aerospace development, hydrogen energy and energy storage, etc.

The industry incubation and acceleration plan is to plan a batch of future industries. In areas with outstanding scientific and educational resources and a strong industrial foundation, a group of national future industrial technology research will be deployed

To strengthen the multi-path exploration, cross-integration and disruptive technology supply of cutting-edge technologies. Implement the demonstration project of cross-industry integration, create future technology application scenarios, and accelerate the formation

Several future industries.

Chapter 10 Promoting the Prosperity and Development of the Service Industry

Focus on the needs of industrial transformation and upgrading and residents' consumption upgrading, expand the effective supply of the service industry, improve service efficiency and service quality, and build high-quality, high-efficiency, structure-optimized, and competitive

A new competitive service industry system.

The first section promotes the integrated development of the producer service industry

Guided by the high-quality development of the service manufacturing industry, we will promote the extension of the producer service industry to specialization and the high end of the value chain. Focus on improving industrial innovation and speed up the development of R&D equipment

Design, industrial design, business consulting, inspection and certification services. Focus on improving the efficiency of factor allocation, and promote service innovation such as supply chain finance, information data, and human resources

develop. Focus on strengthening the advantages of the entire industry chain, and improve the development level of modern logistics, procurement and distribution, production control, operation management, and after-sales service. Promote the modern service industry and

Deepen the integration of manufacturing and modern agriculture, deepen business linkages, chain extensions, technology penetration, and support new specialized services such as intelligent manufacturing system solutions and process reengineering.

Service organization development. Cultivate service companies with international competitiveness.

Section 2 Accelerate the quality development of the life service industry

Guided by improving convenience and improving service experience, promote the upgrade of the life service industry to high quality and diversification. Accelerate the development of health, elderly care, childcare, culture, tourism

We will strengthen the supply of public welfare and basic service industries, and expand the supply of various services covering the entire life cycle. Continue to promote the improvement and expansion of the domestic service industry

Integrate development with smart communities and nursing care for the elderly. Encourage innovation in business and circulation formats and models, promote digital and intelligent transformation and cross-industry integration, and omni-channel online and offline

Meet consumer demand. Accelerate the improvement of service standards for the elderly, housekeeping, etc., improve the certification and accreditation system for the life service industry, and promote the professional development of the life service industry.

Section 3 Deepen the reform and opening up in the service sector

Expand the opening of the service industry to the outside world, further relax market access, comprehensively clean up unreasonable restrictions, and encourage social forces to expand diversified and multi-level service supply

Give. Improve the policy system that supports the development of the service industry, and innovate land, fiscal, tax, financial, and price policies that meet the needs of new service formats, new models and industrial integration development. Healthy

Full service quality standard system, strengthen the implementation and promotion of standards. Accelerate the formulation of supervision catalogs, procedures and standards for key service areas, and build efficient and coordinated service industry supervision

system. Improve the professional title evaluation system for talents in the service field, and encourage employees to participate in vocational skills training and appraisal. Deepen the comprehensive reform of the service industry and expand the opening up.

Chapter 11 Building a Modern Infrastructure System

Promote the construction of traditional infrastructure and new infrastructure as a whole, and create a modern infrastructure system that is complete, efficient, practical, intelligent, green, safe and reliable.

Section 1 Speed up the construction of new infrastructure

Focusing on strengthening the support of digital transformation, intelligent upgrading, and integration and innovation, the layout and construction of new infrastructure such as information infrastructure, integration infrastructure, and innovation infrastructure.

Build a high-speed, ubiquitous, integrated, interconnected, safe and efficient information infrastructure to enhance data perception, transmission, storage, and computing capabilities. Accelerate the scale of 5G network

Deployment, the user penetration rate has increased to 56%, and the upgrade of the gigabit optical fiber network has been promoted. Forward-looking layout of 6G network technology reserves. Expansion of backbone network interconnection nodes, and a new batch of international communication outlets

Entrance, comprehensively promote the commercial deployment of Internet Protocol Version 6 (IPv6). Implement the basic network improvement project for small and medium-sized cities in the central and western regions. Promote the all-round development of the Internet of Things,

Create IoT access capabilities that support fixed-mobile integration and broadband-narrow integration. Accelerate the construction of a national integrated big data center system, strengthen the overall planning and intelligent dispatch of computing power, and build a number of national hubs

New nodes and big data center clusters will be built to build E-level and 10E-level supercomputing centers. Actively and steadily develop the industrial Internet and the Internet of Vehicles. Create a global coverage and efficient operation of communication

Information, navigation, and remote sensing space infrastructure systems, and construction of commercial space launch sites. Accelerate the digital transformation of traditional infrastructure such as transportation, energy, and municipalities, and strengthen the sense of ubiquity

Knowledge, terminal networking, and intelligent dispatching system construction. Give full play to the leading role of the market, open up diversified investment channels, and build a new infrastructure standard system.

Section 2 Accelerate the construction of a powerful transportation country

Build a modern comprehensive transportation system, promote the integrated and integrated development of various transportation methods, and improve network effects and operational efficiency. Improve the comprehensive transportation channel, increase

Strengthen the construction of strategic backbone passages from Xinjiang to Tibet, central and western regions, along the rivers and coastal borders, and orderly promote the upgrading and expansion of capacity-strength passages, and strengthen interconnection with neighboring countries. Structure

Build an express network, basically run through the "eight vertical and eight horizontal" high-speed railways, improve the quality of the national expressway network, and accelerate the construction of a world-class port cluster and airport cluster. Improve the trunk network, add

The construction of fast-speed railways and the electrification of existing railways, optimize the layout of railway passenger and freight, promote the connection and upgrade of bottleneck sections of ordinary national and provincial roads, and promote the expansion and upgrading of high-grade inland waterways

We will steadily build feeder airports, general airports and cargo airports, and actively develop general aviation. Strengthen the construction of postal facilities, and implement the project of express delivery "into the village, into the factory and out of the sea". push

The integration of urban transportation in urban agglomerations will be accelerated, the construction of inter-city railways and urban (suburban) railways will be accelerated, the highway loop system will be constructed, and the development of urban rail transportation will be promoted in an orderly manner. carry

High traffic access depth, promote the construction of regional railways, accelerate the construction of border-to-border highways, continue to promote the construction of "four good rural roads", and improve road safety facilities. Build many

Hierarchical and integrated comprehensive transportation hub system, optimize the layout of hubs and stations, promote intensive and comprehensive development, improve the collection and distribution system, and develop multi-modal passenger transportation and cargo multi-modal transportation

Transport, promote the entire "one-stop" and "one-to-one" service. Promote the construction of the China-Europe Express Train Assembly Center. Deepen the reform of railway enterprises and comprehensively deepen the reform of the air traffic control system,

Promote the reform of the highway toll system and maintenance system.

Section 3 Building a modern energy system

Promote the energy revolution, build a clean, low-carbon, safe and efficient energy system, and improve energy supply guarantee capabilities. Accelerate the development of non-fossil energy, adhere to centralized and distributed

At the same time, we will vigorously increase the scale of wind power and photovoltaic power generation, accelerate the development of distributed energy in the eastern and central regions, develop offshore wind power in an orderly manner, and speed up the construction of hydropower bases in the Southwest, which is safe and secure

Promote the construction of coastal nuclear power, build a batch of multi-energy complementary clean energy bases, and increase the proportion of non-fossil energy in total energy consumption to about 20%. Promote coal production to resources

Concentration of rich areas, reasonable control of the scale of coal-fired power construction and development pace, and promote the use of electricity instead of coal. Orderly liberalize market access for oil and gas exploration and development, and accelerate deep-sea, deep-seated and extraordinary

Regulate the utilization of oil and gas resources and promote the increase in oil and gas reserves and production. Develop and utilize geothermal energy according to local conditions. Improve the utilization rate of UHV transmission channels. Speed up the intelligent transformation of power grid infrastructure

Build with smart micro-grids, improve power system complementarity and intelligent regulation capabilities, strengthen source-grid-load-storage connection, improve clean energy consumption and storage capabilities, and improve remoteness

Regional power transmission and distribution capacity, promote the flexibility of coal power transformation, accelerate the construction of pumped storage power stations and the large-scale application of new energy storage technologies. Improve cross-regional transportation channels and collections of coal

Speed up the construction of main natural gas pipelines and improve the oil and gas interconnection network.

Section 4 Strengthen the construction of water conservancy infrastructure

Based on the overall watershed and the balanced allocation of water resources, strengthen the governance and protection of river systems across administrative regions and the construction of backbone projects, and strengthen the coordinated allocation of large, medium, small and micro water conservancy facilities

To improve the optimal allocation of water resources and the ability to prevent floods and droughts. Prioritize water conservation, improve the water resources allocation system, build key water resources allocation projects, and strengthen key water resources

And the construction of urban emergency standby water source projects. Implement flood control upgrading projects, solve the weak links in flood control, and accelerate the construction of flood control control hub projects and the treatment of small and medium-sized rivers.

Reinforce dangerous reservoirs, and comprehensively promote the construction of dikes and flood storage and detention areas. Strengthen the protection and restoration of water conservation areas, increase the protection and comprehensive management of key rivers and lakes, and restore clear water banks

Green water ecosystem.

Adhere to the strategic basis of expanding domestic demand, accelerate the cultivation of a complete domestic demand system, and organically combine the implementation of the strategy of expanding domestic demand with the deepening of supply-side structural reforms to create New drivers, high-quality supplies lead and create new demand, and accelerate the construction of a new development pattern with domestic and international cycles as the mainstay and mutual promotion of domestic and international cycles.

Chapter 12 Smooth Domestic Circulation

Relying on a strong domestic market, link production, distribution, circulation, and consumption links to form a higher level of dynamic balance in which demand leads to supply and supply creates demand, and promotes The virtuous circle of the national economy.

The first section to improve the adaptability of the supply system

Deepen the supply-side structural reforms and improve the ability of supply to adapt and lead to create new demand. Adapt to individualized, differentiated, and quality consumer demand, and promote production models and production Innovate in the organization of the industry, continue to expand the supply of high-quality consumer products, mid-to-high-end products, and the supply of services such as education, medical care, and elderly care, and improve product service quality and customer satisfaction. Promote the coordination and matching of supply and demand. Optimize and upgrade the supply structure, and promote the coordinated development of agriculture, manufacturing, service industry, energy resources and other industries. Improve the industrial supporting system and speed up However, the marketization of competitive links in monopoly industries has realized the effective connection of upstream and downstream, production, supply and marketing. Improve the long-term mechanism for market-oriented legalization to resolve excess capacity, and improve corporate mergers and reorganizations Laws and regulations and supporting policies. Establish and improve the quality grading system, speed up the iteration of standard upgrades and the transformation and application of international standards. Carry out the Chinese brand creation action to protect the developing China's time-honored brand has enhanced the influence and competitiveness of its own brands, and has taken the lead in cultivating a number of high-end brands in consumer products such as cosmetics, clothing, home textiles, and electronic products.

Section 2 Promote the smooth flow of resource elements

Eliminate blockages that restrict the rational flow of elements, correct the imbalance and mismatch of resource elements, and unblock the national economic cycle from the source. Improve the financial services of the real economy and improve Institutional arrangements for medium and long-term capital supply in the real economy, innovate financial products and services that directly reach the real economy, and strengthen the financing function of the multi-level capital market. Implement real estate market flat Stable and healthy development of a long-term mechanism to promote the balanced development of real estate and the real economy. Effectively improve the skills of workers, improve the quality of employment and income levels, and form an increase in human capital And a virtuous circle of industrial transformation and upgrading. Improve the free flow mechanism of urban and rural elements, build a regional industrial gradient transfer pattern, and promote the benign interaction between urban and rural areas.

Section 3 Strengthen the supporting role of the circulation system

Deepen the reform of the circulation system, unblock the circulation channels of goods and services, improve circulation efficiency, and reduce the transaction costs of the whole society. Accelerate the construction of a unified domestic market and benchmark against international standards Advanced rules and best practices optimize the market environment, promote the harmonization and unification of standards, rules, and policies in different regions and industries, and effectively eliminate local protection, industry monopolies, and market divisions. Cut. Establish a modern logistics system, accelerate the development of cold chain logistics, coordinate the construction of logistics hub facilities, backbone lines, regional distribution centers and terminal distribution nodes, and improve national logistics Circulation hubs and backbone cold chain logistics base facilities, improve the county and village three-level logistics distribution system, develop high-speed rail express and other railway express freight products, and strengthen international air freight Capacity building to enhance the competitiveness of international shipping. Optimize international logistics channels, and accelerate the formation of a safe and efficient logistics network with internal and external connections. Improve the modern commerce circulation system and cultivate Cultivate a group of modern circulation enterprises with global competitiveness, support the transformation and upgrading of commercial circulation facilities such as convenience stores, farmer's markets, etc., develop contactless transaction services, and strengthen commerce and trade flows. Through standardization construction and green development. Speed up the establishment of an emergency logistics system with sufficient reserves, rapid response and strong shock resistance.

Section 4 Improve the policy system that promotes the domestic cycle

Maintain a reasonable level of fiscal expenditure and deficit rate, improve the tax and fee reduction policy, and build a structure that is conducive to enterprises to expand investment, increase R&D investment, and adjust income distribution. A tax system that reduces the burden on consumers. Maintain reasonable and sufficient liquidity, maintain the growth rate of money supply and social financing scale basically match the nominal economic growth rate, and innovate the structure

We will guide financial institutions to increase support for key areas and weak links, and standardize the development of consumer credit. Promote the transformation of industrial policies towards inclusiveness and functionality, Strengthen the fundamental position of competition policy, and support technological innovation and structural upgrading. Improve the income distribution, social security, and public service systems commensurate with the level of economic development.

Chapter 13 Promoting Domestic and International Dual Cycles

Based on the domestic cycle, we will coordinately promote the construction of a strong domestic market and a strong trading country, form a strong gravitational field of global resource elements, and promote domestic and external demand, imports and exports. The coordinated development of foreign investment, foreign investment and foreign investment will accelerate the cultivation of new advantages for participating in international cooperation and competition.

The first section promotes the coordinated development of import and export

Improve the integrated control system for domestic and foreign trade, and promote the integration of domestic and foreign trade laws and regulations, regulatory systems, operating qualifications, quality standards, inspection and quarantine, certification and accreditation, etc.

Into the same line, the same standard and the same quality. Reduce import tariffs and institutional costs, expand imports of high-quality consumer goods, advanced technology, important equipment, energy resources, etc., and promote diversified sources of imports change. Improve export policies, optimize the quality and structure of export commodities, and steadily increase the added value of exports. Optimize the layout of the international market and guide enterprises to deepen the traditional export market and expand Emerging markets, expand the scale of trade with neighboring countries, and stabilize the international market share. Promote the transformation and upgrading of processing trade, deepen the transformation and upgrading of foreign trade bases, and special customs supervision zones Construction of domains, trade promotion platforms, and international marketing service networks, accelerate the development of new models such as cross-border e-commerce and market procurement trade, encourage the construction of overseas warehouses, and protect the foreign trade industry chain The supply chain runs smoothly. Innovatively develop service trade, promote the construction of an open platform for the innovative development of service trade, and enhance the level of trade digitization. Implement the integration of trade and investment Procedure. Successfully run exhibitions such as the China International Import Expo, China Import and Export Fair, and China International Service Trade Fair.

Section 2 Improve the level of international two-way investment

Adhere to both importing and going out, high-level two-way investment and efficient use of global resource elements and market space, improve the supply chain guarantee mechanism of the industrial chain, and promote the industry Increased competitiveness. Greater efforts will be made to attract and utilize foreign capital, and orderly promote the opening of related businesses in the fields of telecommunications, Internet, education, culture, and medical care. Fully optimize foreign investment Services, strengthen the promotion and protection of foreign investment, give full play to the demonstration effects of major foreign investment projects, and support foreign investment in increasing mid-to-high-end manufacturing, high-tech, traditional manufacturing transformation and upgrading, and current Investment in fields such as agency services and the central and western regions, and support foreign-funded enterprises to establish R&D centers and participate in undertaking national science and technology projects. Encourage the reinvestment of profits of foreign-funded enterprises. insist Enterprise entities, innovate overseas investment methods, optimize the structure and layout of overseas investment, and improve risk prevention capabilities and income levels. Improve overseas production service networks and circulation entities We will speed up the international development of productive service industries such as finance, consulting, accounting, and law, and promote Chinese products, services, technologies, brands, and standards to go global. Support corporate finance Enter the global industrial chain supply chain to improve the ability and level of transnational operations. Guide companies to strengthen compliance management to prevent and resolve various risks such as overseas politics, economy, and security. Advance Build multilateral and bilateral investment cooperation mechanisms, improve policies and service systems for promoting and guaranteeing overseas investment, and promote overseas investment legislation.

Chapter 14 Accelerate the Cultivation of a Complete Domestic Demand System

Deepen the implementation of the strategy of expanding domestic demand, enhance the fundamental role of consumption in economic development and the key role of investment in optimizing the supply structure, and build a strong demand for consumption and investment Sheng's strong domestic market.

The first section promotes consumption in an all-round way

Comply with the trend of residents' consumption upgrading, combine the expansion of consumption with the improvement of people's quality of life, promote the development of green, healthy and safe consumption, and steadily increase the consumption of residents. Fee level. Improve traditional consumption, accelerate the transformation of consumer goods such as automobiles from purchase management to use management, and improve the mandatory obsolescence system and the durability of waste home appliances and consumer electronics The consumer goods recycling system promotes the healthy development of housing consumption. Cultivate new types of consumption, develop information consumption, digital consumption, and green consumption, and encourage customization, experience, and intelligence The development of new models and business formats such as energy and fashion consumption. Develop service consumption, relax market access in service consumption, and promote education and training, medical and health care, nursing care for the elderly, cultural tourism The quality and capacity expansion of sports and other consumption will accelerate the integration of online and offline development. Appropriately increase public consumption and improve the efficiency of public service expenditures. Expand holiday consumption and improve holiday system Time, fully implement the paid vacation system. Cultivate and build an international consumption center city and build a group of regional consumption centers. Improve the integration of urban and rural consumption network, expand e-commerce Coverage in rural areas, improve the consumption environment in counties, and promote the upgrading of rural consumption. Improve the city's duty-free shop policy, and plan to build a batch of city duty-free shops with Chinese characteristics. Take increase Measures such as increasing residents' income and reducing burdens will continue to expand the middle-income group and continue to unleash the potential of consumption. Strengthen consumer rights protection, improve quality standards and post-evaluation systems We will improve the systems of defective product recall, product injury monitoring, product quality assurance, etc., and improve the diversified consumer rights protection mechanism and dispute resolution mechanism.

Section 2 Expanding investment space

Optimize investment structure, improve investment efficiency, and maintain reasonable investment growth. Accelerate the complement of infrastructure, municipal engineering, agriculture and rural areas, public safety, ecological and environmental protection, public Weaknesses in areas such as public health, material reserves, disaster prevention and mitigation, and people's livelihood protection, promote enterprise equipment renewal and technological transformation, and expand investment in strategic emerging industries. Promote and promote consumption Fei Huimin's livelihood has adjusted the structure to increase the stamina of new infrastructure, new urbanization, transportation and water conservancy and other major projects. To serve the major national strategies, implement the Sichuan-Tibet Railway, Major projects such as the new western land-sea channel, the national water network, hydropower development on the lower reaches of the Yarlung Zangbo River, interstellar exploration, and Beidou industrialization, and promote major scientific research facilities and major ecosystems A number of important foundations, increased functions, and long-term benefits, such as integrated protection and restoration, public health emergency guarantee, major water diversion, flood prevention and disaster reduction, power transmission and gas transmission, and coastal transportation along the border and rivers. Large project construction. Deepen the reform of the investment and financing system, give full play to the leveraging role of government investment, stimulate the vitality of private investment, and form a market-led endogenous investment growth mechanism. Sound item Plan, reserve, and promote mechanisms, increase capital and land use, and other factors to ensure effective implementation of investment projects. Promote cooperation between government and social capital in a standardized and orderly manner (PPP), promote the healthy development of real estate investment trust funds (REITs) in the infrastructure sector, effectively revitalize the stock assets, and form a virtuous cycle of stock assets and new investment ring.

Chapter 5 Accelerating Digital Development and Building Digital China

Welcome to the digital age, activate the potential of data elements, promote the construction of a network power, accelerate the construction of a digital economy, a digital society, and a digital government, and drive the digital transformation as a whole Changes in production methods, lifestyles and governance methods.

Chapter 15 Creating New Advantages in the Digital Economy

Give full play to the advantages of massive data and rich application scenarios, promote the deep integration of digital technology and the real economy, empower the transformation and upgrading of traditional industries, and give birth to new industries and new formats The new model will strengthen the new engine of economic development.

Section 1 Strengthening the innovative application of key digital technologies

Focus on high-end chips, operating systems, key artificial intelligence algorithms, sensors and other key areas, and accelerate the advancement of basic theories, basic algorithms, equipment materials and other research and development breakthroughs And iterative application. Strengthen the integrated research and development of general-purpose processors, cloud computing systems and software core technologies. Accelerate the layout of quantum computing, quantum communication, neural chips, DNA storage, etc. Cutting-edge technology, strengthen the cross-innovation of basic disciplines such as information science, life sciences, and materials, support the development of innovative consortia such as digital technology open source communities, and improve open source knowledge Property rights and legal systems encourage companies to open software source code, hardware design and application services.

The second section accelerates the promotion of digital industrialization

Cultivate and expand emerging digital industries such as artificial intelligence, big data, blockchain, cloud computing, and network security, and upgrade communication equipment, core electronic components, key software, etc. Industry level. Build 5G-based application scenarios and industrial ecology, and carry out pilot demonstrations in key areas such as smart transportation, smart logistics, smart energy, and smart medical care. Encourage Enterprises open up search, e-commerce, social and other data to develop third-party big data service industries. Promote the healthy development of sharing economy and platform economy.

Section 3 Promoting the Digital Transformation of the Industry

The implementation of the "cloud use data to empower intelligence" action to promote data-enabled coordinated transformation of the entire industry chain. Establish a number of international-level industrial Internet platforms and platforms in key industries and regions Digital transformation promotion center, deepen the digital application of R&D, design, manufacturing, operation management, market service, etc., cultivate and develop personalized customization, flexible manufacturing, etc. New model to accelerate the digital transformation of industrial parks. Deepen the digital transformation of the service industry, and cultivate new growth points such as crowdsourcing design, smart logistics, and new retail. Speed up the development of wisdom Smart Agriculture promotes the digital transformation of agricultural production, operation and management services.

Chapter 16 Accelerating the Construction of a Digital Society

Adapt to the full integration of digital technology into social interactions and new trends in daily life, promote innovation in public services and social operations, and build a digital life enjoyed by all.

The first section provides smart and convenient public services

Focus on key areas such as education, medical care, elderly care, childcare, employment, culture and sports, and assistance to the disabled, promote the inclusive application of digital services, and continue to enhance the sense of gain among the people. Propulsion
The resources of public service institutions such as schools, hospitals, and nursing homes have been digitized, and open sharing and application efforts have been increased. Promote the common development and deep integration of online and offline public services, and actively
Develop online classrooms, Internet hospitals, smart libraries, etc., support high-level public service institutions to connect with grassroots, remote and underdeveloped areas, and expand high-quality public service resources
Radiation coverage. Strengthen the construction of smart courts. Encourage social forces to participate in "Internet + public services", and innovatively provide service models and products.

Section 2 Building Smart Cities and Digital Villages

Digitalization is used to promote urban and rural development and governance model innovation, and comprehensively improve operational efficiency and livability. Hierarchical classification to promote the construction of a new smart city, and the Internet of Things perception design

Incorporating infrastructure and communication systems into the unified planning and construction of public infrastructure, and promoting the application and intelligent transformation of the Internet of Things such as municipal public facilities and buildings. Improve the urban information model platform Platform and operation management service platform, build the urban data resource system, and promote the construction of urban data brain. Explore the construction of digital twin cities. Accelerate the construction of digital villages, Construct a comprehensive information service system for agricultural and rural areas, establish a general service mechanism for agricultural information, and promote the digitalization of rural management services.

The third section builds a new picture of a better digital life

Promote the digitization of various scenarios such as shopping and consumption, home life, tourism and leisure, transportation, etc., and create a new digital life of wisdom sharing and harmony and co-governance. Advance wisdom Community construction, relying on community digital platforms and offline community service agencies, build a convenient and beneficial smart service circle, and provide online and offline integrated community life services and community governance Management and public services, intelligent community and other services. Enrich the digital life experience and develop the digital home. Strengthen the education and training of digital skills for all, popularize and enhance citizens' digital quality keep. Speed up the construction of information barriers and help the elderly and the disabled to share their digital lives.

Chapter 17 Improving the level of digital government construction

Digital technology will be widely used in government management services, promote government governance process reengineering and model optimization, and continuously improve decision-making science and service efficiency.

Section 1 Strengthen the open sharing of public data

Establish and improve the national public data resource system, ensure the security of public data, and promote cross-department, cross-level, cross-regional convergence and in-depth utilization of data. Sound data Resource catalog and responsibility list system, enhance the functions of the national data sharing and exchange platform, and deepen the sharing and utilization of basic information resources such as the country's population, legal persons, and spatial geography. expand Basic public information data is safe and orderly open, exploring the inclusion of public data services into the public service system, and building a unified national public data open platform and development and utilization terminal We will give priority to the opening of high-value data sets such as corporate registration and supervision, health, transportation, and meteorology to the society. Carry out pilot projects for government data authorization operations and encourage third parties to deepen their Mining and utilization of public data.

Section 2 Promote the co-construction and sharing of government affairs informatization

Intensify the overall planning of the construction of government affairs informatization, complete the list of government affairs informatization projects, continue to deepen the integration of government affairs information systems, and make arrangements to build governance capabilities, govern the country according to law, Major information systems such as economic governance, market supervision, public safety, ecological environment, etc., to enhance cross-departmental collaborative governance capabilities. Improve the national e-government network and intensively construct government The cloud platform and data center system will promote the cloud migration of government information system. Strengthen the rapid iteration of government information construction, and enhance the ability and flexibility of the rapid deployment of government information systems Expansion capabilities.

Section 3 Improving the efficiency of digital government services

Comprehensively promote the digitization and intelligentization of government operations, business processes and service models. Deepen the "Internet + government services" and upgrade the whole-process integrated online service platform Function. Accelerate the establishment of a digital technology-assisted government decision-making mechanism, and improve the level of accurate dynamic monitoring, forecasting and early warning based on high-frequency big data. Strengthen the use of digital technology in public health, In response to public emergencies such as natural disasters, accidents, disasters, and social security, we will comprehensively improve early warning and emergency response capabilities.

Chapter 18 Creating a Good Digital Ecosystem

Adhere to equal emphasis on decentralization and management, promote the unification of development and standardized management, build a digital rule system, and create an open, healthy and safe digital ecology.

Section 1 Establish and improve market rules for data elements

Coordinate the development and utilization of data, privacy protection and public safety, and accelerate the establishment of basic systems and standards for data resource property rights, transaction circulation, cross-border transmission, and security protection. Fan. Establish and improve data property rights transactions and industry self-discipline mechanisms, cultivate standardized data transaction platforms and market entities, and develop data asset evaluation, registration and settlement, and transaction summarization Market operation systems such as cooperation, dispute arbitration, etc. Strengthen the protection of data involving national interests, business secrets, and personal privacy, and accelerate the advancement of data security, personal information protection, etc. Basic legislation to strengthen the security protection of data resources throughout the life cycle. Improve the data classification and hierarchical protection system applicable to the big data environment. Strengthen data security assessment, Promote the safe and orderly flow of data across borders.

Section 2 Create a standardized and orderly policy environment

Build a system of policies and regulations compatible with the development of the digital economy. Improve the management norms of the sharing economy, platform economy and new individual economy, and clean up unreasonable administrative licenses, Qualification matters, support the innovation and development of platform enterprises, and enhance international competitiveness. Strengthen the economic supervision of Internet platforms in accordance with laws and regulations, and clarify the positioning of platform enterprises and regulatory regulations

Then, improve the legal norms for the determination of monopoly, and crack down on acts of monopoly and unfair competition. Explore the establishment of a regulatory framework for autonomous driving, online medical care, financial technology, and smart distribution, Improve relevant laws and regulations and ethical review rules. Improve the statistical monitoring system of the digital economy.

Section Three Strengthen Network Security Protection

Improve national cybersecurity laws, regulations, and system standards, and strengthen security guarantees for data resources in important areas, important networks, and information systems. Establish and improve the foundation of key information Facility protection system to improve security protection and maintain political security capabilities. Strengthen network security risk assessment and review. Strengthen the construction of network security infrastructure and strengthen cross-domain Network security information sharing and work coordination to enhance network security threat discovery, monitoring and early warning, emergency command, and attack source tracing capabilities. Strengthen the research and development of key cyber security technologies, Accelerate the innovation of artificial intelligence security technology and enhance the comprehensive competitiveness of the cyber security industry. Strengthen network security publicity and education and personnel training.

Section 4 Promote the construction of a community with a shared future in cyberspace

Promote international exchanges and cooperation in cyberspace, and promote the formulation of international rules for digital and cyberspace using the United Nations as the main channel and the UN Charter as the basic principles. Promote Establish a multilateral, democratic, and transparent global Internet governance system, and establish a more fair and reasonable network infrastructure and resource governance mechanism. Actively participate in data security, digital goods The formulation of international rules and digital technology standards such as currency and digital taxes. Promote the construction of a global cybersecurity guarantee cooperation mechanism, build data elements to protect, deal with cybersecurity incidents, International coordination and cooperation mechanism for combating cybercrime. Provide digital assistance such as technology, equipment, and services to underdeveloped countries, so that countries can share the dividends of the digital age. Actively promote the net Cultural exchanges and mutual learning.

Chapter 6 Comprehensively deepen reforms and build a high-level socialist market economy system

Adhere to and improve the basic socialist economic system, give full play to the decisive role of the market in the allocation of resources, give better play to the role of the government, and promote effective markets and success
The government better integrates.

Chapter 19 Stimulating the vitality of various market entities

Unswervingly consolidate and develop the public ownership economy, unswervingly encourage, support, and guide the development of the non-public ownership economy, and cultivate a more dynamic, creative and competitive market
main body.

Section 1 Speed up the optimization of the state-owned economy layout and structural adjustment

Focusing on the strategy of serving the country, insist on advancing and retreating, doing something and not doing something, speed up the optimization of the state-owned economy's layout, structural adjustment and strategic reorganization, and strengthen the state-owned economy's competition.
Competitiveness, innovation, control, influence, and anti-risk ability, and make state-owned capital and state-owned enterprises stronger and better. Give full play to the strategic supporting role of the state-owned economy and promote the state-owned economy
The economy further focuses on the functions of strategic security, industry leadership, national economy and people's livelihood, public services, etc., adjusts and revitalizes existing assets, optimizes the allocation of incremental capital, and contributes to national security,
Concentration of important industries that are the lifeline of the national economy, and focus on important industries related to the national economy and people's livelihood, such as the provision of public services, emergency response capacity building, and public welfare.
Prosperous industries are concentrated. For the state-owned economy in a fully competitive field, strengthen the capital gain target and financial hard constraints, enhance liquidity, and improve the optimal allocation mechanism of state-owned capital. Establish
A long-term mechanism for the adjustment of the layout and structure, and the dynamic release of guidelines for the optimization and structural adjustment of the state-owned economy.

Section 2 Promote state-owned enterprises to improve the modern enterprise system with Chinese characteristics

Persist in the Party's overall leadership of state-owned enterprises, promote the unity of strengthening the Party's leadership and improving corporate governance, and speed up the establishment of statutory rights and responsibilities, transparent rights and responsibilities, coordinated operation, and
Effective checks and balances of corporate governance mechanism. Strengthen the construction of the board of directors, implement the functions and powers of the board of directors, and make the board of directors the main body of business operation and decision-making. In accordance with the improvement of governance, strengthening of incentives,
To meet the requirements of the main business and improve efficiency, deepen the reform of the mixed ownership of state-owned enterprises, deepen the transformation of the operating mechanism, and explore the implementation of mixed-owner
The governance mechanism and supervision system of a wholly-owned company. Promote the tenure system and contract management of management members, improve the market-based salary distribution mechanism, and flexibly carry out various forms of middle and long-term management
Period incentives.

Section 3 Improve the State-owned Assets Supervision System Based on Capital Management

Adhere to the combination of authorization and supervision, and the unification of deregulation and good management, and vigorously promote the transformation of the concept, focus, and methods of state-owned assets supervision. Optimize the way of capital management, comprehensive
Implement inventory management, carry out in-depth classification and authorization and decentralization, focus on performing duties through the corporate governance structure, and strengthen supervision during and after the event. Deepen the reform of state-owned capital investment and operating companies
Reform, scientifically and rationally define the boundaries of rights between the government and state-owned regulatory agencies, state-owned capital investment and operating companies, and shareholding companies. Improve the coordinated and efficient supervision mechanism, and strictly
Accountability and effectively prevent the loss of state-owned assets. Accelerate the centralized and unified supervision of operating state-owned assets.

Section 4 Optimize the development environment of private enterprises

Improve the legal environment, policy environment and market environment that support the development of private enterprises, and equally protect the property rights of private enterprises and the rights and interests of entrepreneurs in accordance with the law. Protect private enterprises in accordance with the law
Equal use of resource elements, open and fair participation in competition, and equal protection by law. Further relax the market access of private enterprises and break down various barriers in bidding and other fields

base. Innovate financial support policy tools for private enterprises, improve the financing credit enhancement support system, treat private enterprises the same in credit rating and bond issuance, and reduce comprehensive financing costs. over

Promote a policy system that promotes the development of small, medium and micro enterprises and individual industrial and commercial households, and increase tax and fee concessions and credit support. Build a pro-Qing political and business relationship, establish a standardized government-enterprise communication channel
road. Improve the long-term mechanism for preventing and resolving arrears to SMEs.

Section 5 Promote the high-quality development of private enterprises

Encourage private enterprises to reform and innovate, and improve their operational capabilities and management levels. Guide qualified private enterprises to establish a modern enterprise system. Support private enterprises to carry out basic research

Research and scientific and technological innovation, participate in the research and development of key core technologies, and tackling key national scientific and technological projects. Improve the mechanism for private enterprises to participate in the implementation of major national strategies. Promote private enterprises to keep
Operate in compliance with laws and regulations, and encourage private enterprises to actively fulfill their social responsibilities and participate in social welfare and charity. Promote entrepreneurship and implement healthy success of the younger generation of private entrepreneurs
Long promotion plan.

Chapter 20 Building a High Standard Market System

Implement high-standard market system construction actions, improve the basic system of the market system, adhere to equal access, fair supervision, openness and orderly, integrity and law-abiding, and form efficient regulations

A unified domestic market with a stable and fair competition.

Section 1 Comprehensively improve the property rights system

Improve the modern property right system with clear ownership, clear rights and responsibilities, strict protection, and smooth circulation. Implement the Civil Code, formulate and revise property rights laws and regulations such as property rights, creditor's rights, stock rights, etc.

Regulations, clarify the ownership of property rights, and improve the capabilities of property rights. Improve the property rights protection system based on the principle of fairness, and equally protect the assets of state-owned, private, and foreign-owned enterprises in accordance with the law.

right. Improve the judicial protection system for the law enforcement of property rights, improve the protection mechanisms for appeals, reviews, and retrials of enterprise property rights cases, and promote the normalization of the legal system for the identification and correction of unjust and wrong cases involving enterprises.

Institutionalization, and smooth channels for reporting and handling government property rights disputes. Strengthen the establishment of property rights systems in the fields of data, knowledge, environment, etc., and improve the property rights systems and laws of natural resource assets

Regulations.

Section 2 Promoting the reform of the market-oriented allocation of factors

Establish and improve a unified urban and rural construction land market, and coordinate the promotion of rural land expropriation, collective operating construction land entering the market, and the reform of the homestead system. Reform land plan

Management methods, giving provincial governments greater autonomy in land use, and exploring the establishment of a nationwide cross-regional transaction mechanism for construction land and supplemented farmland indicators. Establish different industrial land categories

A reasonable conversion mechanism to increase the supply of land for mixed industries. Improve the unified and standardized human resources market system, and eliminate the labor force and talents in urban and rural areas, regions and different ownership systems.

The flow barriers between units reduce unreasonable restrictions in the management of personnel files. Develop markets for technology and data elements. Improve the operating mechanism of the factor market, improve the trading rules and
service system. Deepen the integration and sharing of public resource trading platforms.

Section 3 Strengthen the basic position of competition policy

Persist in encouraging competition, opposing monopoly, improving the competition policy framework, and building a competition policy implementation mechanism covering all aspects of the pre-event, during and after the event. Coordinate and do an incremental review

Inventory and inventory clearance, strengthen the rigid constraints of the fair competition review system, improve the fair competition review rules, and continue to clear and abolish regulations that hinder a unified national market and fair competition.

Set and practice. Improve the market competition evaluation system and establish a complaint report and handling response mechanism. Intensify anti-monopoly and anti-unfair competition law enforcement and judicial efforts to prevent capital

Disorderly expansion. Promote market-oriented reforms in the competitive sectors of the energy, railway, telecommunications, and public utilities industries, liberalize access to competitive businesses, and further introduce market competition opportunities

Strengthen the supervision of natural monopoly businesses.

Section 4 Improve the social credit system

Improve the credit

information system

Establish and improve a system of credit laws, regulations and standards, formulate a public credit information catalog and a list of sanctions for dishonesty, and improve the credit restoration mechanism for untrustworthy entities. Promotion credit
Commitment system. Strengthen the collection, sharing, disclosure and application of credit information, and promote credit products and services that benefit the people and enterprises. Establish the sharing and integration of public credit information and financial information

mechanism. Cultivate internationally competitive corporate credit reporting agencies and credit rating agencies, strengthen credit reporting supervision, and promote the healthy development of the credit service market. Strengthen credit information security
Management to protect the legitimate rights and interests of credit subjects. Establish and improve the accountability system for government untrustworthiness.

Chapter 21 Establishing a modern fiscal, taxation and financial system

Give better play to the fundamental and important pillar role of finance in national governance, enhance the ability of financial services to serve the real economy, and improve the fiscal, taxation and financial system that meets the requirements of high-quality development

Spend.

Section 1: Speed up the establishment of a modern financial system

Deepen the reform of the budget management system, and strengthen the macro guidance, review and supervision of budget preparation. Strengthen the overall planning of financial resources, promote the standardization of financial expenditures, and strengthen budgetary And performance management. Improve the cross-year budget balance mechanism, strengthen the management of mid-term financial planning, and strengthen the financial guarantee for major national strategic tasks. Establish clear rights and responsibilities and financial coordination Harmonize and regionally balance the financial relationship between the central and local governments, appropriately strengthen the central government's powers in intellectual property protection, endowment insurance, and cross-regional ecological and environmental protection. Fan central and local governments have common powers. Improve the fiscal system below the provincial level, and enhance the ability to guarantee grass-roots public services. Improve the fiscal transfer payment system, optimize the transfer payment structure, and regulate Fan transfer payment project. Improve the accrual government's comprehensive financial reporting system. Establish a sound and standardized government debt financing mechanism.

Section 2 Improve the modern taxation system

Optimize the structure of the tax system, improve the direct tax system, and appropriately increase the proportion of direct tax. Improve the personal income tax system, promote the expansion of the scope of syndrome income, and optimize the tax rate structure. Focus on supporting and stabilizing the manufacturing industry, consolidating the supply chain of the industrial chain, and further optimizing the value-added tax system. Adjust and optimize the scope and tax rate of consumption tax, and push the collection process to move backward and stabilize Step down the place. Standardize and improve tax incentives. Promote real estate tax legislation, improve the local tax system, and gradually expand the power of local tax administration. Deepen the reform of tax collection and management system, Build smart taxation and promote the modernization of tax collection and management.

Section 3 Deepen the structural reform of the financial supply side

Complete a modern financial system that is highly adaptable, competitive, and inclusive, and build an institutional mechanism for financial support to effectively support the real economy. Building a modern central bank system To improve the money supply control mechanism. Promote the research and development of digital currency steadily. Improve the market-based interest rate formation and transmission mechanism, improve the central bank's policy interest rate system, and make better use of lending The role of the benchmark interest rate quoted in the market. Optimize the structure of the financial system, deepen the reform of state-owned commercial banks, accelerate the improvement of the governance structure of small and medium banks and rural credit cooperatives, and standardize development Non-bank financial institutions to enhance financial inclusiveness. Reform and optimize policy-based finance, and strengthen the ability to serve national strategies and planning. Deepen the reform of insurance companies and improve commercial insurance Guarantee capacity. Improve the corporate governance of financial institutions and strengthen the supervision of shareholder equity and related party transactions. Improve the basic system of the capital market, improve the multi-level capital market system, and vigorously Develop institutional investors and increase the proportion of direct financing, especially equity financing. Fully implement the registration system for stock issuance, establish a normal delisting mechanism, and improve the quality of listed companies. Deepen the reform of the New Third Board. Improve the market-oriented bond issuance mechanism, steadily expand the scale of the bond market, enrich bond varieties, and issue long-term government bonds and infrastructure long-term bonds. over Improve the investor protection system and deposit insurance system. Improve the modern financial supervision system, make up for the shortcomings of the supervision system, promote financial innovation in an orderly manner under the premise of prudential supervision, and improve Risks are fully covered by the regulatory framework, and the transparency of financial supervision and the level of rule of law will be improved. Steadily develop financial technology and accelerate the digital transformation of financial institutions. Strengthen the use of regulatory technology And financial innovation risk assessment, explore the establishment of innovative product correction and suspension mechanisms.

Chapter 22 Enhancing the Government's Economic Governance Capabilities

Accelerate the transformation of government functions, build a government governance system with clear responsibilities and administration according to law, innovate and improve macro-control, and improve the efficiency of government governance.

Section 1 Improve Macroeconomic Governance

Improve the strategic orientation of national development planning, fiscal policy and monetary policy as the main means, and close policies on employment, industry, investment, consumption, environmental protection, and region A macroeconomic governance system with coordination, goal optimization, reasonable division of labor, and efficient coordination. Enhance the national development plan's macroeconomics for public budget, land development, resource allocation and other policies. Observe and guide, coordinate and coordinate functions, improve macro policy formulation and implementation mechanisms, attach importance to expected management and guidance, and reasonably control economic growth, employment, prices, balance of payments, etc. Control targets, strengthen directional control, camera control and precise control on the basis of interval control. Improve the macro-control policy system, do a good job in cross-cycle policy design, and improve Periodic adjustment capabilities to promote economic aggregate balance, structural optimization, and internal and external balance. Strengthen the construction of macroeconomic governance databases, and improve the auxiliary governance of modern technologies such as big data To promote statistical modernization reforms. Improve macroeconomic policy evaluation and evaluation systems and major risk identification and early warning mechanisms, unblock policy-making participation channels, and improve decision-making The level of science, democratization, and rule of law.

Section 2 Build a first-class business environment

Deepen the reform of simplifying administration and delegating power, combining decentralization, and optimizing services, fully implement the government's power and responsibility list system, and continue to optimize the market-oriented legalized international business environment. Implement full The country's unified market access negative list system breaks down the hidden barriers to access outside the list, and further relaxes access restrictions with a focus on the service industry. Streamline administrative licensing matters, reduce Reduce the number of merging qualifications, cancel unnecessary registration and annual inspection certification, and standardize inspections involving enterprises. Comprehensively implement the reforms of "separation of licenses and licenses" and "reduction of licenses after licenses", and Carry out the reform of the approval system for construction projects. Reform the production license system, simplify the approval procedures for industrial products, and implement the management of the list of business license items related to enterprises. Establish convenience,

Efficient and orderly exit system for market entities, simplify ordinary cancellation procedures, and establish and improve corporate bankruptcy and natural person bankruptcy systems. Innovate government service methods and promote approval services
Facilitate the civilianization. Deepen the construction of a "single window" in international trade. Improve the business environment evaluation system.

Section 3 Promoting the Modernization of Regulatory Capabilities

Improve a new type of regulatory mechanism based on "double random, one open" supervision and "Internet + supervision", supplemented by key supervision, and based on credit supervision,
Promote integrated online and offline supervision. Strict market supervision, quality supervision, and safety supervision, and strengthen the supervision of food and drugs, special equipment and online transactions, tourism, advertising, China
Supervision of agencies, real estate, etc., strengthen the supervision of factor market transactions, and implement inclusive and prudential supervision of new industries and new formats. Deepen the reform of comprehensive administrative law enforcement
Coordinated law enforcement and coordinated supervision mechanisms across regions and departments. Deepen the reform of industry associations, chambers of commerce and intermediary agencies. Strengthen the supervision of the public and the news media.

Chapter Seven: Persist in giving priority to the development of agriculture and rural areas, and comprehensively promote rural revitalization

Take the road of socialist rural revitalization with Chinese characteristics, implement the strategy of rural revitalization in an all-round way, strengthen the use of industry to supplement agriculture and the city to lead the countryside, and promote the formation of mutual promotion of industry and agriculture, urban and rural complementarity,
The coordinated development and common prosperity of the new-type industrial-agricultural-urban-rural relationship accelerates the modernization of agriculture and rural areas.

Chapter 23 Improving Agricultural Quality, Efficiency and Competitiveness

Continue to strengthen the basic position of agriculture, deepen the structural reform of the agricultural supply side, strengthen quality guidance, and promote the revitalization of rural industries.

Section 1 Enhance comprehensive agricultural production capacity

Consolidate the foundation of grain production capacity and ensure the safety of the supply of important agricultural products such as grain, cotton, oil, sugar, meat, and milk. Adhere to the most stringent arable land protection system and strengthen the number of arable land
Quantity protection and quality improvement, strictly observe the red line of 1.8 billion acres of arable land, curb the "non-agriculturalization" of arable land, prevent "non-grainization", standardize the balance of arable land occupation and supplement, and strictly prohibit the use of superior and inferior arable land.
Field supplements dry land. Focus on grain production functional areas and important agricultural production protection areas, build a national food safety industrial belt, implement high-standard farmland construction projects, and complete
1.075 billion mu of concentrated contiguous high-standard farmland. Implement black soil protection projects to strengthen the protection and restoration of black soil in the Northeast. Promote water-saving transformation and refined management in large and medium-sized irrigation areas
We will build key water-saving irrigation projects, and simultaneously promote comprehensive water price reforms. Strengthen the research and development and application of large and medium-sized, intelligent and compound agricultural machinery, and comprehensive crop cultivation and harvesting machines
The mechanization rate is increased to 75%. Strengthen the protection and utilization of germplasm resources and the construction of seed banks to ensure the safety of seed sources. Strengthen the technological breakthrough of agricultural high-quality seeds, and promote the application of biological breeding industrialization in an orderly manner
To cultivate leading enterprises in the seed industry with international competitiveness. Improve the agricultural technology innovation system, innovate agricultural technology extension service methods, and build smart agriculture. Strengthen animal epidemic prevention and
Prevent and control crop diseases and insect pests, and strengthen agrometeorological services.

Section 2 Deepen the adjustment of agricultural structure

Optimize the layout of agricultural production, and build a superior agricultural product industry belt and characteristic agricultural product advantage zone. Promote the coordination of grain, economy and feed, coordination of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, optimize the structure of the planting industry, and greatly Efforts to develop modern animal husbandry and promote healthy aquatic breeding. Actively develop facility agriculture and develop fruit industry in accordance with local conditions. In-depth advancement of high-quality grain projects. Promote agricultural green Color transformation, strengthen the environmental protection management of production areas, develop water-saving agriculture and dry farming, in-depth implementation of pesticide and fertilizer reduction actions, control agricultural film pollution, and improve agricultural film recycling

Promote the comprehensive utilization of straw and the resource utilization of livestock and poultry manure. Improve the green agricultural standard system, strengthen the certification management of green food, organic agricultural products and geographical indication agricultural products reason. Strengthen the supervision of the quality and safety of agricultural products in the whole process, and improve the traceability system. Construct modern agricultural industrial parks and agricultural modernization demonstration areas.

Section 3 Enriching the Rural Economic Format

Develop the county economy, promote the integrated development of rural primary, secondary and tertiary industries, extend the agricultural industry chain, and develop distinctive modern rural industries that enrich the people. Promote the combination of planting and breeding And industrial chain reengineering, improve the development level of agricultural product processing industry and agricultural productive service industry, and expand leisure agriculture, rural tourism, homestay economy and other characteristic industries. Strengthen agricultural production Warehousing fresh-keeping and cold-chain logistics facilities, improve platforms for rural property rights transactions, trade circulation, inspection, testing and certification, and intelligent standard workshops, and guide the rural two-thirds Industrial agglomeration and development. Improve the benefit linkage mechanism, and allow farmers to share more of the value-added benefits of the industry through "resources turning into assets, capital turning into stocks, and farmers turning into shareholders".

Chapter 24 Implementation of Rural Construction Actions

Put rural construction in an important position of socialist modernization, optimize production and living ecological space, continue to improve the appearance of the village and the living environment, and build a beautiful and livable environment rural.

The first section strengthens the planning guidance of rural construction

Coordinate the planning and construction of county towns and villages, and comprehensively consider land use, industrial development, settlement construction, human settlements, ecological protection, disaster prevention and mitigation, and history Cultural heritage. Scientifically formulate county-level village layout plans, promote village construction in accordance with local conditions and classification, standardize comprehensive land consolidation throughout the region, and protect traditional villages and ethnic villages Villages and villages are strictly forbidden to merge and merge villages to build large communities, and to demolish and build large-scale constructions against the wishes of farmers. Optimize the layout of rural living space, and strictly protect agricultural production space and the countryside Ecological space, scientifically delimit suitable, restricted, and forbidden areas for the breeding industry. Encourage areas with conditions to prepare practical village plans.

Section 2 Improve the level of rural infrastructure and public services

Promote the integrated development of urban and rural areas with the county as the basic unit, and strengthen the comprehensive service capacity of the county and the function of villages and towns to serve farmers. Improve the unified planning and construction of urban and rural infrastructure Establish and unify management and protection mechanisms, promote the extension of municipal public facilities to suburban villages and large-scale central towns, and improve rural water, electricity, roads, gas, postal communications, radio and television, Infrastructure such as logistics improves the quality of rural housing construction. Promote the unification of urban and rural basic public service standards and system integration, and increase rural education, medical care, elderly care, and cultural services Supply, promote the exchange and rotation of teachers and doctors in the county, and encourage social forces to establish rural public welfare undertakings. Improve the scientific and cultural quality of farmers and promote the revitalization of rural talents.

Section 3 Improving the Human Settlement Environment in Rural Areas

Carry out the improvement and improvement of the rural human settlements environment, and steadily solve the prominent environmental problems such as "garbage encircled villages" and rural black and smelly water bodies. Promote the on-site classification and Resource utilization, with the township government resident and central villages as the key to promote the treatment of rural domestic sewage. Support the promotion of rural toilet revolution in accordance with local conditions. Promote rural water system integration He remediation. Carry out in-depth village cleaning and greening activities to achieve clean and tidy village public spaces, courtyard houses, and surrounding villages.

Chapter 25 Improve the System and Mechanism of Urban-Rural Integration Development

Establish and improve a policy system for equal exchange and two-way flow of urban and rural elements, promote more flow of elements to rural areas, and enhance the vitality of agricultural and rural development.

Section 1 Deepen Agricultural and Rural Reform

Consolidate and improve the basic rural management system, implement the 30-year extension policy after the second round of land contracting expires, and improve the separation of rural contracted land ownership, contracting rights, and management rights System to further relax management rights. Develop various forms of moderately large-scale operations, accelerate the cultivation of new agricultural business entities such as family farms and farmer cooperatives, and improve the agricultural specialty Socialized service system to realize the organic connection between small farmers and modern agriculture. Deepen the pilot reform of the rural homestead system, speed up the confirmation and certification of the homestead integration of housing and land, and explore The realization form of the separation of ownership, qualification and use rights of homesteads. Actively explore and implement the market entry system for rural collective operating construction land. Allow rural collectives to voluntarily It is proposed that the idle housing sites and abandoned collective public welfare construction land that have been recovered for a fee shall be converted into collective operational construction land into the market in accordance with the law. Establishment of public interest recognition for land expropriation Establish a mechanism to reduce the scope of land acquisition. Deepen the reform of the rural collective property rights system, improve property rights and capabilities, quantify operating assets to members of collective economic organizations, and grow stronger New rural collective economy. Effectively reduce the burden on village-level organizations. Give full play to the demonstration and leading role of the national urban-rural integration development pilot zone and the rural reform pilot zone.

Section 2 Strengthen the guarantee of agricultural and rural development factors

Improve the agricultural and rural input guarantee system, increase central fiscal transfer payments, land transfer revenue, and local government bonds to support agricultural and rural areas. Improve agricultural support We will improve the protection system, improve the benefit compensation mechanism of the main grain producing areas, build a new agricultural subsidy policy system, and improve the minimum grain purchase price policy. Deepen the reform of supply and marketing cooperatives. Complete The rural land security mechanism guarantees the rational land use demand for the development of facility agriculture and rural industries. Improve the rural financial service system, improve the financial incentive mechanism for supporting agriculture, and expand the rural The scope of asset mortgage guarantee financing and the development of agricultural insurance. Allow rural employment and entrepreneurial personnel to settle in their place of origin or employment and entrepreneurship and enjoy relevant rights and interests, and establish a Township part-time and part-time salary and off-job entrepreneurship system.

Chapter 26 Achieving the Consolidation and Expansion of Poverty Alleviation and the Effective Linkage of Rural Revitalization

Establish and improve the assistance mechanism for rural low-income population and underdeveloped areas, maintain the overall stability of major assistance policies and financial investment, and continue to promote the development of poverty alleviation areas.

Section 1 Consolidate and enhance the results of poverty alleviation

Strictly implement the requirements of "no responsibilities without taking off hats, policies without taking off hats, assistance without taking off hats, and supervision without taking off hats", and establish a long-term mechanism for consolidating and expanding the results of poverty alleviation system. Improve the dynamic monitoring and precise assistance mechanism for preventing return to poverty, implement normalized monitoring of the people who are prone to return to poverty and cause poverty, establish and improve the rapid detection and response mechanism, layer classification and It is included in the scope of the assistance policy. Improve the rural social security and assistance system, and improve the normalized assistance mechanism for the low-income population in rural areas. Continue to implement urban and rural construction in poverty-stricken areas Local increase or decrease is linked to the savings index intra-provincial transaction policy, and the cross-provincial transaction policy is adjusted and improved. Strengthen the management and supervision of funds and assets of poverty alleviation projects, and promote the sustainable development of characteristic industries exhibition. Promote the work-for-relief method to drive low-income people to find local employment. We will do a good job in the follow-up assistance for poverty alleviation and relocation, and strengthen the construction of new urbanization in large-scale relocation and resettlement areas.

Section 2 Improve the overall development level of poverty alleviation areas

Carry out the promotion action of characteristic planting and breeding industry in poverty alleviation areas, extensively carry out the docking activities of agricultural products production and marketing, and deepen the expansion of consumption assistance. Concentrate support for one in poverty alleviated counties in the western region Approve key counties for rural revitalization, and provide concentrated support in terms of finance, finance, land, talents, infrastructure, public services, etc., to strengthen their consolidation of poverty alleviation results and endogenous Development ability. Adhere to and improve the cooperation and counterpart support between the east and the west, designated assistance by the central unit, and the participation of social forces in assistance, and adjust and optimize the cooperation and assistance between the east and the west. Relations and ways of assistance, strengthen industrial cooperation and labor cooperation.

Chapter 8. Improving the New Urbanization Strategy and Improving the Quality of Urbanization Development

Adhere to the path of new urbanization with Chinese characteristics, deepen the new urbanization strategy centered on people, and promote large, medium and small cities and small cities based on urban agglomerations and metropolitan areas. The coordinated, linked, and characteristic development of cities and towns will enable more people to enjoy a higher quality of urban life.

Chapter 27 Accelerating the Citizenization of Agricultural Transfer Population

Insist on prioritizing stocks and driving growth, make overall plans to promote the reform of the household registration system and the full coverage of the permanent population of urban basic public services, and improve the supporting policies for the urbanization of the agricultural transfer population.

Policy system to accelerate the full integration of the agricultural transfer population into the city.

Section 1 Deepen the reform of the household registration system

Liberalize restrictions on settlement except for certain mega-cities, and try out a system of registering residence in the place of habitual residence on a trial basis. Completely abolish the residence limit in cities with a permanent population of less than 3 million in urban areas
System to ensure that the standards for the settlement of urban residents from other regions and local agricultural migrants are the same. Comprehensively relax the conditions for settlement in Type I large cities with a permanent population of 3 to 5 million in urban areas. Perfect city
The points settlement policy for super-large cities with a permanent population of more than 5 million in the district, streamline the points program, ensure that the social insurance payment period and residence period scores account for the main proportion, and encourage
Cancel the annual account registration quota limit. Improve the basic public service provision mechanism that uses residence permits as the carrier and is linked to the length of residence and other conditions, and encourage local governments to provide more basic services.
The convenience of this public service and work will improve the actual level of urban compulsory education, housing security and other services enjoyed by residence permit holders.

Section 2 Improve the mechanism of urbanization of the agricultural transfer population

Improve the relevant policies for linking fiscal transfer payments to the urbanization of agricultural transfer populations, increase the conversion ratio of permanent residents in the distribution of balanced transfer payments, and centralize fiscal urbanization
The distribution of reward funds is mainly determined based on the number of residents who have settled across provinces. Establish a subsidy mechanism for infrastructure investment in more cities with financial construction funds, and increase the central government's
Investment support within the budget. Adjust the basis for the allocation of annual indicators of urban construction land, and establish a mechanism to link the number of migrants from agriculture and the scale of providing affordable housing
system. Adjust the quota of teachers and doctors in the inflow and outflow areas and the layout of basic public service facilities in accordance with the actual population flow. Ensuring the rural land of peasants who settle in cities and settle down according to law
Land contracting rights, homestead use rights, collective income distribution rights, the establishment of a rural property rights transfer market system, and a sound rural households' "three rights" market-based exit mechanism and supporting policies.

Chapter 28 Improve the spatial layout of urbanization

Develop and expand urban agglomerations and metropolitan areas, classify and guide the development direction and construction priorities of large, medium and small cities, and form an urbanization space with dense, dense, coordinated, and fully functional urbanization
pattern.

The first section promotes the integrated development of urban agglomerations

Taking the promotion of the development of urban agglomerations as the starting point, comprehensively form a "two horizontal and three vertical" urbanization strategic pattern. Optimize and upgrade the Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei, Yangtze River Delta, Pearl River Delta, Chengdu-Chongqing, and the middle reaches of the Yangtze River
And other urban agglomerations, develop and expand the Shandong Peninsula, the coastal areas of Guangdong, Fujian and Zhejiang, the Central Plains, the Guanzhong Plain, the Beibu Gulf and other urban agglomerations.
Central Yunnan, Hubao Eyu, Lanzhou-Xining, Ningxia Yanhuang, the northern slope of Tianshan and other urban agglomerations. Establish and improve the integrated and coordinated development mechanism of urban agglomerations and cost-sharing and benefit-sharing mechanisms
System, coordinate and promote the coordinated layout of infrastructure, industrial division of labor and cooperation, public service sharing, and ecological construction and environmental co-governance. Optimize the internal spatial structure of urban agglomerations to build ecological and
Security barriers form a multi-center, multi-level, multi-node networked urban agglomeration.

Section 2 Building a modern metropolitan area

Relying on central cities with a strong ability to radiate and drive, raise the level of coordinated development of the one-hour commuter circle, and cultivate and develop a group of modern metropolitan areas with a high degree of intra-city. Intercity
Rail transportation such as railways and urban (suburban) railways is the backbone to open up all kinds of "broken roads" and "bottleneck roads", and promote the effective connection of intra-city and out-of-city transportation and the "four networks of rail transit"
Integration" to improve the connectivity and connectivity of metropolitan area infrastructure. Encourage mutual recognition of social insurance and settlement points in metropolitan areas, share education and medical resources, and promote the exchange of technological innovation coupons

Cooperation, industrial parks and scientific research platforms. Encourage qualified metropolitan areas to establish unified planning committees, realize unified planning and implementation, and explore and promote
Unified management of land and population.

The third section optimizes and enhances the functions of the central urban areas of super large cities

Coordinate and take into account the diverse needs of economy, life, ecology, security, etc., transform the development and construction methods of super large cities, and strengthen risk prevention and control in the governance of super large cities.
Promote high-quality and sustainable development. Orderly dissolve the functions and facilities of the general manufacturing industry, regional logistics base, professional market, etc. in the central city, as well as the over-concentrated medical treatment
And higher education and other public service resources, and reasonably reduce the development intensity and population density. Enhance global resource allocation, scientific and technological innovation sources, high-end industry leading functions, and take the lead
Establish an industrial structure with modern service industry as the main body and advanced manufacturing industry as the support, and enhance the comprehensive energy level and international competitiveness. Insist on the integration of industry and city, improve the function of suburban new city, and realize
Now multi-center and group development.

Section 4 Improve the livable and business-friendly functions of large and medium-sized cities

Make full use of the advantages of relatively low comprehensive costs, take the initiative to undertake the transfer of industries and function of mega-cities, and consolidate the foundation for the development of the real economy. Based on characteristic resources
And industrial foundation, establish a differentiated positioning of the manufacturing industry, promote the large-scale cluster development of the manufacturing industry, and build advanced manufacturing bases, commerce and logistics centers and regional special

Industry Service Center. Optimize the layout and functions of municipal public facilities, support the layout of tertiary hospitals and colleges and universities in large and medium-sized cities, increase the supply of cultural and sports resources, and create a modern era. High-end consumption scenes to enhance the quality of urban life.

Section 5 Promote urbanization with county towns as an important carrier

Speed up the county to make up for shortcomings, promote the upgrading and expansion of public services, environmental sanitation, municipal utilities, industrial supporting facilities and other facilities, and enhance the comprehensive carrying capacity and governance capabilities force. Support the construction of county towns with a good foundation in the eastern region, focus on the construction of counties in the urbanization areas of the central and western regions and northeast China, and reasonably support the main agricultural production areas and key ecological functions Construction of districts and counties. Improve the investment and financing mechanism for county town construction, give better play to the role of fiscal funds, and guide financial capital and social capital to increase investment. Steady and Orderly Promoter Eligible counties and towns have large towns with a permanent population of more than 200,000 to establish cities. According to location conditions, resource endowments and development foundation, develop small towns in accordance with local conditions and promote characteristic small towns The town regulates healthy development.

Chapter 29 Comprehensively Improve the Quality of the City

Accelerate the transformation of urban development methods, coordinate urban planning and construction management, implement urban renewal actions, and promote urban spatial structure optimization and quality improvement.

Section 1 Transform the urban development mode

Reasonably determine the scale and spatial structure of the city in accordance with the carrying capacity of resources and environment, and make overall arrangements for urban construction, industrial development, ecological conservation, infrastructure and public services. Promote an intensive and compact development model with multiple functions, three-dimensional development, and public transportation orientation, coordinate the use of ground and underground space, increase greening nodes and public open spaces, and build new residential buildings. The house promotes the block system. Promote urban design and style management and control, implement applicable, economic, green, and beautiful building policies in the new era, and strengthen the management and control of new high-rise buildings. Speed up Into the urban renewal, transform and upgrade the functions of stock areas such as old communities, old factories, old neighborhoods, and urban villages, promote the renovation of old buildings, and actively expand new parking lots, Charging pile.

Section 2 Promote the construction of new cities

Conform to the new concepts and trends of urban development, carry out pilot demonstrations of urban modernization, and build livable, innovative, smart, green, humanistic, and resilient cities. Enhancing urban wisdom At the level of globalization, the implementation of digital management of “one map” of urban buildings, public spaces, and underground pipe networks, and unified management of urban operations. Scientific planning and layout of urban green rings, green corridors and green wedge Greenway, promote ecological restoration and functional improvement projects, give priority to the development of urban public transportation, build bicycle lanes, walking paths and other slow-moving networks, develop smart construction, and promote green

Building materials, prefabricated buildings, and steel-structured housing to build a low-carbon city. Protect and continue the urban context, prevent major demolition and construction, let the city leave memories, and let residents remember homesickness.

Establish an urban flood control and drainage system featuring emission reduction at source, combination of storage and drainage, flood drainage and risk elimination, and emergency response to exceed standards, and promote urban waterlogging management to achieve significant results. Strengthen public facilities to deal with wind

Improve the emergency shelter function of public facilities and buildings. Strengthen the construction of barrier-free environment. Expand the source channels of urban construction funds, and the establishment period

Limited matching, diversified channels, and financially sustainable financing mechanisms.

Section 3 Improve the level of urban governance

Adhere to the leadership of party building, lower focus, and empowerment of science and technology, continuously improve the level of scientific, refined and intelligent urban governance, and promote the modernization of urban social governance. Reform and perfect

City management system. Promote the experience of grassroots management mechanisms such as "street and township whistle blowing, department registration, and immediate handling of complaints", and promote the sinking of resources, management, and services to neighborhoods and communities, and speed up

Build modern communities. Use digital technology to promote the innovation of urban management methods, management models, and management concepts to meet the needs of the masses accurately and efficiently. Strengthen property service supervision and improve

High property service coverage, service quality and standardization level.

Section 4 Improve the housing market system and housing security system

Adhere to the positioning that houses are used for living, not for speculation, and speed up the establishment of a housing system featuring multi-subject supply, multi-channel guarantee, and simultaneous rental and purchase, so that all people can live in something

The balance between residence, job and residence. Insist on adapting measures to local conditions and adopting multiple strategies simultaneously, consolidate the main responsibility of the city government, and stabilize land prices, housing prices and expectations. Establish a housing and land linkage mechanism to strengthen

Real estate financial regulation will give play to the role of housing tax regulation, support reasonable self-occupation needs, and curb investment speculative demand. Accelerate the cultivation and development of the housing rental market,

Existing housing resources, effectively and orderly expand the supply of urban rental housing, improve the long-term rental policy, and gradually make rent-and-purchase housing have equal rights in the enjoyment of public services. accelerate

The establishment of housing leasing laws and regulations, strengthen the supervision of the leasing market, and protect the legitimate rights and interests of tenants and lessors. Effectively increase the supply of affordable housing and improve the basic system of housing security

And support policies. Focus on cities with large population inflows and high housing prices, expand the supply of affordable rental housing, and focus on solving the housing problems of the needy groups and new citizens. Single lease

The plan for renting housing land, exploring the use of collective construction land and idle land owned by enterprises and institutions to build rental housing, and supporting the conversion of non-residential housing into affordable rental housing

House. Improve the income distribution mechanism of land transfer and increase fiscal, taxation and financial support. Develop shared property housing in accordance with local conditions. Handling the relationship between basic guarantee and non-basic guarantee

System, improve housing security methods, and improve policies for security objects, entry barriers, and exit management. Reform and improve the housing provident fund system, improve the deposit, use, management and transportation

Line mechanism.

In-depth implementation of major regional strategies, regional coordinated development strategies, and main functional zone strategies, improve regional coordinated development systems and mechanisms, and build a regional economy with high-quality development
Layout and supporting system of land space.

Chapter 30 Optimizing the Development and Protection Pattern of Land and Space

Based on the carrying capacity of resources and environment, give play to the comparative advantages of various regions, promote the rational flow and efficient agglomeration of various elements, and promote the formation of obvious main functions, complementary advantages,
A new pattern of high-quality development of land and space development and protection.

Section 1 Improve and implement the main function zone system

Comply with the changing trend of spatial structure, optimize the layout of major infrastructure, major productivity and public resources, classify and improve the development level of urbanized areas, and promote agricultural production
Gather in functional areas for grain production, protected areas for the production of important agricultural products, and advantageous areas for characteristic agricultural products, optimize the ecological security barrier system, and gradually form urbanized areas and agricultural products
The three major spatial patterns of main production areas and ecological function areas. Refine the division of main function areas, divide policy units according to main function
Differentiated policies shall be formulated in districts, energy resource-rich areas, etc., to implement classified and precise policies. Strengthen the overall coordination of spatial development to ensure the implementation of major national development strategies.

Section 2 Develop an important source of power for high-quality development

Focusing on areas with advantages in economic development such as central cities and urban agglomerations, we will enhance the carrying capacity of the economy and population, and drive the overall improvement of national economic efficiency. To Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei, Chang
Focusing on the triangle and the Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macao Greater Bay Area, we will enhance our ability to innovate and allocate resources globally, and accelerate the creation of the first echelon leading high-quality development. Conditions in the Midwest
Leading by central cities, the functions of urban agglomerations will be improved, the process of industrialization and urbanization will be accelerated, and an important area for high-quality development will be formed. Break the barriers to resource flow, excellent
The establishment of administrative divisions will improve the overall carrying capacity of the central city and the ability to optimize the allocation of resources, and strengthen the radiating and leading role of regional development.

Section 3 Enhance the support capability of important functional areas

Supported by regions that undertake strategic functions such as main agricultural production areas, key ecological function areas, energy resource-rich areas, and border areas, earnestly safeguard national food security
We will work with the power source regions to build a power system for high-quality development. Support the main agricultural production areas to enhance agricultural production capacity,
Support ecological function zones to focus their development on protecting the ecological environment and providing ecological products, and support the gradual and orderly transfer and settlement of population in ecological function zones to urbanized areas
Household. Optimize the layout of energy development and transportation, strengthen the construction of comprehensive development and utilization bases for energy resources, and improve the level of domestic energy supply security. Enhancing the development capacity of border areas
Strength, strengthen population and economic support, and promote national unity and border stability. Improve the public resource allocation mechanism, and provide effective
Provide effective transfer payments.

Chapter 31 In-depth implementation of major regional strategies

Focus on achieving strategic goals and improving leadership and driving capabilities, promote new breakthroughs in regional major strategies, and promote inter-regional integration, interaction, and complementation.

Section 1: Accelerate the coordinated development of Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei

Pay close attention to the relief of Beijing's non-capital function "niubi", build a functional relief policy system, and implement a number of iconic relief projects. High-standard and high-quality construction of Xiongan New District,
Speed up the construction of start-up areas and start-up areas, and promote management system innovation. High-quality construction of the Beijing City Sub-center, and promotion of integrated development with the three counties and cities of Hebei Province, Sanhe, Xianghe and Dachang
exhibition. Promote the high-quality development of Tianjin Binhai New Area, and support the construction of Zhangjiakou Capital Water Conservation Functional Zone and Ecological Environment Support Zone. Improve the basic research of Beijing Science and Technology Innovation Center
And the original innovation ability, give play to the pioneering role of the Zhongguancun National Independent Innovation Demonstration Zone, and promote the deep integration of the Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei industrial chain and the innovation chain. Beijing is basically built on track
Tianjin and Hebei, improve the level of coordination between the airport group and the port group. Deepen the joint prevention and control of air pollution, and strengthen the comprehensive treatment of groundwater overexploitation and land subsidence in North China.

Section 2 Comprehensively promote the development of the Yangtze River Economic Belt

Insist on ecological priority, green development and joint efforts to protect and not engage in large-scale development, coordinate the promotion of ecological environmental protection and economic development, and create the beauty of harmonious coexistence between man and nature China model. Continue to promote the rectification and reform of prominent ecological and environmental problems, promote the refined and zoning management and control of the entire Yangtze River basin according to units, and implement urban sewage and garbage treatment and industrial pollution control. Management, agricultural non-point source pollution control, ship pollution control, tailings pond pollution control and other projects. Carry out in-depth demonstrations of green development and promote the ecological environment protection of the Chishui River Basin. Reality Shi Changjiang banned fishing for ten years. Focusing on the construction of the Yangtze River's main artery, the overall design of a comprehensive transportation system will ease the bottleneck constraints of the Three Gorges hub, and speed up the construction of high-speed railways and freight railways along the Yangtze River. Assume. Leverage the overall advantages of industrial synergy and linkage to build a green industrial system. Protect the cultural relics and cultural heritage of the Yangtze River.

Section 3 Actively and steadily promote the construction of the Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macao Greater Bay Area

Strengthen the coordinated development of Guangdong, Hong Kong, and Macao's industry, academia, and research, and improve the "two corridors and two points" structure of the Guangzhou-Shenzhen-Hong Kong, Guangzhou-Zhuhai-Macao Science and Technology Innovation Corridor, Shenzhen-Hong Kong Loop, and Guangdong-Macao Hengqin Science and Technology Innovation Corridor. Promote the construction of a comprehensive national science center, and facilitate the cross-border flow of innovative elements. Speed up the construction of intercity railways, coordinate the functional layout of ports and airports, and optimize shipping and aviation Resource allocation. Deepen the reform of the customs clearance model to promote the convenient and efficient flow of people, goods, and vehicles. Expand the scope of mutual recognition of professional qualifications between the Mainland, Hong Kong and Macao, and further promote key areas Rules and mechanisms are connected. Facilitate young people from Hong Kong and Macao to go to the cities of the Greater Bay Area to study, find employment and start a business, and create a premium brand for youth exchanges between Guangdong, Hong Kong and Macao.

Section 4 Enhancing the integrated development level of the Yangtze River Delta

Aiming at the international advanced scientific and technological innovation capabilities and industrial system, speed up the construction of the Yangtze River Delta G60 Technology and Innovation Corridor and the Shanghai-Nanjing Industrial Innovation Belt, and improve the Yangtze River Delta region's ability to allocate global resources And radiation to drive national development capabilities. Speed up infrastructure interconnection, realize full coverage of high-speed rail in cities at the prefecture level and above in the Yangtze River Delta, and promote integrated management of port clusters. Build rainbow The bridge international opening hub will strengthen the open economic agglomeration function of the Lingang New Area of the Shanghai Pilot Free Trade Zone, and deepen the joint development of the Shanghai, Jiangsu, Zhejiang and Anhui Pilot Free Trade Zones. Speed up public service Benefit sharing and optimize the distribution of high-quality education and medical and health resources. Promote the joint protection and governance of the ecological environment, and build a high-level demonstration zone for the integration of ecological and green development in the Yangtze River Delta.

Section 5 Solidly promote ecological protection and high-quality development of the Yellow River Basin

Strengthen the protection and restoration of key upstream ecosystems, build the "China Water Tower" of the Three Rivers Source, and improve the water conservation capacity of Gannan, Ruorgai and other regions. Innovative midstream yellow The soil and plateau water and soil erosion management model, and actively carry out the comprehensive management of small watersheds, dry farming terraces and the construction of silt dams. Promote the downstream secondary suspension river management and comprehensive management of beach areas, and strengthen Protection and restoration of wetlands in the Yellow River Delta. Carry out the treatment of agricultural non-point source pollution such as the Fenwei Plain and Hetao Irrigation District, clean up and rectify industrial enterprises on the banks of the Yellow River, and strengthen the towns along the Yellow River Construction of sewage treatment facilities and supporting pipeline network. Implement deep water conservation and control actions to reduce the intensity of water resources development and utilization. Reasonably control the intensity of coal development and promote the first Integrate development and utilization, and strengthen ecological restoration of mines. Optimize the development pattern of central cities and urban agglomerations, and coordinate the construction of counties and villages along the Yellow River. Implementation of the Yellow River Cultural Heritage System

Protection project to create an internationally influential Yellow River cultural tourism belt. Build a pioneer area for ecological protection and high-quality development in the Yellow River Basin.

Chapter 32 In-depth implementation of the regional coordinated development strategy

Deeply promote the development of the western region, the comprehensive revitalization of the northeast, the rise of the central region, and the development of the eastern region first, support the accelerated development of special types of regions, and promote relative peace in development. Balance.

Section 1 Promoting the development of the western region to form a new pattern

Strengthen measures to promote the development of the western region, and effectively improve the accuracy and effectiveness of policies. In-depth implementation of a number of major ecological projects and comprehensive management of key areas. Active Enter the “Belt and Road” construction, strengthen the construction of large open channels, and build an inland multi-level open platform. Increase investment in infrastructure in the western region to support the development of characteristic and advantageous industries We will concentrate our efforts to consolidate the results of poverty alleviation and make up for shortcomings in people's livelihoods such as education, medical and health. Promote the construction of the two-city economic circle in the Chengdu-Chongqing region, and build a national influence Important economic center, scientific and technological innovation center, reform and opening up new heights, high-quality living and livable areas, improve the construction level of the urban agglomeration in the Guanzhong Plain, and promote the northwest and southwest regions Regional cooperation and interaction. Support Xinjiang's construction of the national "three bases and one channel", and support Tibet in building an important channel open to South Asia. Promote regional protection on the west side of the 400 mm precipitation line Protection development.

Section 2 promotes the revitalization of the Northeast to achieve new breakthroughs

From the strategic height of safeguarding national defense, food, ecology, energy, and industrial security, strengthen policy coordination and achieve key breakthroughs. Accelerate the transformation of government functions and deepen the Some enterprises are striving to reform, focus on optimizing the business environment, and vigorously develop the private economy. Create a coastal economic belt in Liaoning, build a pilot zone for the development and opening of Chang-Ji-Tu, and enhance Harbin's Russia's cooperation opens up energy levels. Accelerate the development of modern agriculture and create a "ballast stone" that guarantees national food security. Strengthen the protection of ecological resources, and strengthen the ecological security of the northern borders of the motherland barrier. Transform and upgrade traditional advantageous industries such as equipment manufacturing, cultivate and develop emerging industries, vigorously develop characteristic industries such as cold regions, ice and snow, and eco-tourism, and create an internationally influential The strong ice and snow tourism belt will form a new balanced development industrial structure and competitive advantage. Implement more attractive talent gathering measures. Deepen counterpart cooperation with the eastern region.

The third section creates a new situation for the rise of the central region

Strive to build an important advanced manufacturing base, improve independent innovation capabilities in key areas, build open highlands in inland areas, consolidate the pattern of ecological and green development, and promote central China The region has accelerated its rise. To expand and strengthen the advanced manufacturing industry, build a number of mid-to-high-end industrial clusters along the Yangtze River, Beijing-Guangzhou, Longhai, and Beijing-Kowloon, and actively undertake the layout and development of emerging industries.

Transfer. Promote the coordinated development of the city clusters in the middle reaches of the Yangtze River, accelerate the construction of Wuhan, Changsha, Zhuzhou and Tan metropolitan areas, and create an important growth pole in the country. Consolidate the foundation of food production and continuously improve The comprehensive benefits and competitiveness of the industry will accelerate the development of modern agriculture. Strengthen the mutual protection and joint governance of the ecological environment, and strive to build an ecological safety barrier. Support up and down the Huaihe River and Hanjiang Ecological Economic Belt Joint development of tourism cooperation. Accelerate the construction of opening-up channels, and build an open platform for inland areas with high standards and high levels. Enhance public service security, especially in response to public health and other important issues Big emergency capability.

Section 4 Encourage Eastern Regions to Accelerate Modernization

Give full play to the advantages of agglomeration of innovative elements, accelerate breakthroughs in innovation leadership, and promote the eastern region to take the lead in achieving high-quality development. Accelerate the cultivation of world-class advanced manufacturing Group, leading the development of emerging industries and modern service industries, improving the efficiency of factor output, and taking the lead in realizing industrial upgrading. Participate in international economic cooperation and competition at a higher level, and create Open up new advantages and take the lead in establishing an all-round open economic system. Support Shenzhen to build a pioneering demonstration zone of socialism with Chinese characteristics and Pudong to build a socialist modernization drive The consular district, Zhejiang high-quality development and construction of common prosperity demonstration zone. Deeply promote the construction of a comprehensive experimental zone for the conversion of new and old kinetic energy in Shandong.

Section 5 Supporting the development of special types of regions

Coordinate and promote the revitalization of old revolutionary areas, develop characteristic industries according to local conditions, inherit and promote the red culture, support the high-quality development demonstration of the original central Soviet area in Jiangxi, Fujian, Guangdong, and promote Shaanxi and Gansu Green and innovative development in old revolutionary areas such as Ning, Dabie Mountains, Zuojiang River, Chuanshan and Yimeng. Promote the comprehensive management of ecologically degraded areas and the protection and restoration of ecologically fragile areas, and support Bijie Construction of test area. Promote the construction of sustainable development demonstration zones and transformation and innovation pilot zones in resource-based areas, implement comprehensive treatment of coal mining subsidence areas, and the transformation and upgrading of independent industrial and mining areas. Procedure. Promote the reconstruction of the competitive advantages of the manufacturing industry in the old industrial base, and build a demonstration zone for industrial transformation and upgrading. Improve the forest area infrastructure of state-owned forest farms. Take multiple measures to solve high-altitude areas The masses have difficulties in production and life. Promote the prosperity of the border and the stability of the border, vigorously improve the production and living conditions in the border area, improve the border town system, support the construction of border ports, and strengthen The construction of border villages and towns and border passages will soon be reached. Promote the innovative development of border trade. Increase precision support for the development of key border areas.

Section 6 Improve the regional coordinated development system and mechanism

Establish and improve mechanisms for regional strategic coordination, market integrated development, regional cooperation and mutual assistance, and inter-regional benefit compensation, so as to better promote developed and underdeveloped regions, as well as East China

The western and northeastern regions develop together. Improve the level and level of regional cooperation, and support the exploration and establishment of unified planning, unified management, cooperation and joint construction, and benefit sharing in inter-provincial border areas

New mechanism for cooperation. Improve the mechanism of financial transfer payment to support underdeveloped areas, gradually realize the equalization of basic public services, and guide the flow of talents to the west and difficult and remote areas.

move. Improve regional cooperation and benefit adjustment mechanisms, and support the development of various forms of benefit compensation between the upstream and downstream of the river basin, the main grain production area, the main sales area, and the resource exporting place.

Encourage exploration of benefit-sharing models such as joint construction of parks and enclave economy. Focus on forging a sense of community of the Chinese nation, increase support for the development of ethnic regions, comprehensively, deeply and lastingly

Carry out publicity, education and creation of ethnic unity and progress, and promote exchanges and integration of all ethnic groups.

Chapter 33 Actively Expand the Space for Marine Economic Development

Adhere to land and sea coordination, harmony in the sea and people, and win-win cooperation, and coordinate the promotion of marine ecological protection, marine economic development, and the maintenance of marine rights and interests, and accelerate the construction of a maritime power.

Section 1 Building a modern marine industry system

Break through a number of key core technologies in areas such as marine engineering, marine resources, and marine environment. Cultivate and expand marine engineering equipment, marine biomedicine industry, and promote marine

Water desalination and large-scale utilization of ocean energy will improve the development level of marine cultural tourism. Optimize the layout of offshore green aquaculture, build marine pastures, and develop sustainable pelagic fisheries. establish

Set up a number of high-quality marine economic development demonstration zones and characteristic marine industrial clusters to comprehensively improve the development level of the three major marine economic circles in the north, east and south. Coastal economy

Belt as the support, deepen maritime cooperation with neighboring countries.

Section 2 Create a sustainable marine ecological environment

Explore the establishment of a comprehensive management system that integrates coastal, river basin, and sea areas. Strictly control sea reclamation, strengthen integrated coastal zone management and coastal wetland protection. Expand into the sea

The scope of total pollutant discharge control ensures the water quality of the sections of rivers entering the sea. Accelerate the comprehensive management of key sea areas, and build a watershed-estuary-coastal waters pollution prevention and control linkage

To promote the protection and construction of beautiful bays. Prevent major environmental risks such as marine oil spills and hazardous chemical leaks, and improve the ability to respond to marine natural disasters and emergencies

force. Improve the coastline protection, the paid use system of sea areas and uninhabited islands, explore the coastline construction retreat system and the marine ecological environment damage compensation system, and the natural coastline protection

The rate is not less than 35%.

Section 3 Deep Participation in Global Ocean Governance

Actively develop the blue partnership, deeply participate in the formulation and implementation of international ocean governance mechanisms and related rules, promote the establishment of a fair and reasonable international maritime order, and promote Build a marine community with a shared future. Deepen practical cooperation with coastal countries in the fields of marine environmental monitoring and protection, scientific research, and maritime search and rescue, and strengthen deep-sea strategic resources and health Investigation and evaluation of biodiversity. Participate in pragmatic cooperation in the Arctic to build the "Ice Silk Road". Improve the ability to participate in the protection and utilization of Antarctica. Strengthen situation research and judgment, risk prevention and Fighting legal principles, strengthening maritime judicial construction, and resolutely safeguarding the country's maritime rights and interests. Advance the legislation of the Basic Maritime Law in an orderly manner.

Chapter 10. Develop advanced socialist culture and enhance national cultural soft power

Adhere to the guiding position of Marxism in the field of ideology, strengthen cultural self-confidence, insist on leading cultural construction with socialist core values, and focus on raising the banner and gathering The mission and tasks of people's sentiments, cultivating new talents, promoting culture, and exhibiting their image, promote the unity of meeting the people's cultural needs and enhancing the people's spiritual strength, and promote the building of a socialist cultural power of the country Assume.

Chapter 34 Improving Social Civilization

Strengthen the construction of socialist spiritual civilization, cultivate and practice socialist core values, and promote the formation of ideological concepts, spiritual outlook, and civilized style that meet the requirements of the new era Moral and behavioral norms.

The first section promotes the normalization and institutionalization of ideal and belief education

Deeply carry out the study and education of Xi Jinping's socialism with Chinese characteristics in the new era, and improve the work system of arming the whole party and educating the people with the party's innovative theories. Build health Fully "not forgetting the original intention and keeping in mind the mission" system and long-term mechanism, strengthen and improve ideological and political work, and continue to carry out publicity and education on socialism with Chinese characteristics and the Chinese dream, and increase Strengthen the history of the party, the history of New China, the history of reform and opening up, and the history of socialist development, strengthen the education of patriotism, collectivism, and socialism, and strengthen the interpretation and interpretation of revolutionary culture Propaganda and education, and carry forward the great spirit that the party and the people have formed in various historical periods. Improve the legal policy system that promotes the core values of socialism, and transform the socialist Core values require the integration of the rule of law and social governance, and are reflected in the entire process of national education, the creation of spiritual civilization, and the creation and production of cultural products. Perfect the ideals and beliefs of young people Educate all to grasp the co-management mechanism.

Section 2 Development of Philosophy and Social Sciences with Chinese Characteristics

Strengthen the overall systematic research, publication and dissemination, propaganda and interpretation of Xi Jinping's thoughts on socialism with Chinese characteristics in the new era, and promote the Sinicization of Marxism and the era And popularization. In-depth implementation of Marxist theoretical research and construction projects, and promote Xi Jinping's Research Center for Socialism with Chinese Characteristics in the New Era (Institute), and Chinese Characteristics The construction of the research center for the socialist theory system, etc., will make good use of learning platforms such as "learning to make the country strong." Constructing the disciplinary system, academic system and language of philosophy and social sciences with Chinese characteristics Language system, in-depth implementation of philosophy and social science innovation projects, and strengthening the construction of new-type think tanks with Chinese characteristics.

Section 3 Inheritance and Promotion of Chinese Excellent Traditional Culture

In-depth implementation of the inheritance and development project of Chinese excellent traditional culture, strengthen the systematic protection of important cultural and natural heritage, intangible cultural heritage, and promote the excellent Chinese traditional culture Innovative transformation and innovative development. Strengthen scientific and technological innovation of cultural relics, implement Chinese projects for the discovery of Chinese civilization and archaeology, carry out a general survey of Chinese cultural resources, and strengthen cultural relics and ancient Research and utilization of national registration, advance the protection of revolutionary cultural relics and red relics, and improve the recovery and return system of lost cultural relics. Construction of national cultural parks such as the Great Wall, the Grand Canal, the Long March, and the Yellow River Park, strengthen the protection of world cultural heritage, cultural relics protection units, archaeological site parks, historical and cultural cities, towns and villages. Improve the protection and inheritance system of intangible cultural heritage, and increase Strengthen the protection and inheritance of excellent traditional handicrafts of all ethnic groups.

Section 4 Continue to improve the civilized literacy of citizens

Promote the construction of civic ethics and vigorously develop social ethics, professional ethics, family virtues, and personal ethics. Carry out national medals, national honorary title winners and time Propaganda and learning by model generations, moral models, the most beautiful people, and the good people around you. Carry out the civilization creation project, expand the construction of the civilization practice center in the new era, and scientifically standardize the civilization Cities, civilized villages and towns, civilized units, civilized campuses, and civilized families are selected and commended to deepen the ideological and moral construction of minors. Improving citizen conventions, township regulations and folk conventions, student compliance Social norms such as rules, organization charters, etc., establish mechanisms for punishing unethical behaviors. Promote a culture of honesty and build an honest society. Extensively carry out voluntary service and care actions. Promote hard work Fighting, diligence and frugality, to carry out publicity and education on the theme of labor creating happiness. Strengthen the construction of network civilization and develop a positive and healthy network culture.

Chapter 35 Improving the level of public cultural services

Adhere to the direction of serving the people and serving socialism, adhere to the policy of letting a hundred flowers blossom and a hundred schools of thought contend, and strengthen the construction of the public cultural service system and the creation of institutional mechanisms

New, strengthen Chinese cultural dissemination and cultural exchanges and mutual learning, and better protect people's cultural rights and interests.

Section 1 Strengthen the creation, production and dissemination of excellent cultural works

Regarding the improvement of quality as the lifeline of literary and artistic works, and improving the ability of literary and artistic originality. Implement the quality improvement project of literary and artistic works, and improve major realities, major revolutions, and major historical
Historical theme creation planning and organization mechanism, strengthening the creation of rural, children and other themes, and constantly launching fine art works that reflect the new atmosphere of the times and eulogize the people's new creations. Establish a sound text
The incentive mechanism and evaluation system of chemical product creation and production, dissemination guidance, publicity and promotion promote the formation of a healthy and clear literature and art ecology. Strengthen the construction of cultural team, train and bring up
High-level creative talents and masters of both virtue and art.

Section 2 Improve the public cultural service system

Optimize the allocation of urban and rural cultural resources, and promote the integrated construction of urban and rural public cultural service systems. Innovatively implement cultural benefits to the people, and enhance the function of a comprehensive cultural service center at the grassroots level
Yes, extensively carry out mass cultural activities. Promote the free opening and digital development of public cultural venues such as public libraries, cultural centers, art galleries, and museums. Advancing the media
Deeply integrate and strengthen the new mainstream media. Improve the emergency broadcasting system and implement smart radio and television edge fixing projects and rural projects. Develop archival career. In-depth promotion of national reading,
Build a "Science China" and promote the optimization and upgrading of rural film screenings. Innovate the operating mechanism of public cultural services, and encourage social forces to participate in the supply of public cultural services and the construction of facilities
Set up operations.

Section 3 Enhance the influence of Chinese culture

Strengthen foreign cultural exchanges and multi-level civilized dialogue, innovate to promote international communication, use online and offline to tell Chinese stories, spread Chinese voices, and promote people's sentiments
Pass. Carry out activities of "Perceive China", "Reading China", "Audio-visual China", and successfully organize the Chinese Cultural Year (Festival) and Tourism Year (Festival). Build a Chinese dissemination platform, construct
Establish a global communication system for Chinese language and culture and an international Chinese education standard system.

Chapter 36 Improving the Modern Cultural Industry System

Insist on putting social benefits first, unifying social benefits and economic benefits, and improving the modern cultural industry system and market system.

Section 1 Expanding the supply of high-quality cultural products

Implement the digital strategy of the cultural industry, accelerate the development of new cultural enterprises, cultural formats, and cultural consumption patterns, and expand digital creativity, online audiovisual, digital publishing, and digital
Word entertainment, online studio and other industries. Accelerate the improvement of ultra-high-definition TV program production and broadcasting capabilities, promote the high-definition transformation of TV channels, and promote applications such as immersive video and cloud broadcasting.
Implement a cultural brand strategy to create a group of influential and representative cultural brands. Cultivate key cultural enterprises, standardize the development of cultural industry parks, and promote regional cultural industries
Belt construction. Actively develop foreign cultural trade, open up overseas cultural markets, and encourage excellent traditional cultural products and digital cultural products such as film and television dramas and games to "go global", and
Build a strong national cultural export base.

Section 2 Promote the integrated development of culture and tourism

Insist on using culture to shape tourism and to promote culture to create a unique and charming Chinese cultural tourism experience. Deepen the development of mass tourism and smart tourism, innovate the tourism product system, and improve
Tourism consumption experience. Strengthen the integration of regional tourism brands and services, build a group of world-class tourist attractions and resorts with rich cultural heritage, and create a group of culturally distinctive
National tourism and leisure cities and neighborhoods. Promote the innovative development of red tourism, cultural heritage tourism, tourism performing arts, etc., and improve the service quality of vacation and leisure, rural tourism, etc.
Good development policies for cruises, yachts, and low-altitude tourism. Improve the tourism infrastructure and distribution system, promote the revolution of tourist toilets, and strengthen the construction of smart scenic spots. Establish tourism service quality
Quantitative evaluation system to standardize online travel business services.

Section 3 Deepen the reform of the cultural system

Improve the cultural management system and production and operation mechanism, and enhance the efficiency of cultural governance. Improve the management system and mechanism of state-owned cultural assets, and deepen the reform of non-profit cultural institutions
Reform and promote the reform of the corporate governance structure of public cultural institutions. We will deepen the classification reform of state-owned cultural enterprises, and advance the reform of state-owned art troupes and theater system reforms. Improve the cultural market
Comprehensive law enforcement system, formulate laws and regulations in areas such as the protection of minors on the Internet, information network dissemination, and audiovisual.

Chapter 11 Promote green development and promote harmonious coexistence between man and nature

Adhere to the concept that green water and green mountains are golden mountains and silver mountains, adhere to respecting nature, conforming to nature, and protecting nature, insisting on giving priority to saving, protecting and restoring nature, and implement Sustainable development strategy, improve the overall coordination mechanism in the field of ecological civilization, build an ecological civilization system, promote a comprehensive green transformation of economic and social development, and build a beautiful China.

Chapter 37 Improving the Quality and Stability of the Ecosystem

Persist in the management of landscapes, forests, fields, lakes and grasses, focus on improving the self-repair capacity and stability of the ecosystem, guard the boundaries of natural ecological security, and promote the quality of natural ecosystems Overall improvement.

Section 1 Improve the ecological safety barrier system

Strengthen land and space planning and use control, delineate and implement ecological protection red lines, permanent basic farmland, urban development boundaries, and various sea area protection lines. Focus on the country Focus on ecological function zones, ecological protection red lines, national nature reserves, etc., implement major ecological system protection and restoration projects, and accelerate the advancement of the Qinghai-Tibet Plateau ecological screen

The construction of ecological barriers such as barrier areas, key ecological areas of the Yellow River, key ecological areas of the Yangtze River, northeast forest belts, northern sand control belts, southern hilly areas, and coastal belts. Strengthen the Yangtze River, Ecological protection and management of the Yellow River and other major rivers and important lakes and wetlands will strengthen the construction and protection of important ecological corridors. Comprehensively strengthen the protection of natural forests and wetlands, and increase the protection rate of wetlands To 55%. Scientifically promote the comprehensive management of soil erosion, desertification and rocky desertification, carry out large-scale land greening operations, and implement the forest head system. Scientifically carry out artificial weather modification activities. Promote the recuperation of grasslands, forests, rivers and lakes, improve the cropland fallow rotation system, and consolidate the results of returning farmland to forests and grasslands, returning fields to lakes and wetlands, and returning beaches and seas.

Section 2 Construction of the Natural Reserve System

Scientifically delineate the protection scope and functional zoning of nature reserves, accelerate the integration and optimization of various types of protected areas, and build national parks as the main body and nature reserves as the foundation. Various types of natural parks complement the system of nature reserves. Strictly control non-ecological activities within the scope of nature reserves, and steadily promote the orderly withdrawal of residents, cultivated land, and mineral rights in the core area out. Improve the management system and operating mechanism of national parks, and integrate a number of national parks. Implement major biodiversity protection projects, build a biodiversity protection network. Strengthen the protection and restoration of national key protection and rare and endangered wild animals and plants and their habitats, and strengthen the management and control of exotic species. Improve ecological protection and restoration of land and sea policies. Improve the supervision system of nature reserves and ecological protection red lines, and carry out monitoring and evaluation of the effectiveness of ecosystem protection.

Section 3 Improving the compensation mechanism for ecological protection

Increase transfer payments to key ecological function areas, important water system source areas, and nature reserves, and encourage beneficiary areas, protected areas, and upstream and downstream river basins to use funds to subsidize them. Horizontal ecological compensation shall be carried out in various forms such as compensation and industrial support. Improve market-oriented diversified ecological compensation, and encourage all types of social capital to participate in ecological protection and restoration. Perfect the forest, Grassland and wetland ecological compensation system. Promote the establishment of a basin-wide ecological compensation mechanism in important river basins such as the Yangtze River and the Yellow River. Establish a mechanism for realizing the value of ecological products in the Yangtze River Basin and Three rivers source National Park and other pilot projects. Formulate and implement compensation regulations for ecological protection.

Chapter 38 Continuous Improvement of Environmental Quality

Intensify the fight against pollution, establish a sound environmental governance system, promote accurate, scientific, legal, and systematic pollution control, coordinate pollution reduction and carbon reduction, and continuously improve air pollution.

The quality of air and water environment can effectively control the risk of soil pollution.

Section 1 In-depth implementation of pollution prevention and control actions

Adhere to source prevention and comprehensive measures, and strengthen coordinated control of multiple pollutants and coordinated regional governance. Strengthen urban air quality compliance management and promote fine particulate matter (PM_{2.5})

With the coordinated control of ozone (O₃), the PM_{2.5} concentration of cities at prefecture-level and above will be reduced by 10%, effectively curbing the increasing trend of O₃ concentration, and basically eliminating heavy pollution weather. Continue to improve Beijing and Tianjin

The air quality in Hebei and its surrounding areas, the Fenwei Plain, and the Yangtze River Delta will promote clean heating, industrial kiln management, and ultra-low emission transformation of non-electric industries in the northern region according to local conditions.

Accelerate the comprehensive rectification of volatile organic compounds emissions, and reduce the total emissions of nitrogen oxides and volatile organic compounds by more than 10%. Improve the water pollution prevention and control basin coordination mechanism, and strengthen the

The comprehensive management of watersheds, key lakes, urban water bodies, and coastal waters was promoted, and the protection and construction of beautiful rivers and lakes were promoted. The total chemical oxygen demand and total ammonia nitrogen emissions were reduced by 8%, basically

Eliminate sections inferior to Class V national control and urban black and odorous water bodies. Carry out the standardized construction of urban drinking water sources, and promote the relocation and transformation of heavily polluting enterprises in key river basins. Promote contaminated farming

Land and construction land management, control and restoration, and coordinated prevention and control of water and soil environmental risks. Strengthen the prevention and control of plastic pollution throughout the chain. Strengthen environmental noise pollution control. Pay attention to the treatment of new pollutants reason.

Section 2 Comprehensively improve the level of environmental infrastructure

Construct an environmental infrastructure system that integrates sewage, garbage, solid waste, hazardous waste, medical waste treatment and disposal facilities, and monitoring and supervision capabilities, and form a city-to-organized town and

An environmental infrastructure network covering the extension of the village. Promote the full coverage of urban sewage pipe network, carry out differentiated and accurate upgrading of sewage treatment, and promote the harmless treatment of centralized incineration of sludge

The rate of harmless disposal of urban sludge reaches 90%, and the utilization rate of sewage resources in water-deficient cities at prefecture level and above exceeds 25%. Construction of classified release, classified collection, classified transportation,

Classified domestic waste treatment system. Layout of hazardous waste centralized utilization and disposal facilities focusing on major industrial bases. Speed up the construction of medical disposal in prefecture-level and above cities

Centralized treatment facilities for medical wastes, and a sound county-level medical waste collection, transshipment and disposal system.

Section 3 Strictly Prevent and Control Environmental Risks

Establish and improve key risk source assessment, early warning and emergency response mechanisms. Comprehensively rectify the illegal storage of solid waste, and improve the supervision and risk prevention capabilities of hazardous waste. strengthen

Monitoring and early warning of heavy metal pollution in key areas and industries. Improve the environmental risk management system for toxic and hazardous chemical substances, and complete the relocation of hazardous chemical production enterprises in key areas

Transformation. Strictly supervise nuclear and radiation safety, and promote the prevention and control of radioactive pollution. Establish a post-emergency assessment mechanism for the ecological environment and a public health impact assessment system. At high risk

Implementation of compulsory liability insurance for environmental pollution in the field.

Section 4 Actively respond to climate change

Implement the nationally determined contribution target for climate change in 2030, and formulate an action plan for peaking carbon emissions before 2030. Improve the dual control system of total energy consumption and intensity, and focus on

Point to control fossil energy consumption. Implement a system that focuses on carbon intensity control and supplements total carbon emission control, and supports qualified localities, key industries, and key enterprises to take the lead in achieving

To the peak of carbon emissions. Promote clean, low-carbon, safe and efficient use of energy, and deepen the low-carbon transformation of industries, construction, and transportation. Increase methane, hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorinated

Efforts to control carbon and other greenhouse gases. Improve the carbon sink capacity of the ecosystem. Anchor efforts to achieve carbon neutrality by 2060 and adopt more powerful policies and measures. add

Observe and evaluate the impact of strong global warming on China's vulnerable regions, and improve the ability of urban and rural construction, agricultural production, and infrastructure to adapt to climate change. Strengthen Qinghai-Tibet

Comprehensive scientific investigation of the plateau. Adhere to the principles of fairness, common but differentiated responsibilities and respective capabilities, constructively participate in and lead international cooperation on climate change, and promote implementation

Implement the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change and its Paris Agreement, and actively carry out South-South cooperation on climate change.

Section 5 Improve the modern environmental governance system

Establish an ecological environment management system that integrates above and below ground, land and sea. Fully implement the pollutant discharge permit system, realize the issuance of pollutant discharge permits for all fixed pollution sources, and promote industrial pollution

The pollution source shall meet the discharge standards within a time limit, and promote the market-oriented trading of pollution discharge rights, energy use rights, water rights, and carbon emission rights. Improve the management of binding indicators for environmental protection, energy conservation and emission reduction. Perfect river Lake management and protection mechanism, strengthen river chief system, lake chief system. Strengthen the outgoing audit of natural resource assets of leading cadres. Improve the central supervision system for ecological and environmental protection. Perfect below province

The vertical management system for monitoring, supervision and law enforcement by eco-environmental institutions, promote the reform of comprehensive law enforcement for ecological and environmental protection, and improve the ecological environment public interest litigation system. Increase environmental protection information disclosure Strengthen the establishment of corporate environmental governance responsibility systems, improve public supervision and reporting and feedback mechanisms, and guide social organizations and the public to participate in environmental governance.

Chapter 39 Accelerating the Green Transformation of Development Mode

Adhere to ecological priority and green development, promote total resource management, scientific allocation, comprehensive conservation, and recycling, and coordinate to promote high-quality economic development and high ecological environment

Horizontal protection.

Section 1 Comprehensively improve resource utilization efficiency

Adhere to the priority policy of energy conservation, deepen energy conservation in industries, buildings, transportation and other fields and public institutions, promote the improvement of energy efficiency in emerging fields such as 5G and big data centers, and strengthen key points

Energy conservation management of energy users, implementation of key projects such as energy system optimization and energy-saving technological transformation, and speeding up the formulation and revision of mandatory national standards for energy consumption quotas and product and equipment energy efficiency. Reality

Implement national water-saving actions, establish a rigid restraint system for water resources, strengthen agricultural water-saving efficiency, industrial water-saving and emission reduction, and urban water-saving and loss reduction, encourage the use of recycled water, and use per unit of GDP.

The water volume drops by about 16%. Strengthen the conservation and intensive use of land, increase the disposal of approved and unsupply and idle land, revitalize low-efficiency land in cities and towns, and support the recovery of abandoned industrial and mining land

Land use, improve land compound utilization and three-dimensional development support policies, control the scale of newly added construction land within 29.5 million mu, and promote the steady decline of the construction land use area per unit of GDP

drop. Improve the level of mineral resources development and protection, develop green mining, and build green mines.

Section 2 Build a resource recycling system

Fully implement the concept of circular economy and build a multi-level resource efficient recycling system. Deeply promote the circular transformation of the park, complement and extend the industrial chain, and promote energy resources

Cascade utilization of sources, recycling of waste, and centralized disposal of pollutants. Strengthen the comprehensive utilization of bulk solid waste, and standardize the development of the remanufacturing industry. Speed up the development of organic combination of planting and breeding

Circular agriculture. Strengthen the planning and construction of waste recycling facilities, and improve the recycling and sorting system of urban waste materials. Promote "reverse recycling" and other models of production enterprises to establish a healthy

A resource recovery system that integrates all online and offline resources with a controllable flow. Expand the coverage of the extended producer responsibility system. Promote the reduction, standardization and recycling of express packaging.

Section 3 Vigorously develop the green economy

Resolutely curb the blind development of high-energy-consuming and high-emission projects, and promote green transformation to achieve positive development. Strengthen energy conservation and environmental protection, clean production, clean energy, ecological environment,

Green upgrade of infrastructure, green service and other industries, promote service models such as contract energy management, contract water saving management, and third-party environmental pollution control. Promote fossils such as coal

Clean and efficient use of energy, promote the green transformation of steel, petrochemical, building materials and other industries, and speed up the transportation of bulk cargo and medium- and long-distance cargo to "return to iron" and "return to water". push

The electrification of urban public transportation and logistics distribution vehicles. Build a market-oriented green technology innovation system, implement green technology innovation research actions, and develop key industries and key industries

Product resource efficiency benchmarking actions. Establish a unified green product standard, certification, and identification system, and improve the promotion mechanism of energy-saving home appliances, high-efficiency lighting products, and water-saving appliances.

Carry out in-depth actions to create a green life.

Section 4 Building a Green Development Policy System

Strengthen legal and policy guarantees for green development. Implement tax policies that are conducive to energy conservation, environmental protection, and comprehensive utilization of resources. Vigorously develop green finance. Sound natural resources have

Compensation use system, innovative and perfect price formation mechanism in the fields of natural resources, sewage and garbage treatment, water and energy use. Promote energy-saving review and energy-saving supervision of fixed asset investment projects

Observe and reform the management system of key energy-consuming units. Improve the energy and water efficiency "leader" system. Strengthen water quota management for high water consumption industries. Deepen the construction of ecological civilization experimental areas

Assume. Deeply promote the construction of a comprehensive supporting reform pilot zone for the transformation of the national resource-based economy in Shanxi and a comprehensive reform pilot for the energy revolution.

Chapter 12. Implementing a high-level opening to the outside world, opening up a new situation of win-win cooperation

Persist in opening wider, wider areas and deeper levels, relying on China's ultra-large-scale market advantages to promote international cooperation, achieve mutual benefit and win-win results, and promote common
The construction of the "Belt and Road" will be stable and far-reaching, and promote the construction of a community with a shared future for mankind.

Chapter 40: Building a new higher-level open economic system

Comprehensively improve the level of opening to the outside world, promote trade and investment liberalization and facilitation, continue to deepen the openness of commodities and factors, and steadily expand rules, regulations, management, and
Standards and other institutional openness.

Section 1 Accelerate the advancement of institutional opening

Construct an institutional system and a regulatory model that are in line with internationally accepted rules. Improve the national treatment plus negative list management system before foreign investment is allowed to further reduce foreign investment
Admission negative list, implement national treatment after access, and promote fair competition between domestic and foreign enterprises. Establish and improve the negative list management system for cross-border trade in services, and improve the promotion of technology trade
Enter the system. Steadily promote the opening of banking, securities, insurance, funds, futures and other financial sectors, deepen the interconnection of domestic and foreign capital markets, and improve the system for qualified foreign investors
Spend. We will steadily promote the internationalization of the renminbi, adhere to market-driven and independent choices of enterprises, and create a new type of mutually beneficial cooperation based on the free use of renminbi. Perfect access
Management services for borders, customs, foreign exchange, taxation and other links.

Section 2 Enhance the functions of the open platform

Coordinate and promote the construction of various open platforms to create a new open highland with a higher level of openness, a better business environment, and a stronger radiation effect. Improve the layout of pilot free trade zones
The bureau has given it greater reform autonomy, deepened the exploration of innovative, integrated, and differentiated reforms, and actively replicated and promoted the results of institutional innovation. Steadily advance the Hainan Free Trade Port

In order to promote trade liberalization and facilitation in the direction of "zero tariff" in goods trade and "access and operation" in service trade, greatly relax market access and fully implement the "extreme "Simplified approval" investment system, carry out cross-border securities investment and financing reform pilots and cross-border data transmission safety management pilots, and implement more open policies on talents, entry and exit, transportation, etc.

The Hainan Free Trade Port Law was formulated and promulgated, and a free trade port policy and system with Chinese characteristics was initially established. Innovatively upgrade national-level new districts and development zones, and promote comprehensive protection High-level opening of tax zones, perfect the functions of key development and opening pilot zones along the border, border economic cooperation zones, and cross-border economic cooperation zones, and support the construction of inland development in Ningxia, Guizhou, and Jiangxi. Decentralized economic pilot zone.

Section 3 Optimize the regional opening layout

Encourage localities to expand opening up based on their comparative advantages, strengthen inter-regional open linkages, and build an open pattern featuring land-sea domestic and foreign linkages, and east-west mutual assistance. Consolidate the eastern coastal areas Districts and super-large cities have a leading position in opening up, taking the lead in promoting all-round high-level opening up. Accelerate the opening up of the central and western regions and northeast regions, and support the undertaking of the transfer of domestic and foreign industries, Cultivate important global processing and manufacturing bases and new growth poles, study the addition of national first-class ports in inland areas, and promote inland areas to become the frontier of opening up. Promote development and opening along the border High-quality development, speed up the innovative development of border trade, and better play the role of key ports and border cities to connect inside and outside. Support Guangxi's construction of an open and cooperative highland facing ASEAN, Yunnan will build a radiation center open to South Asia, Southeast Asia and the Indian Ocean rim.

Section 4 Improve the Open Security Guarantee System

Build a supervision and risk prevention and control system that matches a higher level of openness. Improve the early warning system for industrial damage and enrich policy tools such as trade adjustment assistance and trade remedies, Properly deal with economic and trade frictions. Improve the foreign investment national security review, anti-monopoly review, national technology security list management, unreliable entity list and other systems. Establish important assets Source and product global supply chain risk early warning system, strengthen international supply chain guarantee cooperation. Strengthen the monitoring of international payments, maintain the basic balance of international payments and the basic stability of foreign exchange reserves Certainly. Strengthen the monitoring of external assets and liabilities, and establish and improve a full-scale external debt supervision system. Improve the classification and hierarchical supervision system for overseas investment. Construct overseas interest protection and risk early warning Prevention system. Optimize and upgrade the infrastructure guarantee capabilities of diplomatic institutions abroad, improve the consular protection work system and mechanism, and safeguard the security and legitimate rights of overseas Chinese citizens and institutions beneficial.

Chapter 41 Promoting the high-quality development of the “Belt and Road” joint construction

Adhere to the principle of extensive consultation, joint contribution and shared benefits, uphold the concept of green, open, and clean, deepen pragmatic cooperation, strengthen security guarantees, and promote common development.

Section 1 Strengthen the docking of development strategies and policies

Promote the integration of strategies, plans, and mechanisms, and strengthen the connectivity of policies, rules, and standards. Innovate connection methods, promote the implementation of signed documents, and promote negotiations with more countries Investment protection agreements, double taxation avoidance agreements, etc., strengthen cooperation in customs, taxation, and supervision, and promote the implementation of a higher level of integration of customs clearance. Expand the field of rule docking, Strengthen cooperation in the fields of financing, trade, energy, digital information, and agriculture. Promote the effective docking of the “Belt and Road” initiative with regional and international development agendas, Synergy.

Section 2 Promoting Infrastructure Interconnection

Promote the four-in-one connectivity of land, sea and sky network, take "six corridors, six routes, multiple countries and multiple ports" as the basic framework, build economic corridors led by the New Eurasian Continental Bridge, and take the China-Europe Class Large passages such as trains, new land-sea corridors, and information highways are the backbone, and an interconnection network based on railways, ports, and pipeline networks will create new international land-sea trade channels. Gather together Focus on key passages and key cities, promote the construction of major cooperation projects in an orderly manner, and integrate high-quality, sustainable, risk-resistant, reasonable price, inclusive and accessible goals into the overall project construction process. Improve the quality of China-Europe freight trains and promote the formulation of international land transport trade rules. Expand the influence of the "Silk Road Shipping" brand. Promote the construction of Fujian and Xinjiang "One Belt One The core area of “Road”. Promote the construction of the “Belt and Road” spatial information corridor. Build the “Air Silk Road”.

Section 3 Deepen practical cooperation in economic, trade and investment

Promote the optimization and upgrading of trade and investment cooperation with countries under the “Belt and Road” initiative, and actively develop Silk Road e-commerce. Deepen international production capacity cooperation, expand third-party market cooperation, and build Build a mutually beneficial and win-win industrial chain supply chain cooperation system, and expand two-way trade and investment. Adhere to the enterprise as the main body, market-oriented, follow international conventions and debt sustainability principles Then, improve the diversified investment and financing system. Innovate the financing cooperation framework, and give full play to the role of special loans and the Silk Road Fund for the joint construction of the “Belt and Road” initiative. Establish and improve the "One Belt One “Road” financial cooperation network, promote the interconnection of financial infrastructure, support multilateral and national financial institutions to participate in investment and financing. Improve the “Belt and Road” risk prevention and control and security A full security system, strengthen legal service security, and effectively prevent and resolve various risks.

Section 4 Build a bridge of mutual learning and mutual learning among civilizations

Deepen humanities cooperation in the fields of public health, digital economy, green development, science, technology, education, culture and art, strengthen exchanges between parliaments, political parties, and non-governmental organizations, and intensify women's Groups such as women, young people, and the disabled have exchanges, forming a diverse and interactive humanities exchange pattern. Promote the implementation of the "Belt and Road" scientific and technological innovation action plan to build digital silk Road, the Silk Road of Innovation. Strengthen exchanges and cooperation in response to climate change, maritime cooperation, wildlife protection, and desertification prevention and control, and promote the construction of a green silk road. positive

Carry out cooperation in medical and health and infectious disease prevention and control with countries co-constructing the “Belt and Road” to build a healthy Silk Road.

Chapter 42 Actively Participate in the Reform and Construction of the Global Governance System

Hold high the banner of peace, development, cooperation, and win-win, adhere to an independent foreign policy of peace, promote the construction of a new type of international relations, and promote a more global governance system.

Development in a fair and reasonable direction.

Section 1 Maintain and improve the multilateral economic governance mechanism

Maintain the multilateral trading system, actively participate in the reform of the World Trade Organization, and resolutely safeguard the status of developing members. Promote the G20 and other countries to play the function of international economic cooperation, Constructively participate in the economic governance cooperation of APEC, BRICS and other mechanisms, and put forward more Chinese initiatives and plans. Promote the deepening of governance reforms in major multilateral financial institutions Reform, support the Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank and the New Development Bank to better play their roles and improve their ability to participate in international financial governance. Promote the communication and coordination of international macroeconomic policies, Build an international cooperation platform to jointly maintain the stability and smoothness of the global industrial chain and supply chain, and the stability of the global financial market, and work together to promote world economic growth. Promote economic governance in emerging areas Management rules.

Section 2 Constructing a high-standard free trade zone network

Implement the free trade zone promotion strategy and build a global high-standard free trade zone network. Optimize the layout of free trade zones and promote regional comprehensive economic partnership agreements It will speed up the negotiation process of the China-Japan-Korea Free Trade Agreement and steadily promote the construction of the Asia-Pacific Free Trade Area. Improve the level of free trade zone construction, and actively consider joining in comprehensive and progressive The Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement promotes the negotiation and signing of more high-standard free trade agreements and regional trade agreements.

Section 3 Actively create a good external environment

Actively develop global partnerships, promote coordination and cooperation among major powers, deepen relations with neighboring countries, and strengthen solidarity and cooperation with developing countries. Adhere to multilateralism and consultation The principle of joint construction and sharing, safeguard the international system with the United Nations as the core and the international order based on international law, and jointly respond to global challenges. Actively participate in the prevention of major infectious diseases Control international cooperation and promote the construction of a human health community. Deepen the reform of the foreign aid system and mechanism, optimize the layout of foreign aid, and provide assistance to developing countries, especially the least developed The state provides assistance within its capacity to strengthen foreign cooperation and assistance in the fields of medical and health, science and technology education, green development, poverty reduction, human resource development, and emergency humanitarianism. help. Actively implement the United Nations 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

Chapter Thirteen Improving the Quality of the People and Promoting the All-round Development of People

Put the improvement of national quality in a prominent position, build a high-quality education system and an all-round full-cycle health system, optimize the population structure, and expand the quality of the population. Benefit, improve the level of human capital and the overall development ability of people.

Chapter 43 Building a high-quality education system

Fully implement the party's educational policy, insist on giving priority to the development of education, insist on cultivating people with morality, enhance students' civilized literacy, sense of social responsibility, and practical skills, and cultivate morality The socialist builder and successor of the all-round development of intellectual, physical, art, and labor.

Section 1 Promoting the equalization of basic public education

Consolidate the basic and balanced results of compulsory education, improve school-running standards, and promote the high-quality and balanced development of compulsory education and the integration of urban and rural areas. Speed up the expansion and increase of urban schools to ensure agricultural The children of the migrant population have equal access to basic public education services. Improve the conditions of rural small-scale schools and township boarding schools, strengthen the construction of rural teachers, and improve The quality and ability of rural teachers, improve the care system for left-behind children, and consolidate the achievements of compulsory education to control dropouts. Consolidate and improve the level of popularization of high school education, and encourage high school learning The school has diversified development, and the gross enrollment rate of high school education has increased to over 92%. Standardize off-campus training. Improve inclusive preschool education, special education, and special education guarantee mechanisms, The gross enrollment rate of pre-school education has increased to over 90%. Improve the quality and level of education in ethnic areas, and increase the promotion of the national common language.

Section 2 Enhance the adaptability of vocational and technical education

Highlight the characteristics of vocational and technical (technical) education types, deepen reform and innovation, optimize the structure and layout, and vigorously cultivate technical and skilled personnel. Improve vocational and technical education According to national standards, the system of "Education Certificate + Vocational Skill Level Certificate" is implemented. Innovate the school-running model, deepen the integration of production and education, school-enterprise cooperation, and encourage enterprises to hold high-quality vocational skills

Technical education, exploring the apprenticeship system with Chinese characteristics. Implement modern vocational and technical education quality improvement plan, build a batch of high-level vocational technical colleges and majors, and steadily develop vocational education
Science education. Deepen vocational universal integration, and realize mutual recognition and vertical mobility between vocational and technical education and general education.

Section 3 Improving the Quality of Higher Education

Promote the classified management of higher education and the comprehensive reform of higher education institutions, build a more diversified higher education system, and increase the gross enrollment rate of higher education to 60%. Classified construction first-class Universities and first-class disciplines support the development of high-level research universities. Build high-quality undergraduate education, and promote the transformation of some ordinary undergraduate colleges and universities to application-oriented. Establish discipline and professional activities
The adjustment mechanism and the guidance mechanism for characteristic development, enhance the pertinence of the setting of disciplines in colleges and universities, promote the reform of the training model of high-level talents in basic disciplines, and accelerate the training of science, engineering, agriculture and medical specialties
The industry is in short supply of talents. Strengthen the management of postgraduate training, improve the quality of postgraduate education, and steadily expand the scale of professional degree postgraduates. Optimize the distribution of regional higher education resources and promote
The revitalization of higher education in the central and western regions.

Section 4 Building a contingent of high-quality professional teachers

Establish a high-level modern teacher education system, strengthen the construction of teacher ethics and style, improve teacher management and development policy systems, and enhance teachers' ability to teach and educate. Focus on building
Establish a number of teacher education bases, support high-level comprehensive universities to carry out teacher education, improve the publicly funded education system for normal students, and promote exemption from examinations for educational graduate students and publicly funded normal students
Reform of teacher qualifications. Support high-level engineering universities to hold vocational and technical teachers' majors, and establish universities, vocational schools, and industry enterprises to jointly train "dual-qualified" teachers
mechanism. Deepen the comprehensive reform of the management of teachers in primary and secondary schools and kindergartens, coordinate the allocation of teachers and cross-regional adjustments, and promote the management reform of "county-managed school employment" for compulsory education teachers.
When increasing the proportion of senior teachers.

Section 5 Deepen Education Reform

Deepen the reform of education evaluation in the new era, establish and improve education evaluation systems and mechanisms, develop quality education, and pay more attention to student patriotism, innovative spirit and healthy personality
nourish. Adhere to the principle of public welfare in education, increase investment in education funds, reform and improve the management system for the use of funds, and improve the efficiency of the use of funds. Implement and expand school autonomy
Rights, improve the school's internal governance structure, and guide the society to participate in school governance in an orderly manner. Deepen the comprehensive reform of examination enrollment. Support and standardize the development of private education, carry out high-level middle school
Foreign cooperation in running schools. Give full play to the advantages of online education, improve the lifelong learning system, and build a learning society. Promote the open educational resources of high-level universities, improve registration learning and flexibility
The learning system provides smooth channels for mutual recognition and conversion of different types of learning achievements.

Chapter 44 Promoting the Construction of a Healthy China in an All-round Way

Put the protection of people's health on the strategic position of priority development, adhere to the policy of prevention first, implement the Healthy China Action in depth, improve the national health promotion policy, and make a firm

The National Public Health Protection Network provides people with a full range of life-cycle health services.

Section 1: Building a strong public health system

Reform the disease prevention and control system and strengthen the functions of monitoring and early warning, risk assessment, epidemiological investigation, inspection and testing, and emergency response. Establish a stable public health matter
Industry investment mechanism, improve basic conditions for disease control, and strengthen the grassroots public health system. Implement public health responsibilities of medical institutions, and innovate medical and prevention coordination mechanisms. Perfect emergency public health
Health incident monitoring and early warning disposal mechanism, strengthening laboratory testing network construction, improving medical treatment, scientific and technological support, and material guarantee system, and improving response to public health emergencies
ability. Establish a hierarchical, hierarchical and shunting infectious disease treatment network, establish a sound and unified national public health emergency material reserve system, and set up a combination of anti-epidemic reforms in large public buildings.
造interface. Establish a strong line of defense against epidemics at ports. Strengthen the construction of the School of Public Health and the talent team. Improve public health service projects, expand national immunization programs, and strengthen chronic disease prevention
Prevention, early screening and comprehensive intervention. Improve the mental health and mental health service system.

Section 2 Deepen the reform of the medical and health system

Adhere to the public welfare attributes of basic medical and health undertakings, take the improvement of medical quality and efficiency as the guide, take public medical institutions as the main body and non-public medical institutions as supplements, and expand
Supply of medical service resources. Strengthen the construction of public hospitals, accelerate the establishment of a modern hospital management system, and in-depth advance the reform of governance structure, personnel remuneration, staffing management and performance appraisal
leather. Accelerate the expansion of high-quality medical resources and the balanced distribution of regions, and build national medical centers and regional medical centers. Strengthen the construction of grassroots medical and health teams, and use urban communities and
Focus on rural grassroots, border port cities, and county-level hospitals, and improve the urban and rural medical service network. Speed up the construction of a hierarchical diagnosis and treatment system, and actively develop medical consortia. Strengthen the plan
Prevention, treatment, nursing, and rehabilitation are connected organically. Promote the reform of the centralized procurement and use of drugs and consumables organized by the state, and develop high-end medical equipment. Improve innovative drugs and epidemics
The rapid review and approval mechanisms for vaccines, medical devices, etc., accelerate the review and approval of urgently needed clinical drugs and rare disease treatment drugs and medical devices, and promote urgent clinical needs of new drugs and medical
The medical equipment will be listed in China as soon as possible. Improve the quality and scale of medical staff training, expand the scale of shortage of pediatrics, general medicine, etc., and increase the number of registered nurses per 1,000 population to 3.8
people. Implement regional registration of physicians and promote multi-institution practice of physicians. Steadily expand the coverage of contracted services of urban and rural family doctors and improve the quality of contracted services. Support Social Office
Medical practitioners are encouraged to open clinics with experienced practitioners.

Section 3 Improving the universal medical insurance system

Improve the stable and sustainable financing and benefit adjustment mechanism of basic medical insurance, improve the medical insurance payment and participation policy, and implement the medical insurance benefit list system. Do basic medical care
Insurance city-level overall planning, promote provincial-level overall planning. Improve the basic medical insurance outpatient mutual aid guarantee mechanism, and improve the medical insurance and assistance system for major diseases. Improving the dynamics of the medical insurance catalog
Adjustment mechanism. Promote a diversified and compound medical insurance payment method based on disease-based payment. Include eligible Internet medical services into the scope of medical insurance payment, and implement off-site treatment
Medical settlement. Solidly promote the standardization and informatization of medical insurance, and improve the level of handling services. Improve the medical insurance fund supervision mechanism. Steadily establish a long-term care insurance system. positive
Develop commercial medical insurance.

Section 4 Promoting Inheritance and Innovation of Traditional Chinese Medicine

Adhere to the equal emphasis on Chinese and Western medicine and complement each other's advantages, and vigorously develop the cause of Chinese medicine. Improve the service system of traditional Chinese medicine and give full play to the uniqueness of traditional Chinese medicine in disease prevention, treatment and rehabilitation
Advantage. Strengthen the integration of traditional Chinese and Western medicine to promote the development of ethnic minority medicine. Strengthen the sorting and excavation of the essence of classical medical books, build a support platform for Chinese medicine science and technology, and reform and improve Chinese medicine
Review and approve mechanisms to promote R&D protection and industrial development of new Chinese medicines. Strengthen the supervision of the quality of Chinese medicines and promote the improvement of the quality of Chinese medicines. Strengthen the training of talents with characteristics of traditional Chinese medicine and strengthen
Inheritance and innovative development of Chinese medicine culture promotes Chinese medicine to the world.

Section 5 Building a Sports Power

Extensively carry out nationwide fitness exercises to enhance the people's physique. Promote the advancement of health barriers, deepen the integration of sports and education, the integration of sports and health, and the integration of sports and travel. Improve public fitness clothing for the whole nation
Promote the construction of social sports facilities and the opening and sharing of school venues, increase the coverage of fitness trails and other convenient fitness venues, develop sports parks and support
The use of river beaches, etc., to build public sports facilities under the premise of not obstructing flood control safety. Ensure school physical education and extracurricular exercise time, and develop national fitness with a focus on young people
Monitoring and intervention. Insist on equal emphasis on cultural education and professional training, strengthen the training of reserve talents for competitive sports, improve the competitive level of key events, consolidate the advantages of traditional events, and explore
The development path of football, basketball and volleyball with Chinese characteristics will continue to promote the development of ice and snow sports, and develop professional sports events with world influence. Expand sports consumption and develop fitness rest
Leisure, outdoor sports and other sports industries. Run the Beijing Winter Olympics, the Winter Paralympics and the Hangzhou Asian Games.

Section 6 In-depth development of the patriotic health campaign

Enrich the connotation of patriotic health work and promote the development of a civilized and healthy lifestyle for all people. Strengthen the construction of public health environmental infrastructure, promote the improvement of urban and rural environmental sanitation, and strengthen

Chemical vector biological control. Deeply promote the creation of sanitary cities and towns. Strengthen health education and popularization of health knowledge, establish a good diet, stop food waste, and carry out tobacco control
Restrict alcohol action, resolutely eliminate bad habits such as overeating of wild animals, and promote lifestyle habits such as meal sharing, chopsticks, and garbage sorting.

Chapter 45 Implementation of the National Strategy to Actively Respond to Population Aging

Formulate a long-term population development strategy, optimize the birth policy, and improve the population service system focusing on "one old and one small" to promote long-term balanced development of the population.

The first section promotes the realization of an appropriate fertility level

Enhance the inclusiveness of birth policies, promote the linkage of birth policies and economic and social policies, reduce the burden of family birth, parenting, and education, and release the potential of birth policies. over
We will improve policies and maternity leave systems such as childcare, youth development, elderly support, and care for the disabled, and explore the implementation of parental leave. Improve the whole process of pre-pregnancy services and strengthen pre-pregnancy
Health services during pregnancy and childbirth to improve the quality of births. Establish and improve a comprehensive support and guarantee system for families with special difficulties in family planning. Reform and improve the demographic and monitoring system,
Closely monitor the fertility situation. Deepen the research on population development strategy, and improve the comprehensive decision-making mechanism for population and development.

Section 2 Improve Infant and Toddler Development Policies

Develop an inclusive childcare service system, and improve the policy system that supports infant care services and early development. Strengthen support and guidance for family care and community services, and strengthen
Family science parenting ability. Strictly implement the policy of supporting gardens in urban communities, actively develop various forms of infant care service agencies, and encourage qualified employers to provide infants
Child care services, support enterprises, institutions and social organizations and other social forces to provide inclusive childcare services, and encourage kindergartens to develop integrated childcare services. Promote infant care
The professional and standardized development of services will improve the quality and level of childcare and education.

Section 3 Improving the Elderly Care Service System

Promote the coordinated development of the elderly care industry and the elderly care industry, improve the basic elderly care service system, vigorously develop inclusive elderly care services, support families to undertake the elderly care functions, and build housing

An old-age care service system coordinated by home and community institutions and a combination of medical care and health care. Improve the community home care service network, promote the ageing transformation of public facilities, and promote professional institutions

The service is extended to the community, and the existing resources are integrated and utilized to develop the embedded elderly care in the community. Strengthen the protection of the disabled, some disabled and extremely poor elderly people, and actively develop mutual assistance in rural areas

Mutual assistance for the elderly such as happiness homes. Deepen the reform of public elderly care institutions, improve service capabilities and levels, improve public and private management mechanisms, and support the transformation and development of training and recuperation resources.

For the elderly, we will strengthen policy support for nursing-type private elderly care institutions, and launch a special action for inclusive elderly care for the city-enterprise linkage. Strengthen health services for the elderly, and further promote the integration of medical care and health care.

Strengthen the training of nursing talents for the elderly, expand the supply of nursing beds in nursing institutions, increase the proportion of nursing beds in nursing institutions to 55%, and better meet the needs of the elderly with disabilities and dementia.

The needs of elderly care services. Gradually improve the welfare level of the elderly, improve the subsidy system for the elderly disabled in economic difficulties and the visit and care system for the disabled elderly in special difficulties

Spend. Improve the comprehensive supervision system for elderly care services. Build a social environment for the elderly, filial piety and respect for the elderly, and strengthen the protection of the rights and interests of the elderly. Considering the increase in average life expectancy,

The aging trend of the population is accelerating, the number of years of education has increased, and the structure of the labor force has changed. In accordance with the principles of small-step adjustment, flexible implementation, classified promotion, and overall planning, gradually

Delay the statutory retirement age and promote the full use of human resources. Develop the silver-haired economy, develop technologies and products suitable for aging, and cultivate new business formats such as smart elderly care.

Chapter Fourteen: Improving people's livelihood and well-being, enhancing the level of co-construction, co-governance and sharing

Persist in doing our best and acting within our capacity, improve the basic public service system, strengthen the construction of inclusive, basic and comprehensive people's livelihood, and improve the social governance of co-construction, co-governance and sharing.

Management system, formulate an action plan for the promotion of common prosperity, consciously take the initiative to narrow the gap between regions, urban and rural areas, and income, so that development results can benefit all people more and more equitably, and continue to increase

The people's sense of gain, happiness, and security.

Chapter 46: Improving the National Public Service System

Speed up the shortcomings of basic public services, focus on strengthening the weaknesses of non-basic public services, and strive to improve the quality and level of public services.

Section 1 Improve the level of equalization of basic public services

Promote the unification of the basic public service system and the effective connection of quality levels in urban and rural areas. Focus on public education, employment and entrepreneurship, social insurance, medical and health, social services,

In areas such as housing security, public culture and sports, preferential treatment and placement, and services for the disabled, establish and improve a basic public service standard system, clarify national standards, and establish dynamic adjustment mechanisms.

To promote the balance between urban and rural areas at the standard level. According to the size of the permanent population and service radius, coordinate the layout and co-construction and sharing of basic public service facilities, and promote basic public services.

Service resources are extended to the grassroots, covered in rural areas, and inclined to remote areas and people in difficulties.

Section 2 Innovative public service delivery methods

Distinguish between basic and non-basic, highlight the government's main role in the supply of basic public services, and promote the diversification of non-basic public service providers and multiple delivery methods

Sampled. In service areas where the contradiction between supply and demand is prominent, such as childcare and elderly care, support social forces to expand the supply of inclusive and standardized services, and guarantee the provision of inclusive and standardized services.

Such institutions equally enjoy preferential policies. Encourage social forces to participate in the supply of public services through public construction and private operation, government purchases of services, and government and social capital cooperation. deepen

The reform of public institutions in the field of public services creates a market environment in which public institutions and social forces compete fairly.

Section 3 Improve the public service policy guarantee system

Optimize the structure of fiscal expenditures and give priority to ensuring basic public services to make up for shortcomings. Clarify the authority and expenditure responsibilities of the central and local governments in the field of public services, and increase central and provincial financial support for basic public services to the grassroots government. Incorporate more public service projects into the guiding catalog of government procurement services, increase government procurement efforts, and improve financial Preferential policies for government, financing and land. Treat private and public offices fairly in terms of qualification access, job title evaluation, land supply, financial support, government procurement, supervision and management, etc. mechanism.

Chapter 47 Implementation of the Employment Priority Strategy

Improve the promotion mechanism that is conducive to fuller and higher-quality employment, expand employment capacity, improve employment quality, and alleviate structural employment contradictions.

Section 1 Strengthen Employment Priority Policy

Adhere to the employment orientation of economic development, and improve the employment target responsibility assessment mechanism and employment impact assessment mechanism. Improve key groups such as college graduates, veterans, and migrant workers The employment support system. Improve industrial policies linked to employment capacity, support the development of service industries, small, medium and micro enterprises, and labor-intensive enterprises with strong employability, and stabilize Expand community supermarkets, convenience stores and community service positions. Promote equal employment, increase high-quality employment, focus on the development of skill-intensive industries, and support and standardize the development of new jobs Form, expand the government's purchase of primary education, medical care and specialized social services. Establish a mechanism for promoting entrepreneurship to drive employment, multi-channel and flexible employment, and comprehensively clear all kinds of restrictions Institutional policies to enhance the inclusiveness of the labor market. Coordinate urban and rural employment policies, and actively guide rural laborers to find employment. Expand public welfare job placement, focus on helping the disabled, People with difficulties such as zero-employed family members are employed.

Section 2 Improve the employment public service system

Improve the employment public service system covering urban and rural areas, strengthen the construction of grass-roots public employment and entrepreneurship service platforms, and provide free policy consultations and career mediation Services such as management and employment guidance. Establish a normalized assistance mechanism for enterprises to stabilize jobs, and coordinate the use of employment subsidy funds and unemployment insurance funds. Improve labor service input concentrated areas and labor services The coordination mechanism for the docking of exporting provinces has strengthened the precise docking of labor across regions. Strengthen the protection of workers' rights and interests, improve the labor contract system and labor relationship coordination mechanism, and improve the Long-term salary governance mechanism and labor dispute mediation and arbitration system, and explore the establishment of a new business form of labor rights protection mechanism for employees. Improve employment demand surveys and unemployment monitoring and early warning systems system.

Section 3 Comprehensively Improve the Employment and Entrepreneurship Ability of Laborers

Improve the lifelong skills training system and continue to carry out large-scale vocational skills training. In-depth implementation of vocational skills improvement actions and special training plans for key groups, and extensive Skills training for practitioners in new business formats and new models has effectively improved the quality of training. Coordinating vocational skills training funds at all levels and various types, innovating use methods, and unblocking training subsidies directly to enterprises Industry and trainer channels. Improve the pre-tax deduction policy for training expenses, and encourage enterprises to carry out job skill improvement training. Support the development of order-based and package-based training. Build a batch of public Joint training bases and production-education integration bases to promote the co-construction and sharing of training resources. Successfully run the National Vocational Skills Competition.

Chapter 48 Optimizing Income Distribution Structure

Adhere to the basic synchronization of residents' income growth and economic growth, increase in labor remuneration and increase in labor productivity, continue to increase the income of low-income groups, and expand the income of middle-income groups. Income groups will be more active in promoting common prosperity.

Section 1 Expanding channels for residents' income growth

Persist in distribution according to work as the mainstay and coexistence of multiple distribution methods, and increase the proportion of labor remuneration in the primary distribution. Improve wage decisions, reasonable growth and payment guarantee mechanisms System, improve the minimum wage standard and wage guideline formation mechanism, and actively promote the collective wage negotiation system. Improve the distribution policy system according to factors, and improve the factors of production The market determines the mechanism of remuneration, and explores to increase the element income of low- and middle-income groups through the use of land and capital and the right to income. Improve the market-based salary distribution of state-owned enterprises Mechanism, generally implement full-staff performance management. Reform and improve the remuneration system of public institutions that reflects job performance and hierarchical and classified management. Standardize labor dispatch and employment behavior, and protect labor Activists get equal pay for equal work. Increase the property income of urban and rural residents through multiple channels, increase the proportion of farmers' land value-added income sharing, improve the dividend system of listed companies, and innovate more adaptable households Financial products that meet the needs of family wealth management. Improve the system of turning over state-owned capital gains to the public finances, and increase the use of public finances to protect people's livelihoods.

Section 2 Expanding the middle-income group

Implement the action plan to expand the middle-income group, focusing on college and vocational college graduates, skilled laborers, migrant workers, etc., and continuously increase the ratio of the middle-income group

Heavy. Improve the employment matching and labor participation rate of graduates from colleges and vocational colleges. Broaden the channels for the rise of skilled workers, and unblock non-public economic organizations, social organizations, and freedom

Vocational professional technical personnel's title declaration and skill level recognition channels to improve the level of treatment and social status of skilled talents. Implement a high-quality farmer cultivation plan and use agriculture

Rural resources and modern business methods increase income. Improve support policies for small and micro entrepreneurs, and support groups such as individual industrial and commercial households and flexible employees to work hard to get rich.

Section 3 Improve the redistribution mechanism

Intensify the adjustment and precision of taxation, social security, and transfer payments, give play to the role of charity and other third distributions, and improve the pattern of income and wealth distribution. Sound and direct

Tax system, improve the comprehensive and classified personal income tax system, and strengthen tax regulation and supervision of high-income earners. Enhancing the fairness of social security benefits and services can be

To improve the dynamic adjustment mechanism of guarantee standards. Standardize the order of income distribution, protect legal income, rationally regulate excessively high income, ban illegal income, and curb monopoly

And unfair competition to obtain income. Establish and improve personal income and property information systems. Improve the modern payment and income monitoring system.

Chapter 49: Improving the Multi-level Social Security System

Adhere to the principle of ensuring everything should be guaranteed, and in accordance with the requirements of the bottom line, weaving a dense network, and building a mechanism, accelerate the improvement of a multi-level society that covers all people, coordinates urban and rural areas, and is fair, unified, and sustainable.

Will guarantee the system.

Section 1 Reform and improve the social insurance system

Improve the old-age insurance system and promote the long-term balance of basic old-age insurance funds. Realize the national overall planning of basic endowment insurance, relax the insurance conditions for flexible employees, and realize

The legal population of social insurance is now fully covered. Improve the transfer of state-owned capital to enrich the social security fund system, and optimize and strengthen the social security strategic reserve fund. Improve basic pensions for urban employees

A reasonable adjustment mechanism for pensions will gradually increase the basic pension standards for urban and rural residents. Develop a multi-level and multi-pillar pension insurance system, increase the coverage of enterprise annuities, and standardize the development of

Three-pillar pension insurance. Promote the wide coverage of unemployment insurance and work-related injury insurance to professional workers, and achieve overall planning at the provincial level. Promote the transfer and continuation of social security, improve the national unified social security

Insurance public service platform.

Section 2 Optimize the social assistance and charity system

Focusing on urban and rural subsistence allowances, people with special difficulties, and low-income families, we will improve the hierarchical and classified social assistance system and build a comprehensive assistance pattern. Healthy basic life

The relief system and special relief systems for medical care, education, housing, employment, and disaster-stricken persons will improve the relief standards and the dynamic adjustment mechanism of relief targets. Improve the temporary assistance policy

Measures to strengthen the emergency social assistance function. Strengthen the system financing of urban and rural assistance bodies, and gradually realize the assistance application for permanent residence. Actively develop service-type social assistance and promote government purchases

Social assistance services. Promote the development of philanthropy and improve incentive policies such as fiscal and taxation. Standardize the development of online charity platforms, and strengthen the management of lottery and public welfare funds.

Section 3 Improve the work system and guarantee system for veterans

Improve the organization and management system, work operation system and policy system of veterans affairs, and improve the service guarantee level of veterans. Deepen the reform of the placement system for veterans

Reform, increase education, training and employment support, expand employment fields, and improve the quality of resettlement. Establish and improve a new type of treatment guarantee system, improve and implement preferential treatment policies, and be reasonable

Raise the standard of treatment for veterans and other preferential care recipients, and do a good job in the work arrangements, settlement and education of spouses and children. Improve retired military personnel and disabled veterans

Transfer the resettlement, admission and recuperation system, strengthen the construction of service centers (stations) for veterans, and improve the service level of the construction of special care hospitals, glorious hospitals, military supply stations, etc. Strengthen the retired army

Convergence of insurance systems. Vigorously promote the heroic spirit, strengthen the construction and management of military memorial facilities, and build a military cemetery. Deeply promote the creation of dual support model cities (counties).

Chapter 50 Guaranteeing the Basic Rights and Interests of Women Minors and the Disabled

Adhere to the basic national policy of equality between men and women, insist on giving priority to the development of children, improve the level of care and services for the disabled, and effectively protect the development rights of women, minors, and the disabled

Profit and opportunity.

Section 1 Promoting equality between men and women and all-round development of women

Deepen the implementation of the Women's Development Program, continue to improve the environment for women's development, and promote women's equal exercise of rights in accordance with the law, participation in economic and social development, and sharing of development results. Assure

Women have access to health services, and the comprehensive prevention and treatment system and rescue policies for cervical cancer and breast cancer have been improved. Ensure women's equal enjoyment of the right to education, and continue to increase the number of years of education

And comprehensive ability quality. Guarantee women's equal enjoyment of economic rights, eliminate gender discrimination in employment, enjoy maternity leave and maternity allowances in accordance with the law, and protect rural women's land rights. Assure

Women enjoy political rights equally, and promote women's extensive participation in social affairs and democratic management. Implement the gender equality evaluation mechanism of laws and policies, and improve the gender-disaggregated statistics system. carry

High level of care and service for left-behind women. Severely crack down on illegal and criminal acts that violate the personal rights of women and girls.

Section 2 Improve the level of care and service for minors

In-depth implementation of the Children's Development Program, optimizing the environment for children's development, and earnestly safeguarding children's rights to survival, development, protection, and participation. Improve children's health services Department, prevent and control childhood diseases, reduce child deaths and serious birth defects, effectively control childhood obesity and myopia, and implement a nutrition improvement program for preschool children. Save Children with disabilities have a fair right to education and strengthen children's mental health education and services. Strengthen the classification of children in difficulties, improve the care and service system for left-behind children in rural areas, and improve orphans And the fact that there is a guarantee mechanism for unsupported children. Improve the implementation of the juvenile guardianship system, severely crack down on illegal and criminal acts that infringe on the rights and interests of minors, and improve the comprehensive Protection system. In-depth implementation of the youth development plan, promote the all-round development of youth, build a platform for youth to grow into talents and make contributions, and stimulate the vitality of youth innovation and entrepreneurship.

Section Three Strengthen Family Construction

Focusing on building a civilized family, implementing scientist education, and inheriting good family traditions, we will thoroughly implement the family happiness and well-being project. Build a legal and policy system that supports family development Department, promote the process of family education legislation, increase the implementation of the anti-domestic violence law, strengthen marriage and family counseling services, and prevent and resolve conflicts and disputes between marriage and family. Build coverage The family education guidance service system in urban and rural areas, and improve the cooperative education mechanism of schools, families and society. Promote the diversified development of family services. Give full play to the family style of family tutors in the grassroots community The role of society in governance.

Section 4 Enhancing the protection and development of disabled persons

Improve the assistance system for persons with disabilities, help persons with disabilities to generally participate in basic medical and basic old-age insurance, and dynamically adjust the living allowances for the disabled and the nursing allowances for severely disabled persons. Post standards. Improve the employment support system for the disabled, strengthen the protection of the labor rights and interests of the disabled, give priority to providing vocational skills training for the disabled, and support the disabled to start their own businesses. Advance Full coverage of education for school-age disabled children and adolescents to improve the quality of special education. Build a rehabilitation university, promote the market-oriented development of rehabilitation services, and increase the adaptation rate of rehabilitation assistive devices. Improve the quality of rehabilitation services. Carry out nursing care services for severely disabled persons. Strengthen the construction of service facilities and comprehensive service capacity for the disabled, and improve the construction and maintenance of barrier-free environment. A policy system to support the transformation of barrier-free facilities for families with disabilities.

Chapter 51: Building a New Pattern of Grassroots Social Governance

Improve the urban and rural grass-roots social governance system led by the party organization that combines autonomy, the rule of law, and the rule of morality, perfect the grass-roots democratic consultation system, and build everyone's responsibility and fulfillment. A community of social governance that everyone enjoys.

Section 1: Consolidate the foundation of grassroots social governance

Improve the basic-level social governance framework with the leadership of the party organization, the leadership of the village (neighborhood) committee, and the masses of the people as the main body. Clarify the relationship between the grass-roots government and grass-roots mass autonomous organizations in accordance with the law

Boundaries of powers and responsibilities, formulate a list of powers and responsibilities for county (district) functional departments and townships (sub-districts) in the governance of urban and rural communities, implement a work matter access system, and reduce grassroots specialties. Don't be burdened by village-level organizations. Strengthen the standardized construction of grassroots mass autonomous organizations, and reasonably determine their functions, scale and scope of affairs. Strengthen the construction of the self-government mechanism of the grassroots masses, Improve the autonomous vehicles of village (resident) councils, councils, and supervision committees, and improve the organizational forms and institutional channels for village (resident) residents to participate in social governance.

Section 2 Improve community management and service mechanisms

Promote the downward shift of social governance and service focus, sink resources, and improve the ability of precise and refined service management in urban and rural communities. Promote approval authority and public service matters to the base Level extension, building a grassroots management service platform featuring grid management, refined services, informatization support, and openness and sharing, and promote employment and social security, old-age care, support for the disabled, Convenient service scenarios such as medical and health, housekeeping services, logistics and supermarkets, law enforcement, dispute resolution, and psychological assistance are organically integrated and accurately connected. Improve urban community neighborhood committees Functions to supervise the property committees and property service companies to perform their duties and improve the management of community property services. Build a full-time and professional team of urban and rural community workers.

Section 3 Actively guide social forces to participate in grassroots governance

Give full play to the role of group organizations and social organizations in social governance, and smooth and standardize the participation of market entities, new social classes, social workers and volunteers in social governance The way to fully stimulate the vitality of grassroots social governance. Cultivate standardized industry associations and chambers of commerce, charity organizations, urban and rural community social organizations, strengthen financial subsidies, and purchase services

Policy support and supervision during and after the event. Support and develop social work service agencies and voluntary service organizations, expand the team of volunteers, and build More volunteer service platforms and a complete voluntary service system.

Chapter 15. Coordinated Development and Safe Construction of a Higher Level of Safe China

Adhere to the overall national security concept, implement national security strategies, maintain and shape national security, coordinate traditional security and non-traditional security, and integrate security development through national development In all areas and the whole process, prevent and defuse various risks that affect China's modernization process, and build a national security barrier.

Chapter 52 Strengthening the National Security System and Capacity Building

Persist in the organic unity of political security, people's security, and the supremacy of national interests, with people's security as the purpose, political security as the foundation, economic security as the foundation, and military We will continue to strengthen national security capabilities to ensure the safety of affairs, science and technology, culture, and society. Improve the centralized, unified, efficient and authoritative national security leadership system, and improve the national security law The governance system, strategic system, policy system, talent system, and operating mechanism, and improve national security legislation, systems, and policies in important areas. Consolidate the national security and civil defense line, increase Strengthen national security publicity and education, enhance national security awareness of the whole people, and establish and improve national security risk research and judgment, prevention and control coordination, and prevention and resolution mechanisms. Improve national security review and Supervision system to strengthen national security law enforcement. Resolutely maintain the security of state power, system, and ideology, and comprehensively strengthen the network security guarantee system and capacity building, Effectively maintain security in new areas, and strictly guard against and crack down on hostile forces' infiltration, sabotage, subversion, and separatist activities.

Chapter 53 Strengthening National Economic Security Guarantee

Strengthen economic security risk early warning, prevention and control mechanisms and capacity building, and realize the safety and control of key industries, infrastructure, strategic resources, and major science and technology. Efforts will be made to improve the capacity for safe development in the fields of food, energy, finance and other fields.

Section 1 Implementation of Food Security Strategy

Implement a variety-based security strategy, improve the supply security system for important agricultural products and the grain production, purchase, storage and sales system to ensure absolute safety of rations, basic self-sufficiency of grains, and important agricultural products. Adequate supply of by-products. Do not relax to grasp the grain production, implement the strategy of storing grain on the ground and storing grain on technology, carry out the technical research on the "stuck neck" of provenance, and improve the independence of improved varieties Controllable ability. Strictly observe the red line of arable land and the control line of permanent basic farmland, stabilize and increase the sown area and output of grain, and rationally arrange the regional emergency supply base for agricultural products. deep We will reform the agricultural product purchasing and storage system, accelerate the cultivation of diversified market purchase and sales entities, reform and improve the central grain reserve management system, and improve the ability to regulate and control grain reserves. Strengthen food security The governor responsibility system and the "vegetable basket" mayor responsibility system implement the same responsibility of the party and government. Effectively reduce losses in grain production, storage, transportation, and processing, and carry out food conservation actions. Actively carry out international cooperation in important agricultural products, improve the agricultural import management mechanism, promote the diversification of import sources, and cultivate major international grain merchants and agricultural enterprise groups. Formulating food Security Guarantee Act.

Section 2 Implementation of Energy Resource Security Strategy

Adhere to the domestic base, make up for shortcomings, diversify guarantees, strengthen reserves, improve the production, supply, storage and marketing system, enhance the ability to maintain stable energy supply and risk management and control, and achieve coal The supply is safe, the core demand for oil and gas depends on self-protection, and the power supply is stable and reliable. Consolidate the basis of domestic production, maintain stable and increased production of crude oil and natural gas, and do a good job in coal-to-gas production Strategic base planning, layout and management. Expand the scale of oil and gas reserves, and improve the oil and gas reserve system that organically combines government reserves and corporate social responsibility reserves and complements each other. strengthen Construction of coal reserve capacity. Improve the emergency management and control system for energy risks, strengthen the power supply guarantee for key cities and users, and strengthen the security of important energy facilities and energy networks. Protect. Diversified expansion of oil and gas import sources, maintaining the safety of strategic channels and key nodes. Cultivate a trading center and pricing mechanism dominated by me, and actively promote settlement in local currency. strengthen Strategic mineral resource planning and control, improving reserve security capabilities, and implementing a new round of breakthrough strategic actions for prospecting.

Section 3 Implementation of Financial Security Strategy

Improve financial risk prevention, early warning, disposal, and accountability systems, implement regulatory responsibilities and territorial responsibilities, zero tolerance for violations of laws and regulations, and guard against systemic The bottom line of risk. Improve the macro-prudential management system, and maintain the macro-leverage ratio to be stable with a slight decrease in stability. Strengthen the supervision of systemically important financial institutions and financial holding companies, Strengthen the identification and disposal of non-performing assets, prevent and resolve shadow banking risks, deal with high-risk financial institutions in an orderly manner, crack down on illegal financial activities, and improve Internet financial supervision Long-term mechanism. Improve debt risk identification, assessment and early warning, and effective prevention and control mechanisms, improve the bond market default handling mechanism, promote unified law enforcement in the bond market, and steadily resolve the situation The government's hidden debts will severely punish debt evasion. Improve the cross-border capital flow management framework, strengthen supervisory cooperation, and improve risk prevention, control and response capabilities under open conditions. strengthen The construction of the RMB cross-border payment system promotes the safety and control of the core technology of financial industry informatization and maintains the safety of financial infrastructure.

Chapter 54 Comprehensively Improve Public Security Guarantee Capabilities

Adhere to people first and life first, improve public safety systems and mechanisms, strictly implement public safety responsibilities and management systems, and ensure the safety of people's lives.

The first section to improve the level of safety production

Improve and implement the safety production responsibility system, and establish a public safety hazard investigation and safety prevention and control system. Establish a safety production responsibility system for all employees of the enterprise to consolidate the safety of the enterprise

The main responsibility of the whole production. Strengthen safety production monitoring and early warning, supervision, supervision and law enforcement, and deepen the promotion of hazardous chemicals, mining, construction, transportation, fire protection, civil explosions, and special

Safety rectification in key areas such as equipment, implementation of major hidden danger management, step-by-step listing supervision and rectification effect evaluation. Promote the standardization of production safety in enterprises, strengthen industrial parks, etc.

Safety management in key areas. Strengthen the innovative application of advanced technology and equipment in areas such as deep mining and prevention of major disasters, and promote the substitution of robots for dangerous jobs. In key areas

Promote full coverage of production safety liability insurance.

Section 2 Strict Food and Drug Safety Supervision

Strengthen and improve the food and drug safety supervision system, improve the food and drug safety laws, regulations and standard system, and explore the establishment of punitive damages in civil public interest litigation for food safety

system. Deepen the implementation of food safety strategies, strengthen the quality and safety supervision of the entire food chain, promote the construction of food safety assurance projects, and increase food safety in key areas

Joint efforts to rectify problems. Strictly prevent and control drug safety risks, build a drug and vaccine life-cycle management mechanism, improve the drug electronic traceability system, and achieve key categories of drugs

The source of the whole product process can be traced, and the whereabouts can be traced. Steadily promote the unique identification system for medical devices. Strengthen food and drug safety risk monitoring, random inspections and supervision and law enforcement, and strengthen rapid communication

Report and respond quickly.

Section 3 Strengthen Biosafety Risk Prevention and Control

Establish and improve the biosafety risk prevention and control and governance system, and comprehensively improve the national biosafety governance capabilities. Improve the national biosafety risk monitoring and early warning system and prevention and control response

Emergency plan system, complete the unified release mechanism of major biosafety incident information. Strengthen port prevention and control of animal and plant epidemics and invasive alien species. Overall layout of biosafety infrastructure

To build a national biological data center system and strengthen the construction and operation management of a high-level biosafety laboratory system. Strengthen the supervision of biosafety resources, formulate and improve human heritage

Communicate the catalog of resources and biological resources, and establish and improve a risk assessment mechanism for biotechnology research and development. Promote the implementation of the Biosafety Law. Strengthen international cooperation in the field of biosafety, and actively

Participate in the formulation of international regulations on biosafety.

Section 4 Improve the National Emergency Management System

Establish an emergency management system with unified command, professional and regular, responsive, and top-to-bottom linkage, optimize the construction of the national emergency management capability system, and improve disaster prevention, mitigation, and disaster relief

Disaster capacity. Adhere to hierarchical responsibilities and territorial priority, improve the central and local hierarchical response mechanisms, and strengthen cross-regional and cross-basin disaster accident emergency response coordination. Carry out disaster

Therefore, potential risks are investigated and managed, public infrastructure safety reinforcement and natural disaster prevention and control capacity improvement projects are implemented, and floods and droughts, forest and grassland fires, geological disasters,

Meteorological disasters, earthquakes and other natural disaster defense engineering standards. Strengthen the construction of the national comprehensive fire rescue team, and enhance the rescue capability of all disaster types. Strengthen and improve aviation emergency response

Support system and capabilities. Scientifically adjust the category, scale and structure of emergency supplies reserves to improve rapid deployment and emergency transportation capabilities. Construct emergency command information and comprehensive monitoring and early warning

Network system, strengthen the construction of emergency rescue communication guarantee capacity under extreme conditions. Develop catastrophe insurance.

Chapter 55 Maintaining Social Stability and Security

Correctly handle the contradictions among the people under the new situation, strengthen social security prevention and control, and weave a comprehensive, three-dimensional, and intelligent social safety net.

Section 1 Improve the comprehensive management mechanism of social contradictions

Insist and develop the "Maple Bridge Experience" in the new era, and build a comprehensive management mechanism for social contradictions that includes prevention and control at the source, investigation and sorting, dispute resolution, and emergency response. Smooth and standardized

Channels for the expression of appeals of the masses, coordination of interests, and protection of rights and interests, and improve the joint work system of people's mediation, administrative mediation, and judicial mediation. Improve the diversified resolution mechanism for conflicts and disputes,

Give full play to the role of mediation, arbitration, administrative adjudication, administrative reconsideration, and litigation in preventing and resolving social conflicts. Improve and implement the petition system, and solve the masses on the spot in a timely manner in accordance with the law

Reasonable demands. Improve the coordination mechanism for the prevention and control of social conflicts and risks. Improve the psychosocial service system and crisis intervention mechanism.

Section 2 Promote the modernization of the social security prevention and control system

Adhere to the combination of expertise and group, group prevention and group governance, improve social security in a three-dimensional, legalized, professional, and intelligent level, and form a joint governance of problems, joint work, and joint creation of safety

Work mechanism and improve the social security prevention and control system. Continue to carry out a good anti-drug people's war and anti-terrorist struggle, promote normalization of the eradication of crimes, and severely crack down on all kinds of illegal and criminal activities.

To enhance the ability to combat new types of cybercrime and transnational and trans-regional crimes. Adhere to the combination of combat and prevention, overall prevention and control, strengthen the investigation and remediation of key areas of social security, and improve social governance

Security coordination and linkage mechanism. Promote the construction of an intelligent platform for public security big data. Improve the supervision and restriction mechanism for the operation of law enforcement judicial power, and improve the protection mechanism for the rights and interests of law enforcement judicial personnel system. Build a national security prevention and control system. Deepen practical cooperation in international law enforcement and security.

Chapter 16. Speeding up the modernization of national defense and the armed forces, realizing the unity of a prosperous country and a strong army

Carry out Xi Jinping's thoughts on strengthening the army, implement the military strategy for the new era, uphold the party's absolute leadership over the people's army, insist on building the army through politics, reforming the army, strengthening the army with science and technology,

Strengthen the army with talents, administer the army according to law, accelerate the development of mechanization, informationization and intelligent integration, comprehensively strengthen military training and preparations, and improve the strategic ability to defend national sovereignty, security, and development interests.

To ensure the achievement of the century-old goal of building the army by 2027.

Chapter 56: Improving the Quality and Benefits of National Defense and Military Modernization

Speed up the modernization of military theory, advance with the times, innovate war and strategic guidance, improve the military strategic system in the new era, and develop advanced combat theories. Speed up the organization of the army

Modernize, deepen the reform of national defense and the armed forces, advance the revolution in military management, accelerate the transformation and construction of services and arms and armed police forces, strengthen strategic forces and combat forces in new territories and combat forces.

Create a high-level strategic deterrence and joint operations system, and strengthen joint training, joint support, and joint use of military forces. Speed up the modernization of military personnel and implement military education in the new era

Education policy, perfect the trinity new-type military personnel training system, and forge a new type of high-quality professional military personnel phalanx. Speed up the modernization of weaponry and

The main innovation, original innovation, accelerate the development of strategic frontier disruptive technology, accelerate the upgrading of weapons and equipment and the development of intelligent weapons and equipment.

Chapter 57 Promote the simultaneous improvement of national defense strength and economic strength

Coordinate with the development of national modernization, do a good job of strategic planning, deepen the sharing of resource elements, strengthen coordination of policies and systems, and improve organizational management, work operations, and policies

Institutions, talent teams, and risk prevention and control systems to build an integrated national strategic system and capabilities. Promote the coordinated development of key regions, key fields, and emerging fields, and concentrate efforts

Implement major projects in the field of national defense. Promote the organic integration of military construction layout and regional economic development layout to better serve the strategic needs of national security development. Deepen Military-civilian Technology Association

With innovation, strengthen the military-civilian coordinated development of marine, aerospace, cyberspace, biology, new energy, artificial intelligence, quantum technology and other fields, and promote the joint development of military and civilian scientific research facilities.

To promote the two-way transformation and application of military and civilian scientific research results and the development of key industries. Strengthen the joint construction and sharing of infrastructure, strengthen the overall planning and construction of new infrastructure, and increase economic construction items

The goal is to implement the national defense requirements. Speed up the construction of a modern military logistics system and asset management system. Strengthen the joint training of military and local talents, improve the exchange and use of military and local talents, and the qualification recognition

Certificate and other systems. Optimize the layout of the defense science and technology industry and accelerate the process of standardization and generalization. Promote reforms in weapons and equipment market access and air traffic management. Improve the National Defense Mobilization System

Department, strengthen emergency response coordination, improve the strengthening of the frontier defense mechanism, strengthen national defense education for the whole people, and consolidate the unity of military, government, military and civilians. Safeguard the legitimate rights and interests of soldiers and soldiers, and make them all

A profession respected by society.

Chapter Seventeen: Strengthening the Construction of Socialist Democracy and Rule of Law, Improving the Party and State Supervision System

Persist in the organic unity of the leadership of the Communist Party of China, the people being the masters of the country, and the rule of law to promote the self-improvement and development of the socialist political system with Chinese characteristics.

Chapter 58 Development of Socialist Democracy

Persist in and improve the party's leadership system in which the party takes over the overall situation and coordinates all parties, and implements the party's leadership in all fields and aspects of national development. Uphold and improve the people's generation

The National Assembly System, strengthen the supervision of the "one government, one committee and two houses" by the People's Congress, and ensure that the people manage state affairs, manage economic and cultural undertakings, and manage economic and cultural undertakings through various channels and forms in accordance with the law.

Manage social affairs. Uphold and improve the system of multi-party cooperation and political consultation under the leadership of the Communist Party of China, improve the level of building socialist parties with Chinese characteristics, and strengthen the People's Political Consultative Conference

The construction of specialized consultation institutions will give full play to the unique advantages of socialist consultation democracy and improve the level of advice and governance and consensus building. Fully implement the party's ethnic policy, uphold and improve the

The system of ethnic regional autonomy has forged a sense of the community of the Chinese nation and promoted the unity and struggle of all ethnic groups for common prosperity and development. Fully implement the party's basic policy on religious work,

Adhere to the sinicization of religion in our country, and actively guide religion to adapt to the socialist society. Improve the system of self-government, self-service, and self-government

The effectiveness of education and self-monitoring. Give full play to the role of people's organizations such as the labor union, the Communist Youth League, and the Women's Federation, and gather the masses of their respective contacts closely around the party. Improve the work style of the great united front

Promote the harmony of party relations, ethnic relations, religious relations, class relations, and relations between compatriots at home and abroad, and consolidate and develop the situation of great unity. Fully implement the party's overseas Chinese

Policy, unite the hearts of overseas Chinese, and serve the overall situation.

Chapter 59 Comprehensively Promote the Rule of Law

Unswervingly follow the path of socialist rule of law with Chinese characteristics, adhere to the joint advancement of rule of law, rule of law, and administration according to law, so as to build a country ruled by law, a government ruled by law,

A society under the rule of law, implement a plan for the construction of a rule of law in China. Improve the system and mechanism to ensure the full implementation of the Constitution, strengthen the implementation and supervision of the Constitution, implement the constitutional interpretation procedures, and promote

Constitutional review. Improve the legislative system and mechanism, strengthen legislation in key areas, emerging fields, and foreign-related fields, and implement simultaneous legislative reform, abolition, interpretation and codification, and improve the Chinese characteristics with the constitution as the core

The socialist legal system. Implement the outline for building a government under the rule of law, adhere to and improve major administrative decision-making procedures and systems, deepen the reform of the administrative law enforcement system, and strictly regulate fairness

Civilized law enforcement, standardize the discretionary power of law enforcement, and promote the reform of the administrative reconsideration system. Deepen the comprehensive reform of the judicial system, improve the trial system, procuratorial system, and penalty enforcement

System and lawyer system, fully implement the judicial responsibility system, strengthen the supervision of judicial activities, deepen the reform of the implementation system, and promote judicial justice. Implementation Plan for the Construction of a Society Ruled by Law

It is necessary to strengthen the construction of the socialist rule of law culture, carry out in-depth publicity and education on the rule of law, implement the "Eighth Five-Year Plan" law popularization plan, and improve the public legal service system, legal aid and national

Judicial assistance system. Comprehensively strengthen the judicial protection of human rights and promote the all-round development of the cause of human rights. Strengthen the construction of foreign-related legal system and strengthen the training of foreign-related legal personnel.

Chapter 60 Improving the Party and State Supervision System

Improve the party's unified leadership, comprehensive coverage, authoritative and efficient supervision system, and form a power operation mechanism with scientific decision-making, resolute execution, and strong supervision. Fully enforce strict

The party's main responsibility and supervision responsibility, strengthen political supervision, deepen political inspections, and strengthen the implementation of rectification and reform. Promote disciplinary supervision, supervisory supervision, stationed supervision, inspection supervision

Make arrangements and link up, take the supervision within the party as the leading factor, promote the coordination of various types of supervision, form a normal and long-term supervision force, and better integrate the supervision system into the national governance system. Deepening period

Reform the inspection and supervision system, strengthen the leadership of the supervisory committee of the higher-level discipline inspection commission over the supervisory committee of the lower-level discipline inspection commission, promote the standardization and legalization of the discipline inspection and supervision

Good developmental role. Improve the power allocation and operation restriction mechanism, improve the division of powers, division of powers, classification authorization, and regular rotation systems, and improve party affairs, government affairs, judicial and administrative affairs.

Open systems for handling affairs in various fields, improve effective mechanisms for finding problems, correcting deviations, and precise accountability, and constructing a full-coverage responsibility system and supervision system. Adhere to no forbidden areas, full coverage

To build a clean and upright political ecology and development environment. Deepen international cooperation in anti-corruption. Perseverance

Implement the spirit of the eight central regulations, improve the long-term mechanism of work style construction, continue to correct formalism and bureaucracy, and effectively prevent the rebound of hedonism and extravagance.

We must resolve corruption and unhealthy practices around the masses.

Chapter 18. Adhere to "One Country, Two Systems" and Promote the Reunification of the Motherland

Maintain the long-term prosperity and stability of Hong Kong and Macao, promote the peaceful development of cross-strait relations and the reunification of the motherland, and create a beautiful future for the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation.

Chapter 61 Maintaining the Long-term Prosperity and Stability of Hong Kong and Macau

Fully and accurately implement the principles of "One Country, Two Systems", "Hong Kong People Administering Hong Kong", "Macao People Administering Macao", and a high degree of autonomy, adhere to the rule of law in Hong Kong and Macao, and uphold the Constitution and the Basic Law.

Establish the constitutional order of the special administrative region, implement the central government's power to govern the special administrative region, implement the legal system and implementation mechanism of the special administrative region to maintain national security, and safeguard the state

Sovereignty, security, development interests, and overall social stability of the Special Administrative Region, resolutely prevent and contain external forces from interfering in Hong Kong and Macao affairs, and support Hong Kong and Macao in consolidating and enhancing their competitive advantages.

Better integrate into the overall situation of national development.

Section 1 Support Hong Kong and Macau to consolidate and enhance their competitive advantages

Support Hong Kong to enhance its status as an international financial, shipping, trade center and international aviation hub, and strengthen the global offshore RMB business hub, international asset management center and risks

Management center function. Support Hong Kong's construction of an international innovation and technology center, an international legal and dispute resolution service center in the Asia-Pacific region, and a regional intellectual property trading center, and support Hong Kong services

The business industry develops towards high-end and high value-added, and supports Hong Kong's development of Sino-foreign cultural and artistic exchange centers. Support Macau to enrich the connotation of the world tourism and leisure center, and support Guangdong-Macao cooperation and joint construction

Hengqin, expand the functions of a business cooperation service platform between China and Portuguese-speaking countries, build an exchange and cooperation base with Chinese culture as the mainstream and coexistence of multiple cultures, and support the development of Macao

Industries such as pharmaceutical R&D and manufacturing, characteristic finance, high-tech, convention, exhibition, and commerce will promote moderately diversified economic development.

Section 2 Supporting Hong Kong and Macau to better integrate into the overall development of the country

Improve the integration of Hong Kong and Macao into the overall development of the country, complement each other with the mainland's advantages, and coordinate development mechanisms. Support the participation of Hong Kong and Macao and help the country to fully open up and build a modern economic system

Design and build a functional platform for the joint construction of the "Belt and Road" initiative. Deepen the economic and trade, science and innovation cooperation relationship between the Mainland and Hong Kong and Macao, and deepen and expand the interconnection of the financial markets between the Mainland and Hong Kong and Macao. High quali

To build the Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macao Greater Bay Area, deepen cooperation between Guangdong, Hong Kong and Macao and the Pan-Pearl River Delta region, and promote major cooperation between Shenzhen, Qianhai, Zhuhai, Hengqin, Guangzhou Nansha, and Shenzhen-Hong Kong Loop.

For platform construction. Strengthen exchanges and cooperation between the Mainland, Hong Kong and Macao in various fields, improve policies and measures to facilitate the development and living of Hong Kong and Macao residents in the Mainland, and strengthen the education of the Constitution and the Basic Law

Education and national conditions education to enhance the national consciousness and patriotism of Hong Kong and Macao compatriots. Support Hong Kong and Macao to carry out exchanges and cooperation with other countries and regions.

Chapter 62 Promoting the peaceful development of cross-strait relations and the reunification of the motherland

Adhere to the one-China principle and the "92 Consensus", and promote the peaceful and integrated development of cross-strait relations based on the well-being of compatriots on both sides of the Strait, with a high degree of vigilance and resolute containment

Control "Taiwan independence" separatist activities.

Section 1 Deepen the development of cross-strait integration

Improve the systems and policies that guarantee the well-being of Taiwan compatriots and enjoy equal treatment in the mainland, and continue to introduce and implement policies and measures that benefit Taiwan and the people, so that compatriots in Taiwan can share development opportunities. Meet, participate in the economic and social development process of the mainland. Support Taiwanese businessmen and enterprises to participate in the "Belt and Road" construction and the national and regional coordinated development strategy. Promote cross-strait financial cooperation and support Fu Eligible Taiwan-funded enterprises are listed on the mainland. Promote the construction of cross-strait cooperation platforms such as the Cross-Strait Industrial Cooperation Zone, Pingtan Comprehensive Experimental Zone, and Kunshan Deepening Cross-Strait Industrial Cooperation Pilot Zone Assume. Support Fujian to explore new roads for cross-strait integration and development, and speed up the construction of demonstration zones for cross-strait integration and development. Strengthen cross-strait industrial cooperation, create a common market across the strait, and strengthen China National economy.

Section 2 Strengthen cross-strait cultural exchanges

Actively promote cross-strait exchanges and cooperation and personnel exchanges, deepen mutual understanding, and increase mutual trust and recognition. Promote cross-strait exchanges and cooperation in culture, education, medical and health, and promote Social security and the sharing of public resources, support the equalization, inclusiveness, and convenience of basic public services in neighboring or comparable areas on both sides of the strait, and promote the common inheritance and innovation of compatriots on both sides of the strait Newly develop excellent Chinese traditional culture. Strengthen cross-strait grassroots and youth exchanges, and encourage Taiwanese youth to come to the mainland to pursue, build and realize their dreams. Unite the broad masses of Taiwan compatriots to jointly oppose For the "Taiwan independence" separatist activities, maintain and promote the peaceful development of cross-strait relations, and strive for the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation.

Chapter Nineteen Strengthen Planning Implementation Guarantee

Adhere to the overall leadership of the party, improve the planning and implementation guarantee mechanism, better perform government responsibilities, maximize the vitality and creativity of various subjects, and form a comprehensive construction The powerful synergy of the modern socialist country.

Chapter 63 Strengthening the Centralized and Unified Leadership of the Party Central Committee

Carry out the party's requirements for steering, seeking the overall situation, setting policies, and promoting reforms, thoroughly study and implement Xi Jinping's thoughts on socialism with Chinese characteristics in the new era, and strengthen the "four ideas". "Knowledge", strengthen the "four self-confidence", achieve "two safeguards", continuously improve political judgment, political understanding, and political execution, and integrate the party's leadership into the implementation of the plan. Ensure the implementation of major decisions and deployments of the Party Central Committee. Giving full play to the leading and guaranteeing role of comprehensive and strict governance of the party, and integrating the improvement of the party and state supervision system The plan is under implementation. Improve the organizational system that is connected from top to bottom and has a strong execution, and improve the leadership and cadres at all levels to adapt to the new requirements of the new era, reform, promote development, and maintain stability. Political ability and level of professionalism.

Stimulate the enthusiasm of the whole society to participate in the implementation of the plan, pay attention to the role of trade unions, the Communist Youth League, the Women's Federation, etc. Use, to maximize the consensus and strength of the whole society. Construct an endogenous incentive mechanism that meets the requirements of high-quality development, and improve an incentive-oriented performance evaluation mechanism and due diligence The accountability mechanism mobilizes the enthusiasm, initiative, and creativity of the majority of cadres, especially the grassroots cadres.

Chapter 64 Improving the Unified Planning System

Accelerate the establishment and improvement of national, provincial, municipal and county-level planning It constitutes a national planning system with accurate positioning, clear boundaries, complementary functions, and unified convergence.

Section 1 Strengthen the leading role of the national development plan

Give better play to the strategic guiding role of the national development plan, and strengthen the support of spatial planning, special planning, and regional planning to the implementation of this plan. Land determined in accordance with this plan Space development protection requirements and key tasks, formulate and implement national-level space plans, and provide space guarantees for the implementation of major strategic tasks. Focus on the strategic priorities and The main task is to formulate and implement a batch of national-level key special plans in areas such as technological innovation, digital economy, green ecology, and people's livelihood protection, and clearly specify the implementation of development tasks Timetable and route map. According to the regional development strategy tasks identified in this plan, a batch of national-level regional plans and implementation plans have been formulated and implemented. Strengthen local planning The development strategy, main goals, key tasks, and implementation of major engineering projects.

Section 2 Strengthen Planning Coordination and Coordination

Improve planning management systems such as catalogue lists, compilation and preparation, connection and coordination, and formulate catalogue lists such as the "14th Five-Year" national special plan, relying on the comprehensive management of national planning The management information platform promotes planning and filing, and incorporates all types of planning into unified management. Establish a sound planning coordination mechanism, and report to the Party Central Committee and the State Council for planning and provincial-level development Before submitting for approval, the exhibition plan must be connected with this plan to ensure that national-level spatial plans, special plans, regional plans, and other plans at all levels and this plan are in line with the main objectives and development side of the plan. Coordination, overall layout, major policies, major projects, risk prevention and control, etc. are coordinated.

Strengthen the organization, coordination and supervision of the implementation of this plan, and establish and improve the implementation of the plan monitoring and evaluation, policy guarantees, assessment and supervision mechanisms.

Section 1 Implementing the Responsibilities for Planning Implementation

All regions and departments shall, in accordance with the division of responsibilities, formulate implementation plans for the main objectives and tasks of this plan involving their respective regions and departments. The binding indicators determined by this plan, For major engineering projects and tasks in the fields of public services, ecological environmental protection, safety protection, etc., it is necessary to clarify the responsible subject and schedule requirements, rationally allocate public resources, and guide and regulate the society. Resources to ensure completion on schedule. The expected indicators and tasks in the fields of industrial development and structural adjustment proposed in this plan are mainly realized by playing the role of market players.

The government must create a favorable policy environment, institutional environment, and a legal environment. The annual plan shall implement the development goals and key tasks proposed in this plan, Standards are broken down into the annual plan indicator system, annual goals are set and a comprehensive balance between the years is done, and the priorities of the annual work are reasonably determined.

Section 2 Strengthen Planning, Implementation, Monitoring and Evaluation

Carry out dynamic monitoring, mid-term evaluation and summary evaluation of the implementation of the plan. The mid-term evaluation and summary evaluation will be submitted to the Standing Committee of the Political Bureau of the Central Committee for deliberation in accordance with the procedures, and shall be followed in accordance with the la Report the implementation of the plan to the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress and consciously accept the supervision of the National People's Congress. Give full play to the supervision of the implementation of the plan by the national supervisory agency and audit agency effect. The implementation of the plan is incorporated into the evaluation system of relevant departments, local leadership and cadres, as an important basis for improving government work. Need to adjust this plan At that time, the State Council proposes an adjustment plan and submits it to the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress for approval.

Section 3 Strengthen Policy Coordination Guarantee

Adhere to planning and setting directions, finance as guarantee, finance as support, and coordination of other policies, and strive to build a coordination and linkage mechanism between planning and macro policies. According to the planning goal Tasks, combined with the economic development situation, rationally determine the macro policy orientation. Persist in the obedience and service of public finances to public policies, and strengthen the financial guarantee for major national strategic tasks, Strengthen the coordination of the this plan. Major engineering projects. Insist The approval process gives priority

Section 4 Accelerating Deve

Adhere to the principles of fi blishment of a unified planning system and national development plans. Effective empirical practices are fi

[Resolutions of the Fourth Session of the Thirteenth National People's Congress on the Fourteenth Five-Year Plan for National Economic and Social Development and the Outline of Vision Goals for 2035](#)

[Xinhua News Agency is authorized to broadcast the "14th Five-Year Plan" and the outline of long-term goals for 2035](#)

State Council	Prime Minister	news	policy	interactive	service	data	National conditions
Executive meeting	up to date	News	up to date	Supervise	National Government Service Platform Macroeconomic operation	constitution	
Plenary meeting	Speech	Topic	State Council Policy Document Database	Lay something to the prime minister	Departmental local hall	Departmental data	National flag
organization	article	Government Affairs Hook Government information disclosure	Government service complaints and suggestions Government service	Government service complaints and suggestions Government service	Data Express	Data Express	National anthem
government working report	Media reports	Press Releases	Bulletin	Solicitation of opinions on policies and regulations Solicitation of opinions on policies and regulations	Data interpretation	Data interpretation	national emblem
	video	scroll	policy analyzing	Service search	Data tonic	Data tonic	territory
	Audio		State Council Policy Questions and Answers Platform		Data theory	Data theory	Administrative divisions
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